



EPN Data Quality in a Multi-GNSS Environment

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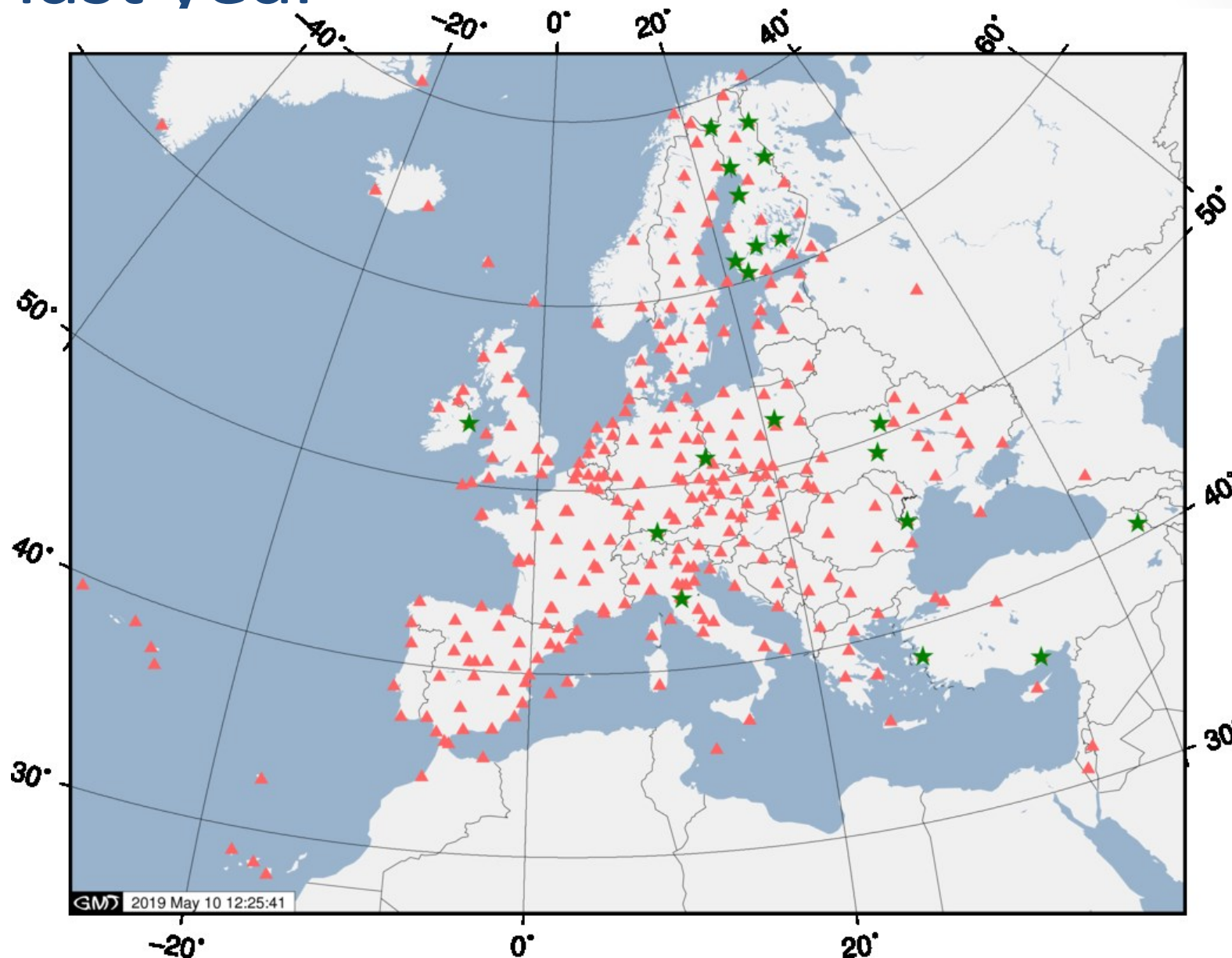
Royal Observatory of Belgium

EPN Central Bureau, <http://www.epncb.eu/>

Update since last year

341 EPN stations

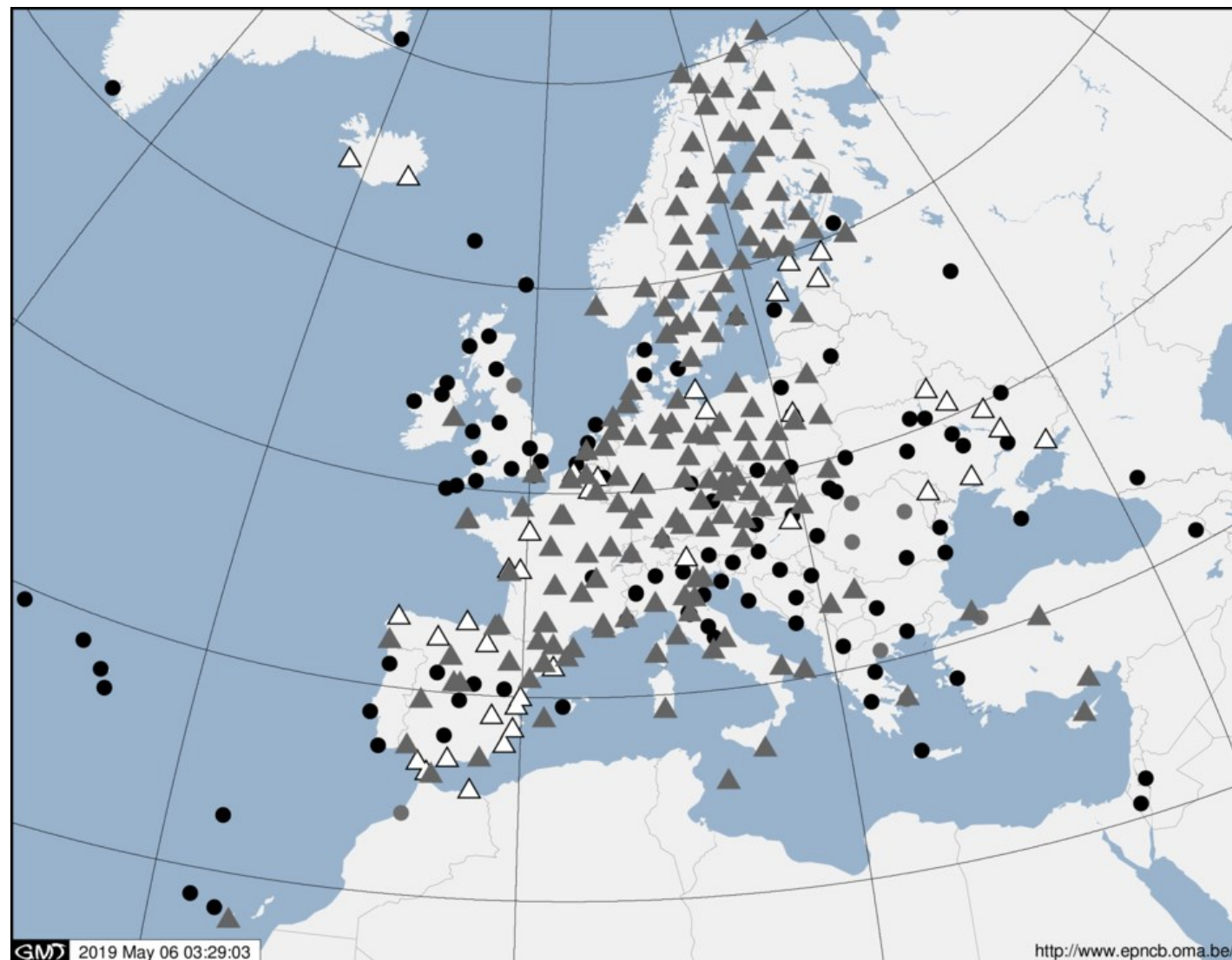
★ 21 new EPN stations



EPN Tracking Network

- GPS: all stations
- GPS+GLO: 95%
- △ GPS+GLO+GAL: 64% (+11%)
- ▲ GPS+GLO+GAL+BDS: 53%

QZSS tracked by 8%
IRNSS tracked by 2%





EPN real-time streams

2018-2019

2018

~ 160 EPN stations provide their data in real-time (50% of EPN)

According to site logs:
69% of RT stations are Galileo-capable

From real-time streams

- 7% GPS-only
- 64% GPS+GLO
- 29% GPS+GLO+GAL+...

2019

~ 174 EPN stations provide their data in real-time (51% of EPN)

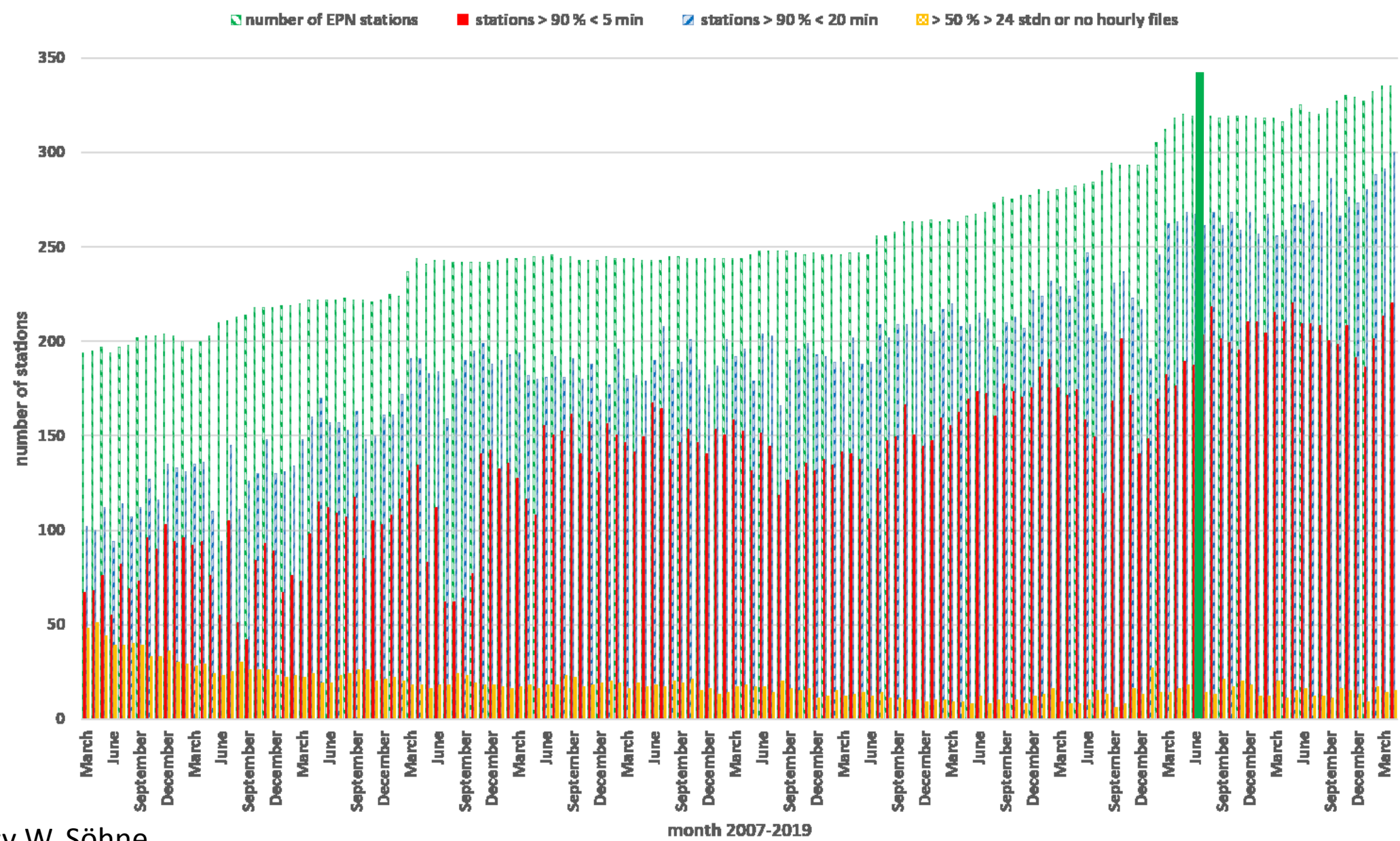
According to site logs:
76% of RT stations are Galileo-capable

From real-time streams

- 3% GPS-only
- 45% GPS+GLO
- 52% GPS+GLO+GAL+...



EPN: Number of stations and latency of hourly RINEX files per month for 2007 - 2019



Courtesy W. Söhne

Update of EPN Guidelines

Present EPN guidelines:

Stations tracking more than two frequencies or tracking satellite systems in addition to GPS and GLONASS must submit data files in both the RINEX 2 (dual frequency GPS and GLONASS) and RINEX 3 format (GPS, GLONASS plus other GNSS, SBAS, etc.).

GPS L1 & L2
GLO L1 & L2

}

RINEX 2
mandatory

GPS L1 & L2 & L5
GLO L1 & L2 & L3
GAL
BDS
....

}

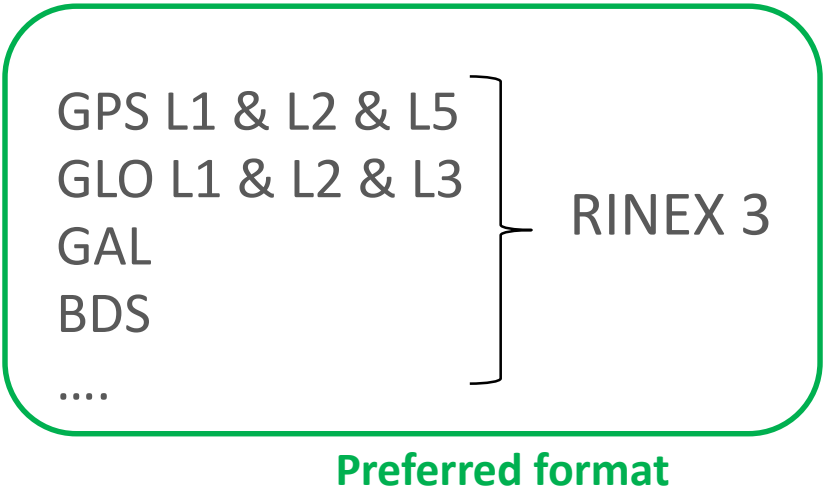
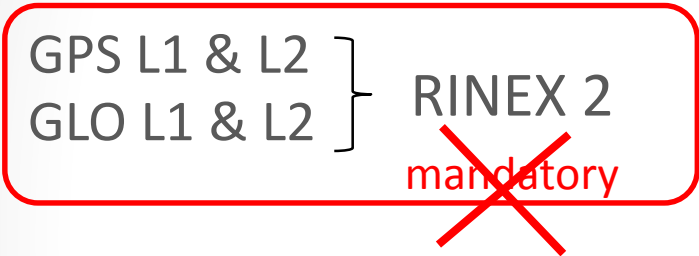
RINEX 3

Presently: RINEX 2 + RINEX 3

Stations with Galileo data in RINEX 2 and which should provide RINEX 3, but do not: COBA00ESP, COMO00ITA, NEWL00GBR, SALA00ESP, SCOR00GRL, SJDV00FRA, SULD00DNK, TORI00ITA, UNTRO0ITA

Update of EPN Guidelines

New EPN guidelines:



Consequence : Some stations providing RINEX 3 will stop providing RINEX 2

March 1st, 2019, EUREF mail 9760: Preparation of RINEX 3 data processing capability
Users need to start using RINEX 3!

Update of EPN Guidelines

From ??? 2019

Future EPN guidelines:

Stations **tracking more than two frequencies or tracking satellite systems in addition to GPS and GLONASS** (GPS, GLONASS plus other GNSS, SBAS, etc.) **must submit** data files in the **RINEX 3** format. **Optionally**, in addition, data in the **RINEX 2** format can be provided.

Stations tracking only **dual frequency GPS and GLONASS** can submit data files in the **RINEX 2 or/and RINEX 3** format. Repeated switching between RINEX 2-only or RINEX 3-only submissions is not allowed.

RINEX 2 and RINEX 3 to be created from RAW receiver data

RINEX 3 → RINEX 2 not allowed

New

Extractions of observables in RINEX 2 and RINEX 3 files

<ftp://epncb.oma.be/station/frequencies/YYYY/DDD>

STATION	RECEIVER	TYPE	FIRMWARE	VERSION	GALILEO																									
					C1B	C1C	C1X	L1B	L1C	L1X	C5Q	C5X	L5Q	L5X	C7I	C7Q	C7X	L7I	L7Q	L7X	C8Q	C8X	L8Q	L8X	C6B	C6C	C6X	L6B	L6C	L6X
KRAW00POL	ASHT	UZ-12	CJ10		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RABT00MAR	ASHT	UZ-12	CQ00		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
THU300GRL	ASHT	UZ-12	CK00		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PTBB00DEU	ASHT	Z-XII3T	1L01-1D04		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
POTS00DEU	JAVAD	TRE_3	3.7.5		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BORJ00DEU	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5 DEC,06,2018		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
DIEP00DEU	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5 DEC,06,2018		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
DRAG00ISR	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.6.14		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FINS00FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
HELG00DEU	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5 DEC,06,2018		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
HETT00FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
JOE200FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
JOEN00FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.4 Oct,29,2018		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KARL00DEU	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5 DEC,06,2018		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
KEV200FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
KILP00FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
KIV200FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
KUU200FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
MET300FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
METS00FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.4 Oct,29,2018		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MIK300FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
OLK200FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
ORIV00FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
OUL200FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
PYHA00FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
ROM200FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X
RAAG00DEU	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.3 APR,04,2017		-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-	L7X	-	C8X	-	L8X	-	-	C6X	-	-	L6X

SODA00FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TORN00FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019	-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-
TUO200FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019	-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-
VAA200FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019	-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-
VAAS00FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIR200FIN	JAVAD	TRE_3 DELTA	3.7.5p1 Jan,23,2019	-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-
BOGI00POL	JAVAD	TRE_G3T DELTA	3.6.14 Nov,19,2018	-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	-	-	-
NYA200NOR	JAVAD	TRE_G3TH DELTA	3.7.6	-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	-	-	-
OBE400DEU	JAVAD	TRE_G3TH DELTA	3.7.6	-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	-	-	-
RANT00DEU	JAVAD	TRE_G3TH DELTA	3.7.3 FEB,02,2018	-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-
WARN00DEU	JAVAD	TRE_G3TH DELTA	3.7.5P1 JAN,23,2019	-	-	C1X	-	-	L1X	-	C5X	-	L5X	-	-	C7X	-	-
ACOR00ESP	LEICA	GR10	4.31/6.525	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
CLN00ESP	LEICA	GR10	3.11.1639/6.522	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
CANT00ESP	LEICA	GR10	4.00/6.522	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
CNIV00UKR	LEICA	GR10	4.11/6.523	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
DNMU00UKR	LEICA	GR10	4.11/6.523	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
IGE000MDA	LEICA	GR10	4.31/6.525	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
IGM200ITA	LEICA	GR10	4.10/6.523	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
LAMP00ITA	LEICA	GR10	4.31/6.525	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
MARP00UKR	LEICA	GR10	4.11/6.523	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
MATG00ITA	LEICA	GR10	4.20/6.524	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
MEDI00ITA	LEICA	GR10	4.20/6.524	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
MELI00ESP	LEICA	GR10	4.00/6.522	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
MIKL00UKR	LEICA	GR10	4.11/6.523	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
PASA00ESP	LEICA	GR10	4.20/6.525	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-
POLV00UKR	LEICA	GR10	4.11/6.523	-	C1C	-	-	-	L1C	-	C5Q	-	L5Q	-	-	C7Q	-	-

RINEX 3

RINEX 3 file naming convention applied for site logs

- xml (GeodesyML)
- log_9chr
- new_9char

Agreed upon with IGS CB

VALC00ESP / VALC00ITA
TREB00SVK / TREB00CZE
AMUR00ITA / AMUR00ESP

Recommend to start using site logs in log_9char as standard.

‘Classic’ site logs continue to be available (but some stations are missing)

ftp://epncb.oma.be/station/log

Index of /ftp/station

Name	Last modified	S
Parent Directory		
coord/	24-Jan-2019 08:49	
densification/	03-Oct-2018 13:49	
general/	31-Jan-2019 02:10	
log/	04-Feb-2019 10:45	
log_9char/	04-Feb-2019 10:45	
new/	14-Jan-2019 06:57	
new_9char/	14-Jan-2019 06:57	
old/	04-Feb-2019 10:45	
real_time/	28-Jan-2019 14:10	
skl/	21-Dec-2018 21:56	
tie/	22-Jan-2007 12:35	
xml/	03-Nov-2014 13:54	

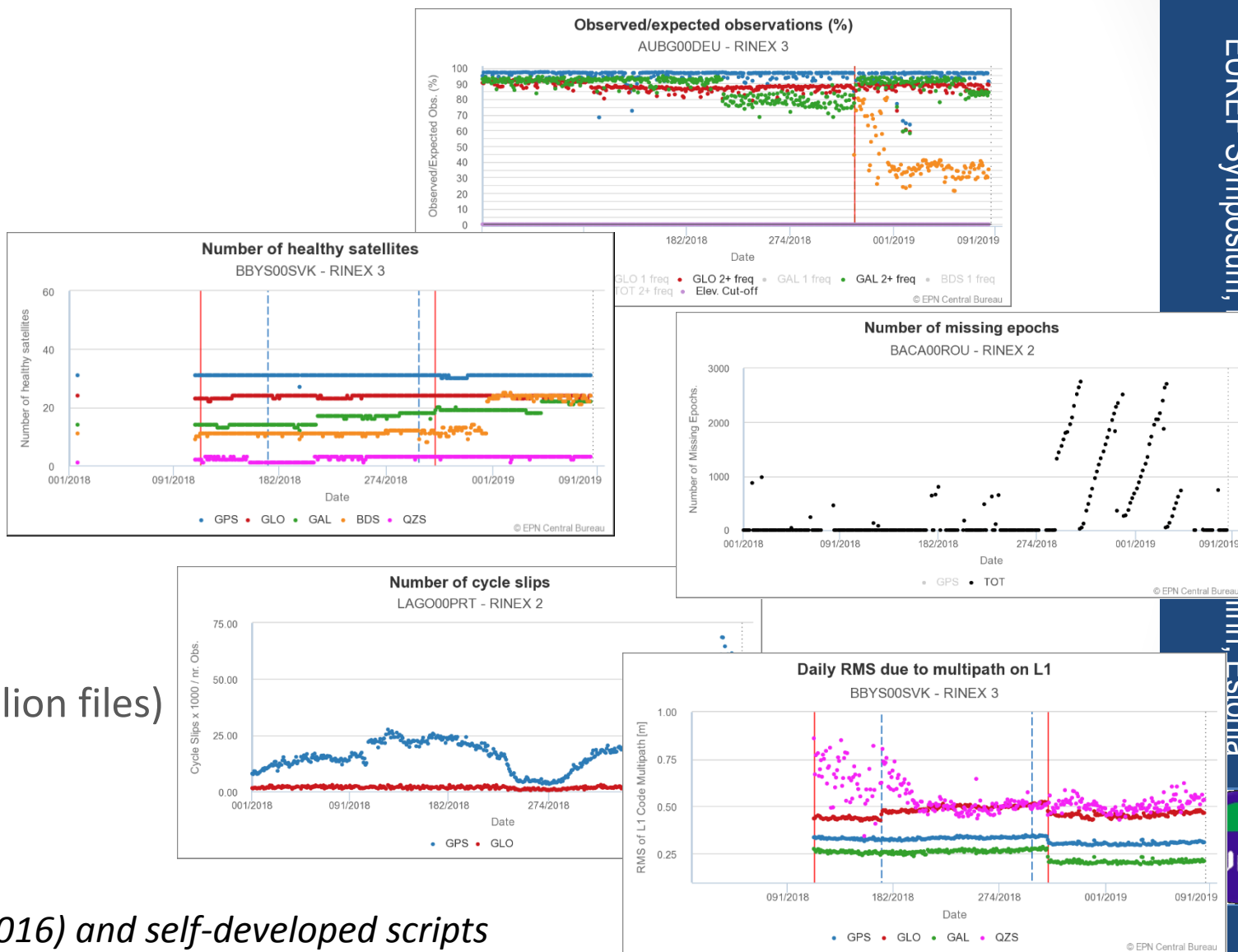
Index of /ftp/station/log_9char

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory			
acor00esp_20190204.log	04-Feb-2019 13:30	18K	
adar00gbr_20181023.log	21-Nov-2018 07:30	13K	
ajac00fra_20181017.log	21-Nov-2018 07:30	18K	
alac00esp_20170306.log	06-Jul-2018 15:54	20K	
alba00esp_20160830.log	06-Jul-2018 15:54	15K	
alci00ukr_20111207.log	06-Jul-2018 15:54	11K	
alme00esp_20180612.log	06-Jul-2018 15:54	15K	
ammn00jor_20000407.log	06-Jul-2018 15:54	11K	
ankr00tur_20181019.log	21-Nov-2018 07:30	23K	
aqui00ita_20180725.log	25-Jul-2018 14:45	15K	
argi00fro_20170419.log	06-Jul-2018 15:54	13K	
aris00gbr_20181024.log	21-Nov-2018 07:30	14K	
arj600swe_20181022.log	21-Nov-2018 07:30	16K	
aubg00deu_20181128.log	28-Nov-2018 05:45	20K	
aut100grc_20180416.log	06-Jul-2018 15:54	13K	
autn00fra_20181129.log	29-Nov-2018 15:15	18K	
axpv00fra_20181017.log	21-Nov-2018 07:30	18K	
baca00rou_20180522.log	06-Jul-2018 15:54	13K	
badh00deu_20181211.log	11-Dec-2018 09:15	18K	

Time Series of Daily QC Metrics

- % observed vs. expected observations
- Number of observed satellites
- Number of missing epochs
- Number of cycle slips (x1000/nr. Obs)
- Average RMS of code multipath

Since start of EPN (1996 → 2019, 1.2 million files)



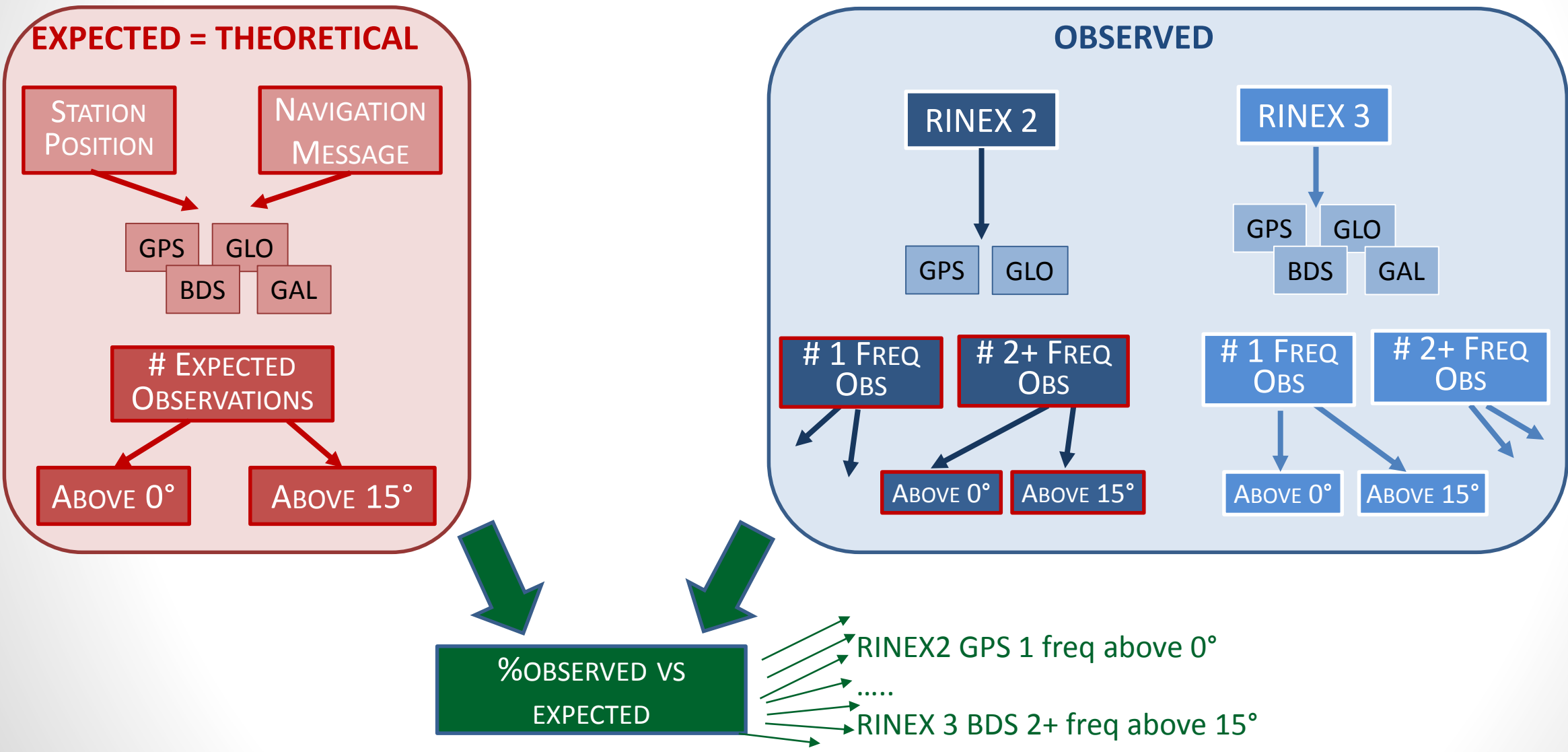
Based on *G-nut/Anubis* (Václavovic P, Dousa J, 2016) and self-developed scripts



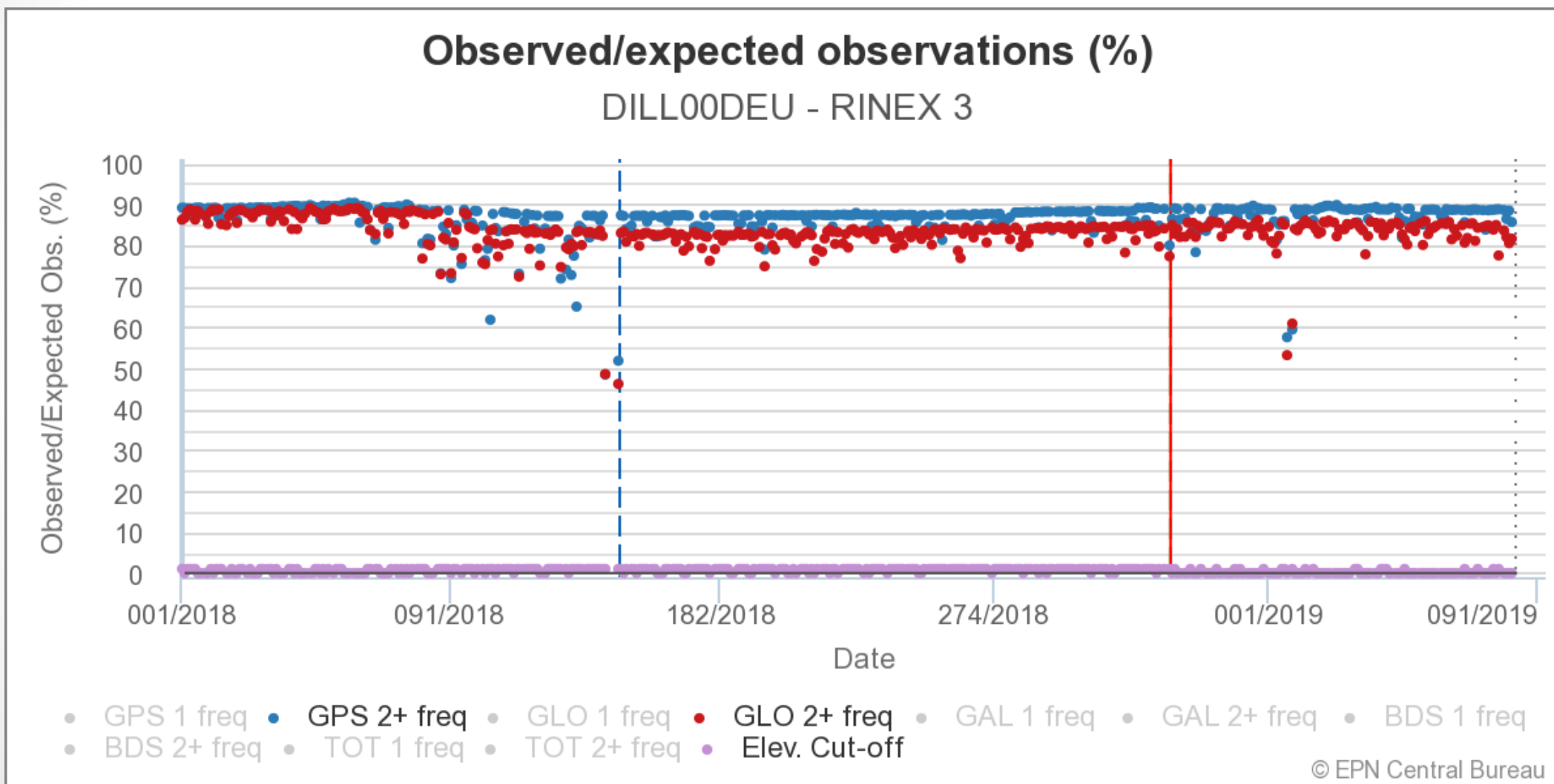
Time Series of Daily QC Metrics

- % observed vs. expected observations
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- Average RMS of code multipath

% observed vs. expected observations



Completeness of Multi-GNSS Observations

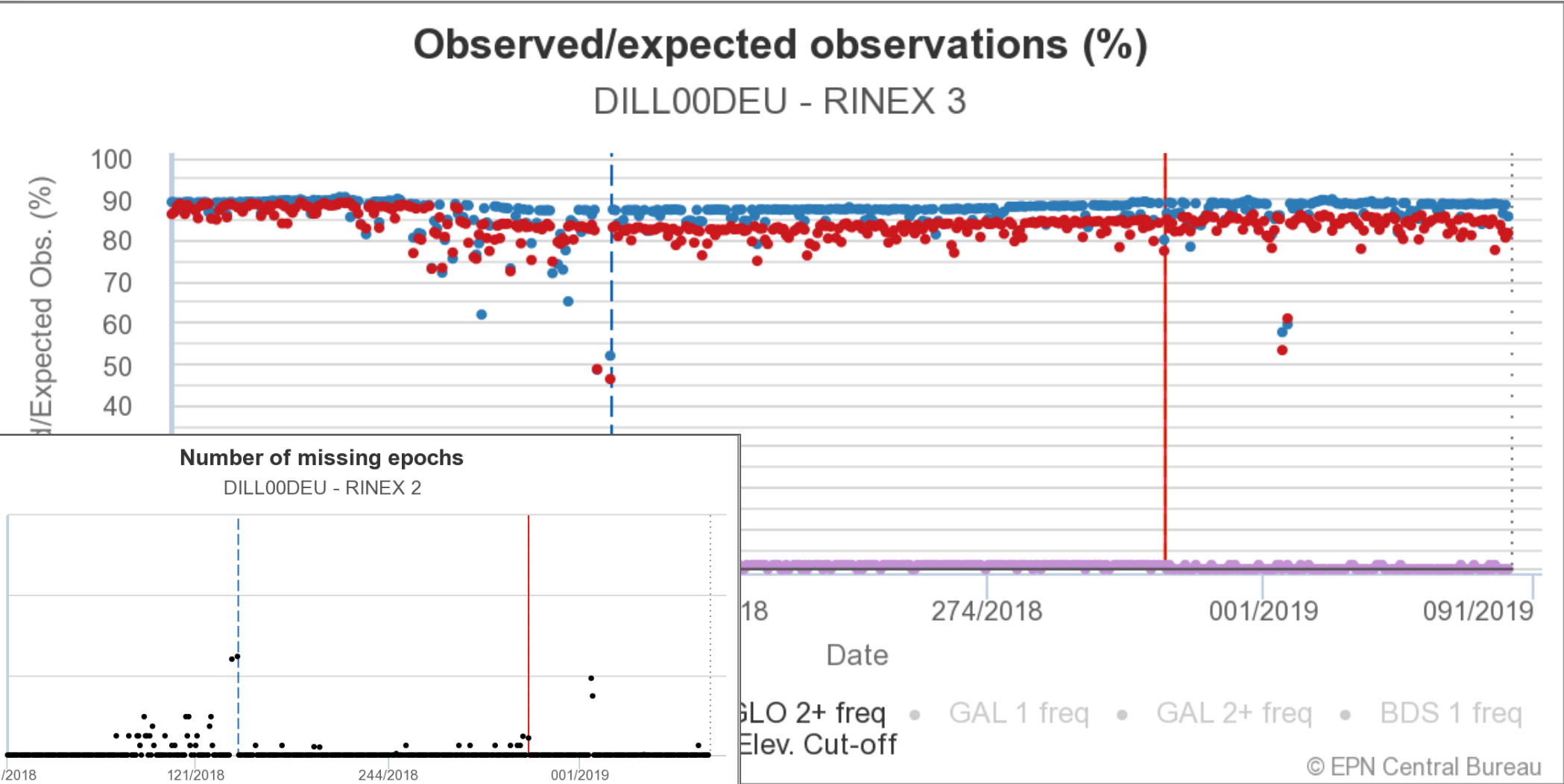




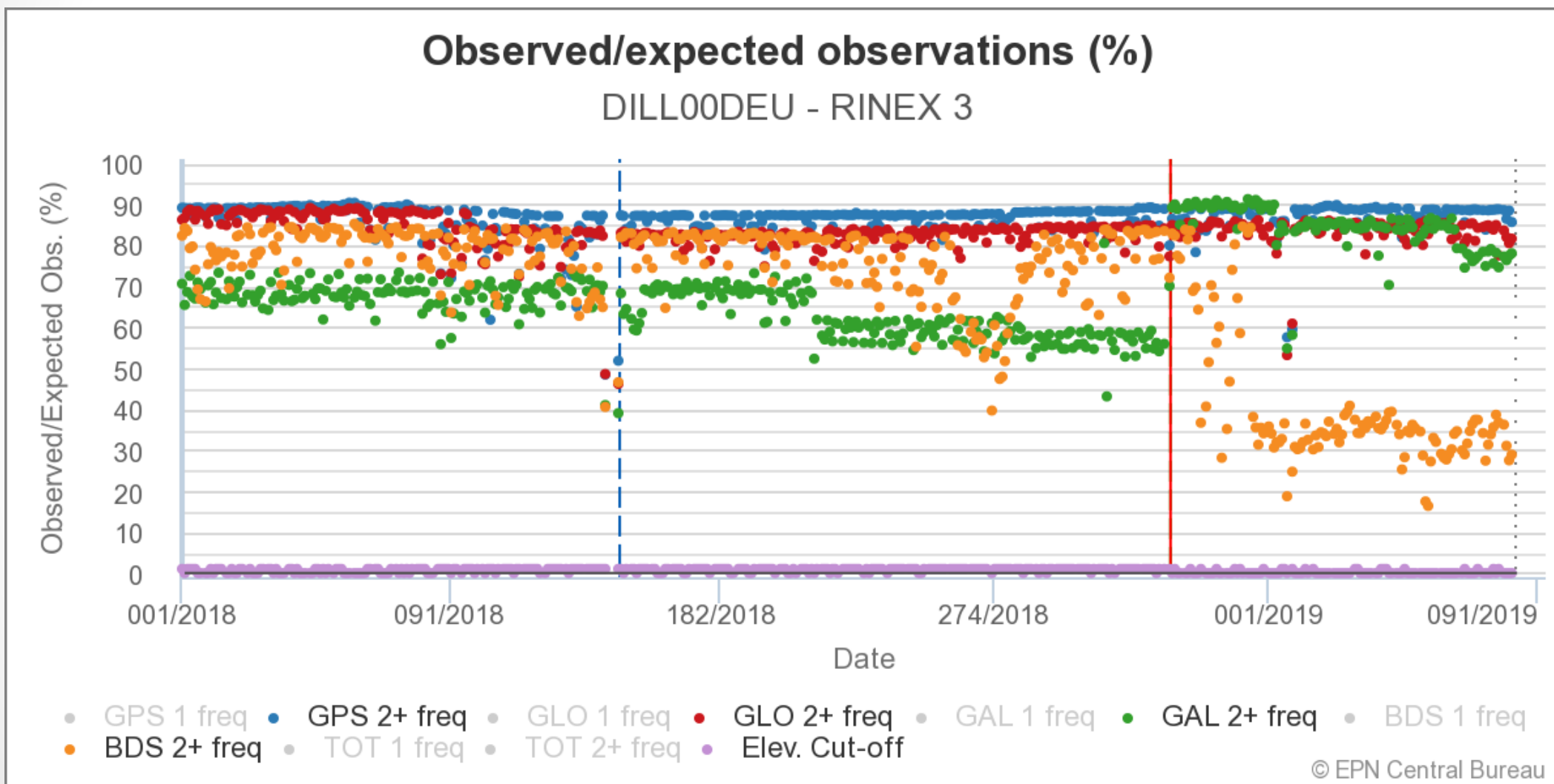
Completeness of Multi-GNSS Observations

ROYAL
OBSERVATORY
OF BELGIUM

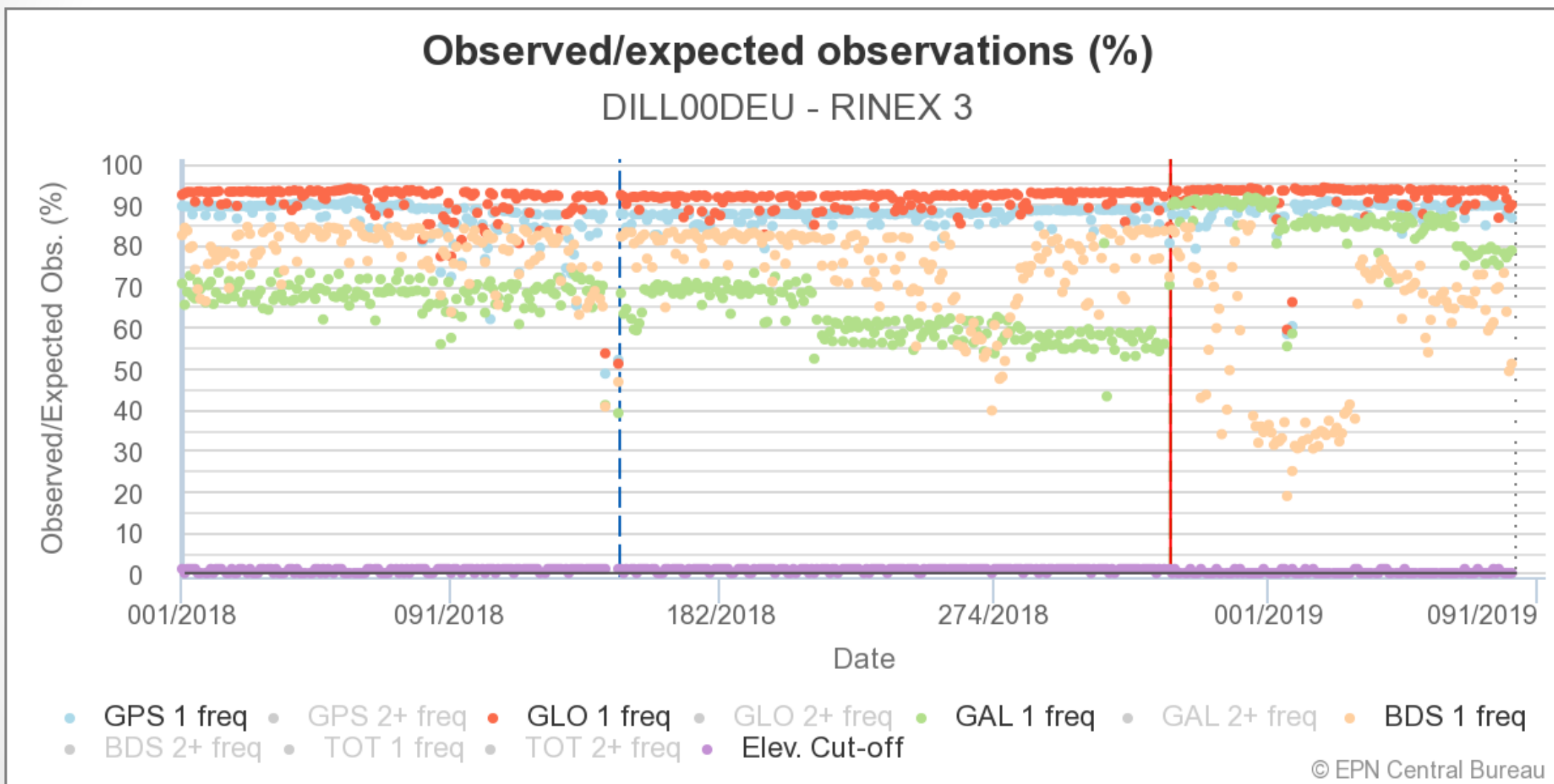
EUREF Symposium, May 22-24, 2019
Tallinn, Estonia



Completeness of Multi-GNSS Observations



Completeness of Multi-GNSS Observations



1996-2019

RINEX 2 : single frequency

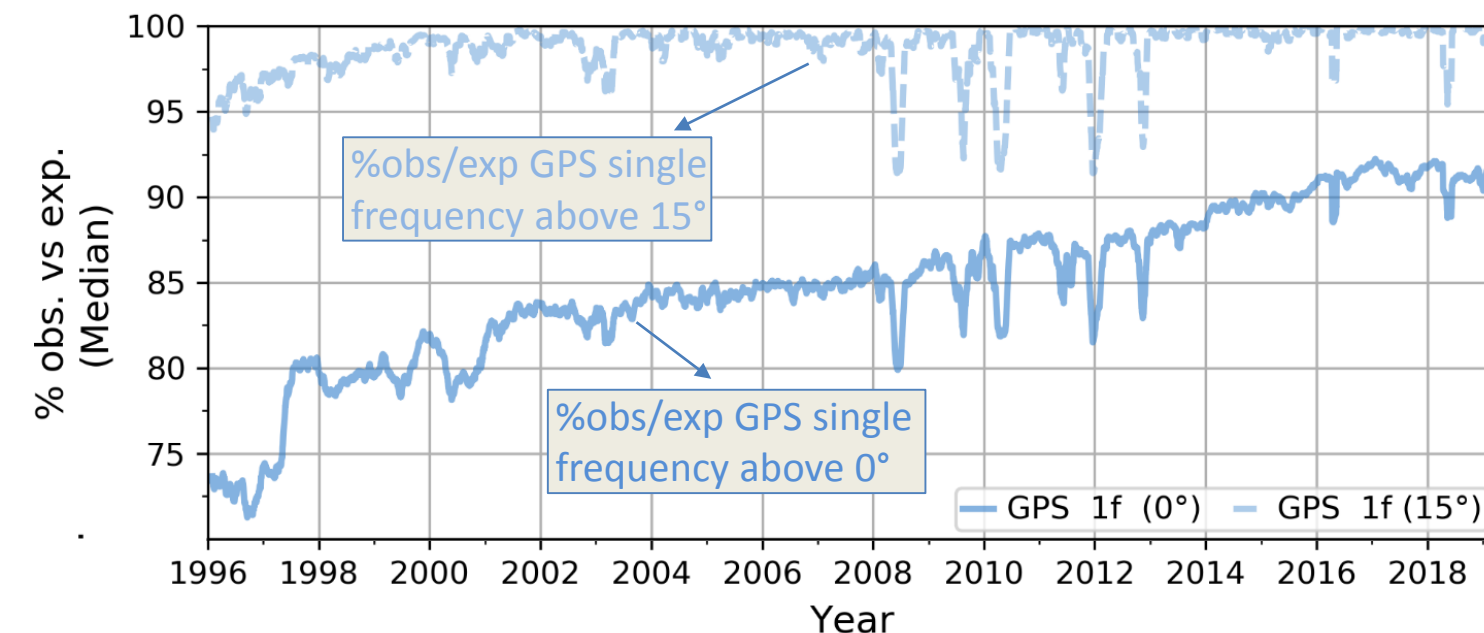
GPS

Early years: a lot of satellites not tracked at all at low elevations

Receiver improvements:

- Number of tracking channels
- Tracking algorithms

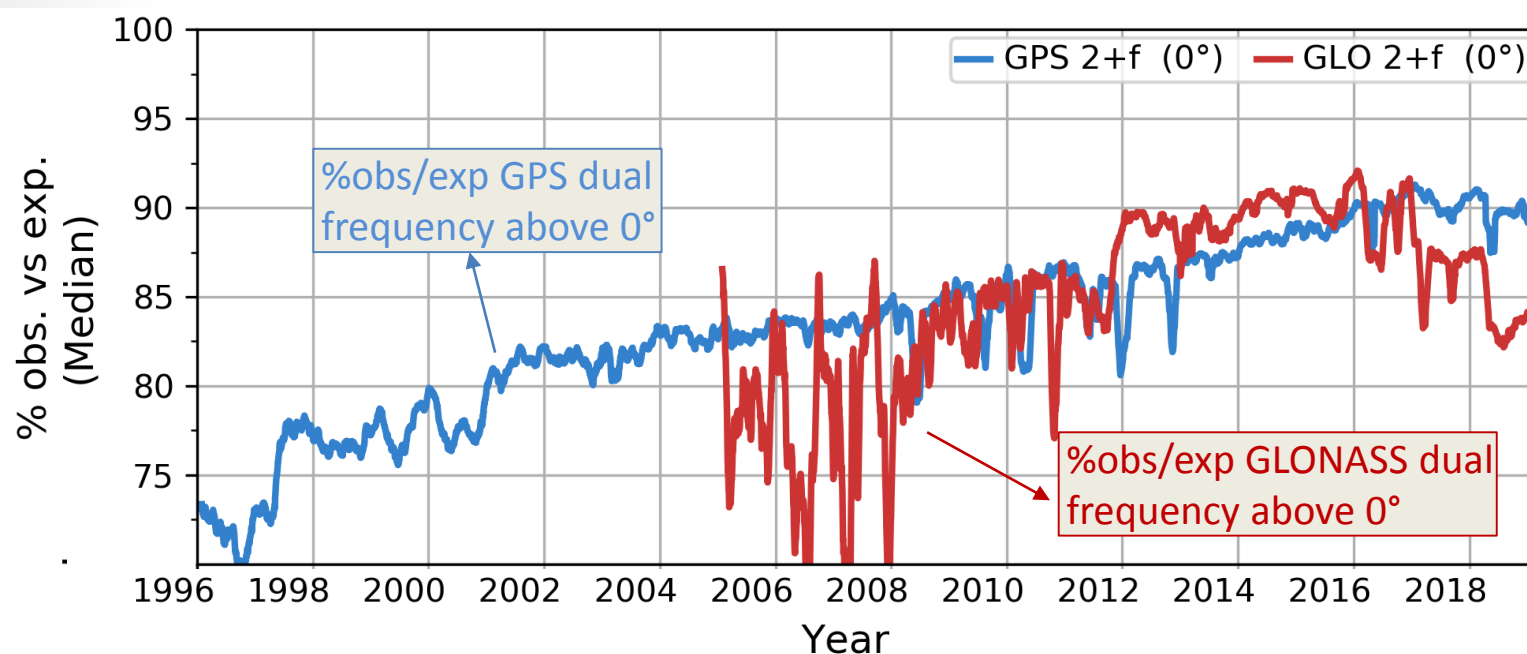
But also changing EPN guidelines for minimal elevation
Early 15°, then 5°, then 0° (from 2013)



Daily median of %obs vs expected over all EPN stations → smoothing

1996-2019

RINEX 2 : dual frequency



GPS: improves over time

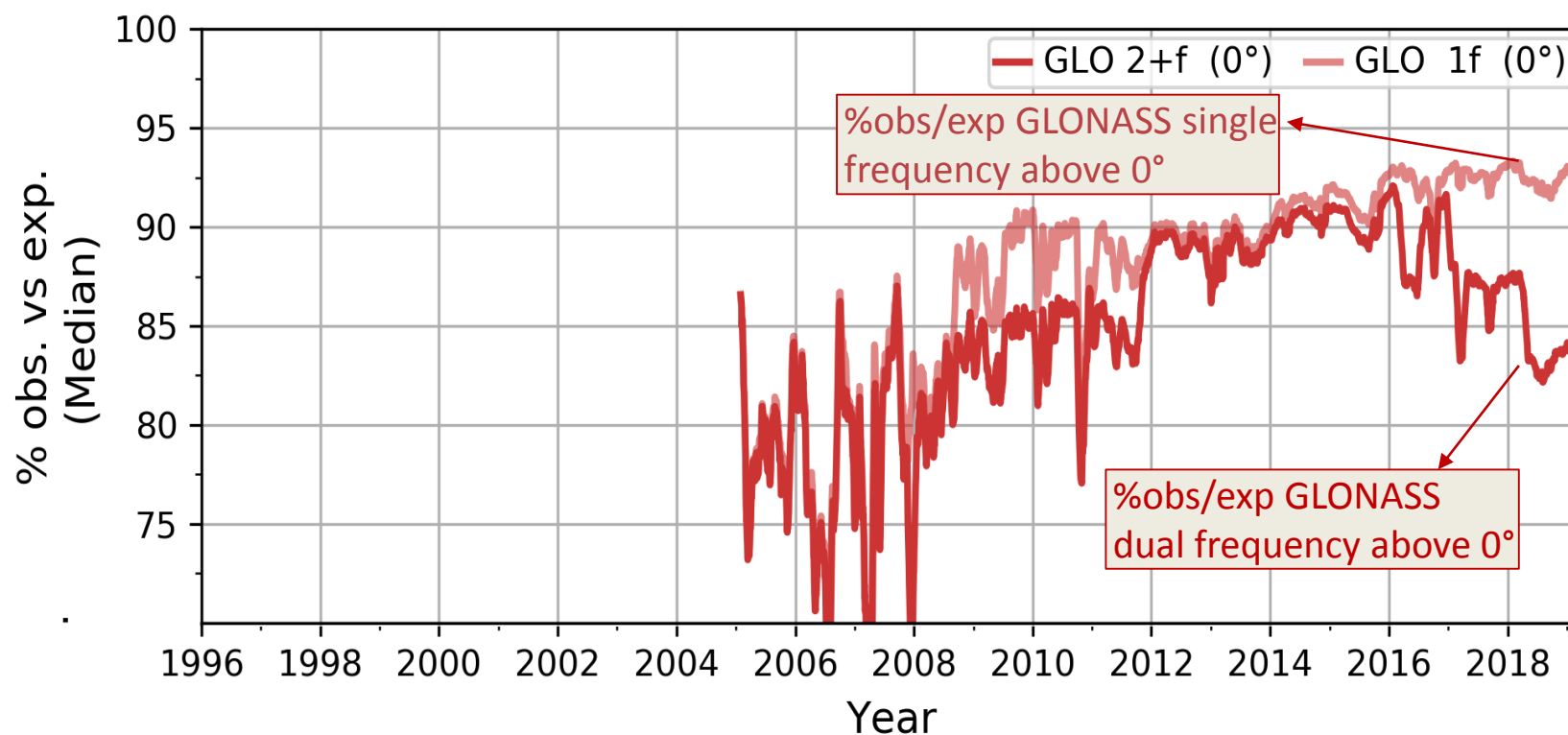
Early years: less observations
at low elevation
(receivers + EPN guidelines)

GLONASS: irregular

(Smoothed daily median values)

1996-2019

RINEX 2: GLONASS

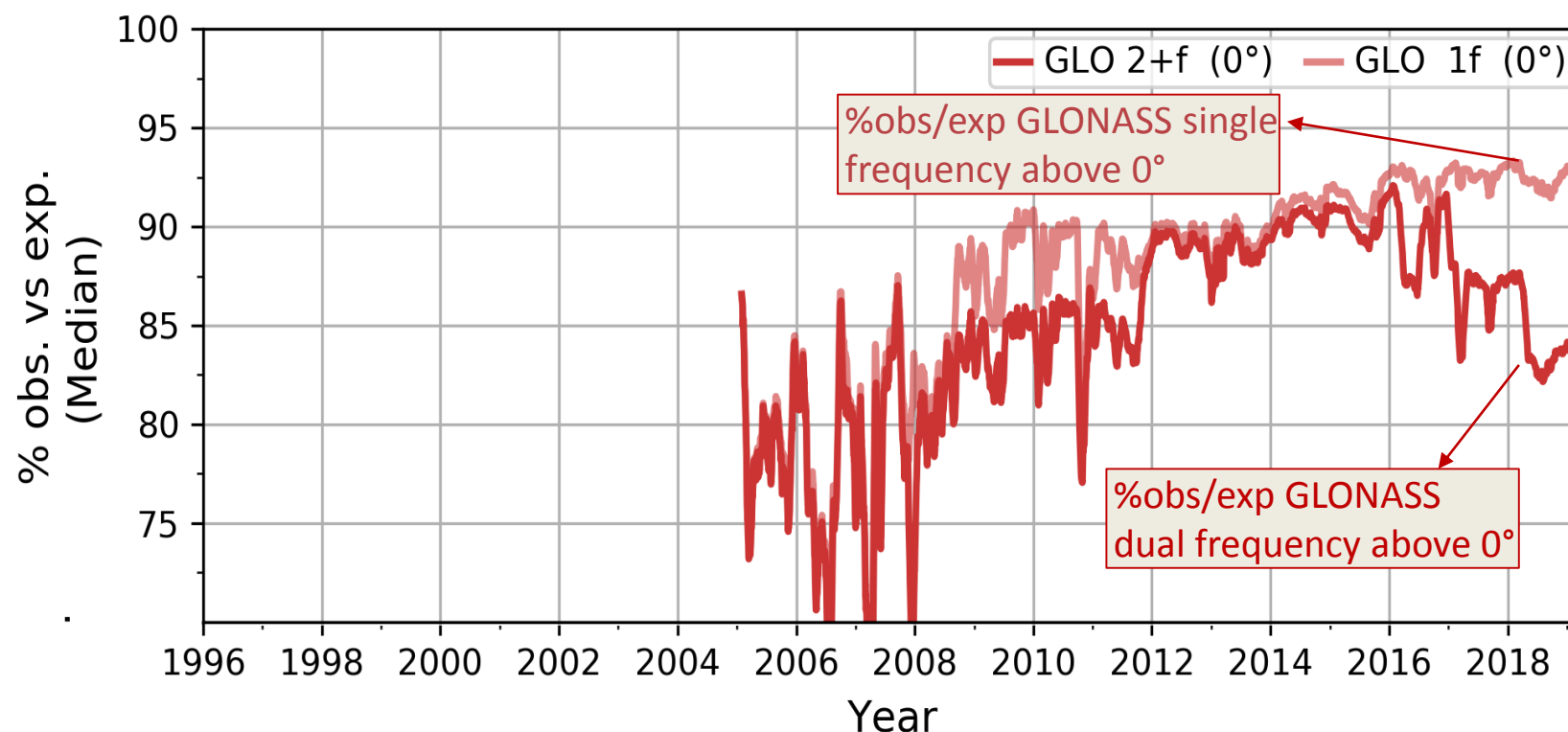


Comparison single and dual frequency tracking

Single frequency:
general improvement
over years

1996-2019

RINEX 2: GLONASS

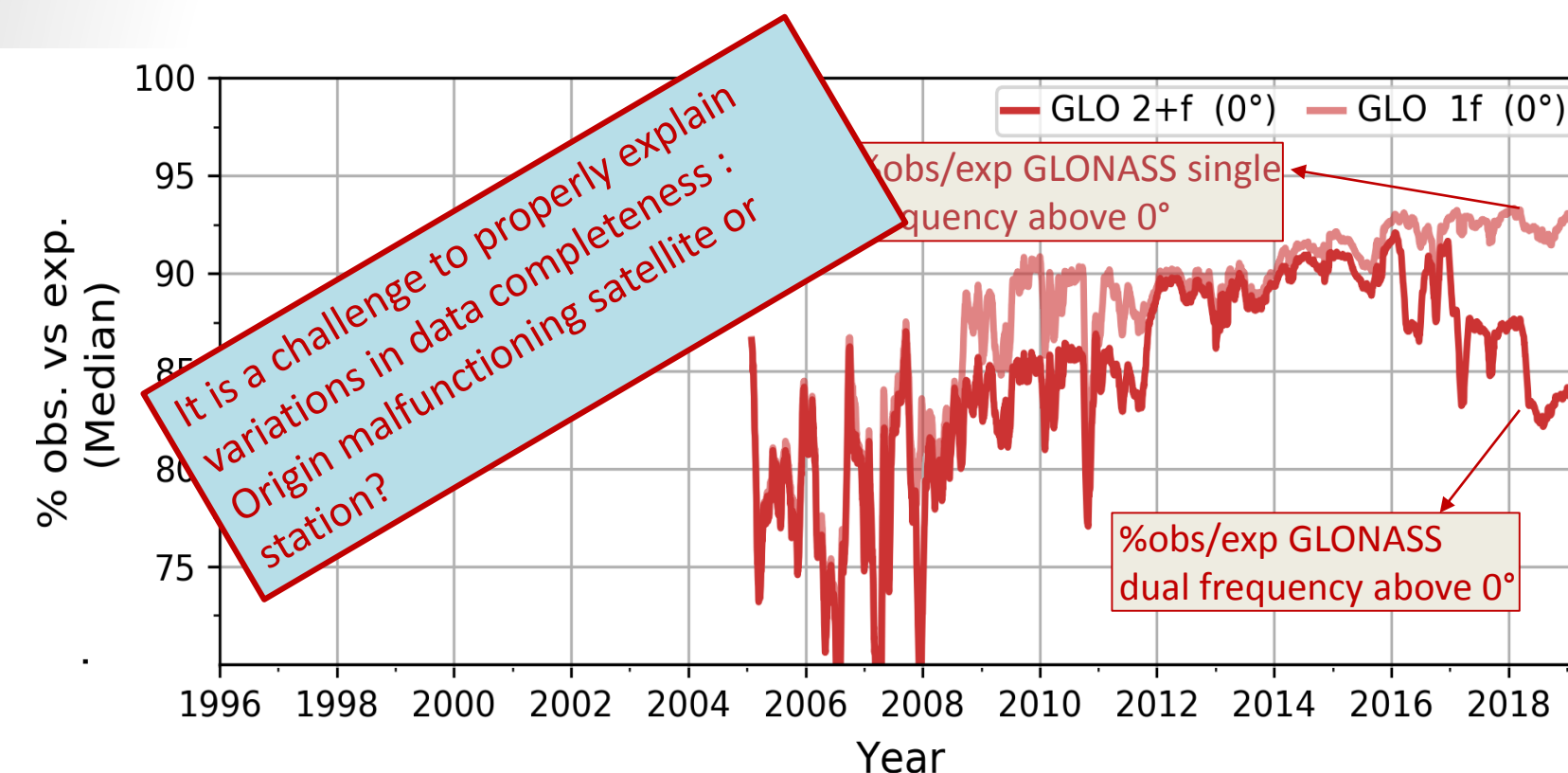


Healthy GLONASS satellites with problems with impaired L2 observations:

1. R06: 2017-02-13 → 2017-03-30, bad code and phase data
2. R12: 15-12-2016 → now, impaired L2 frequency
3. R06: 08-04-2018 → now, impaired L2 frequency

1996-2019

RINEX 2: GLONASS

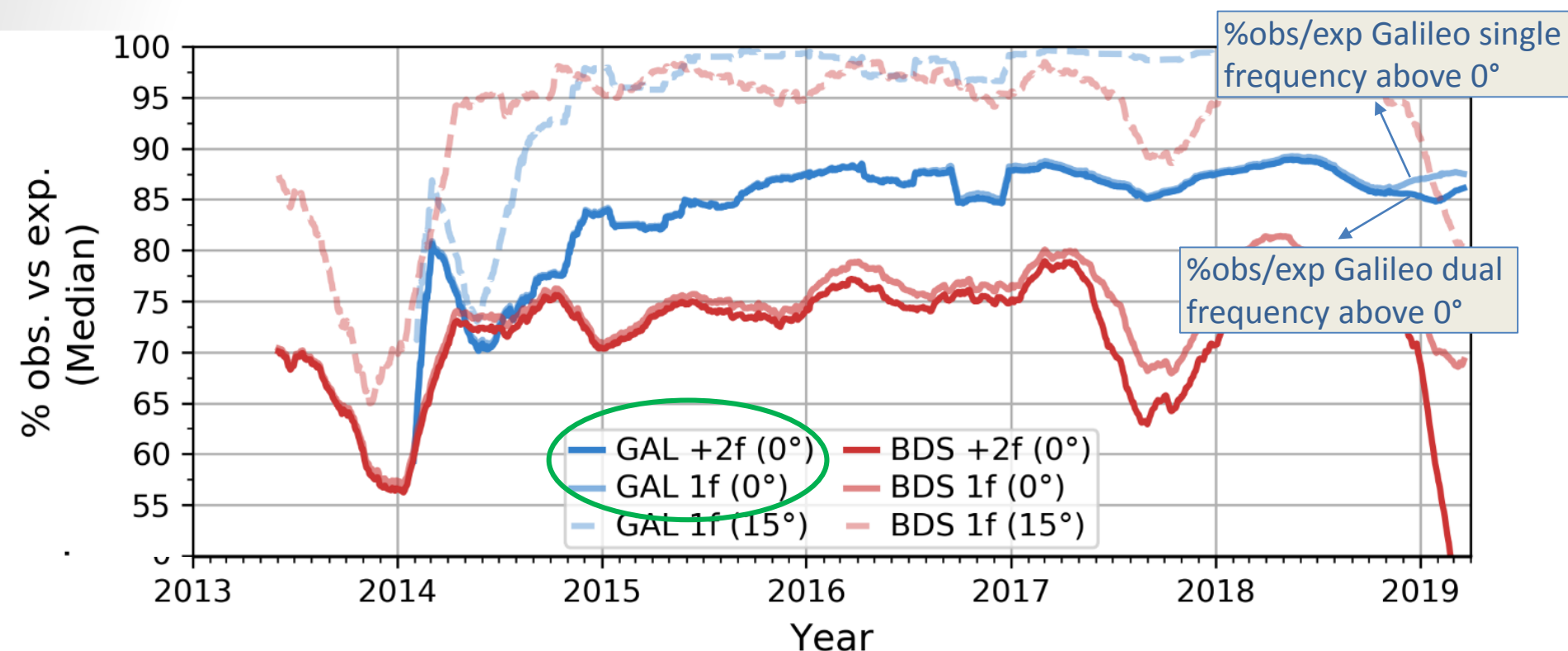


Healthy GLONASS satellites with problems with impaired L2 observations:

1. R06: 2017-02-13 → 2017-03-30, bad code and phase data
2. R12: 15-12-2016 → now, impaired L2 frequency
3. R06: 08-04-2018 → now, impaired L2 frequency

2014-2019

RINEX 3 : Galileo



Galileo single and dual frequency tracking are comparable

Not much dual frequency observations are lost compared to single frequency (something that happens mostly at low elevations)

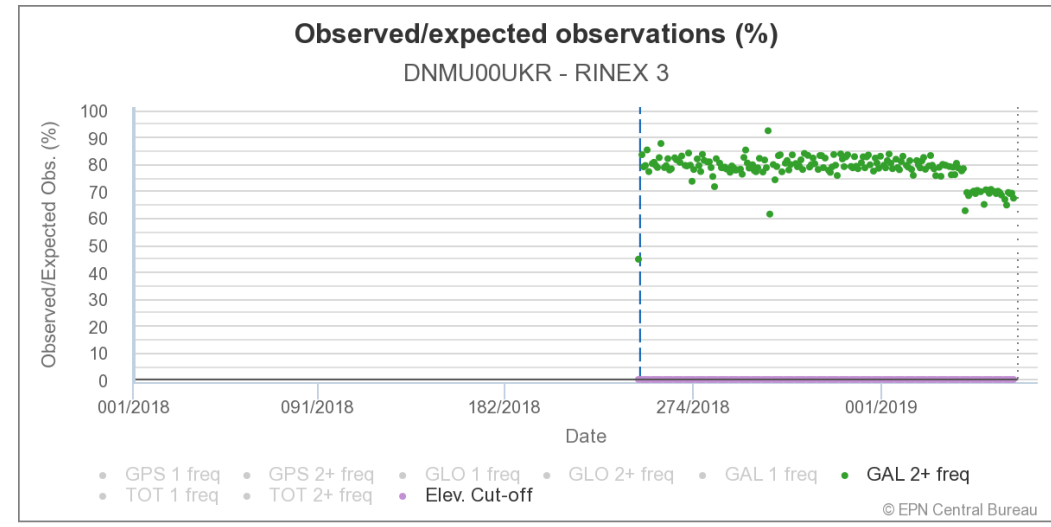
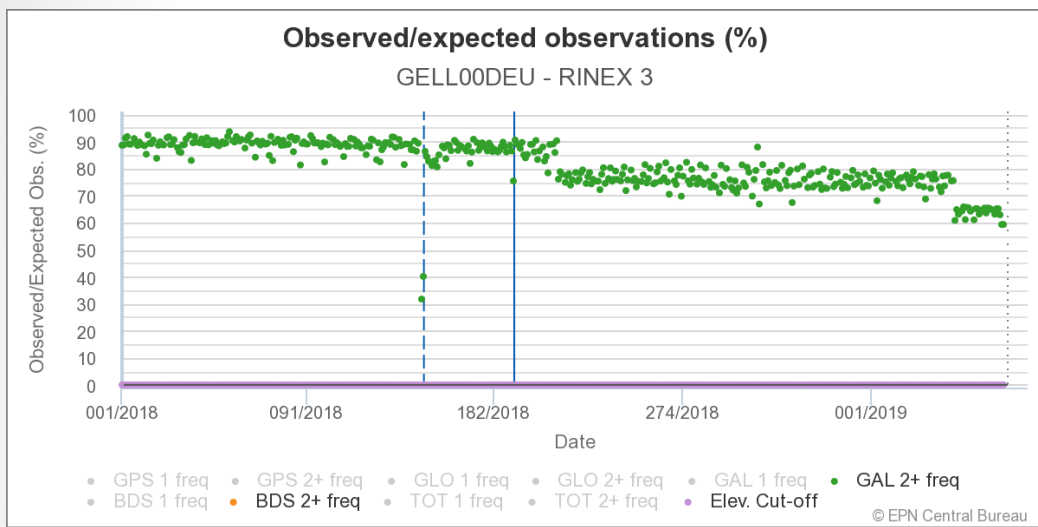
Galileo Tracking

Drops of Galileo tracking at several stations
at well-determined dates:

155/2018, 215/2018, 335/2018, 043/2019, ...



Galileo Tracking

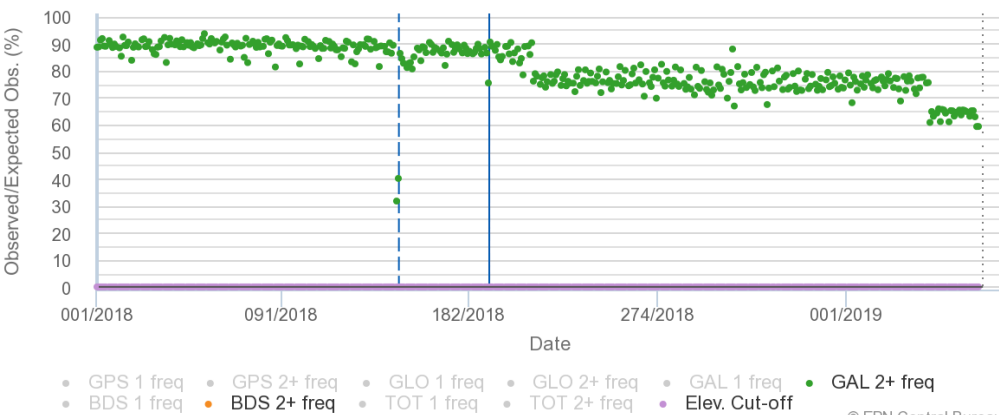




Galileo Tracking

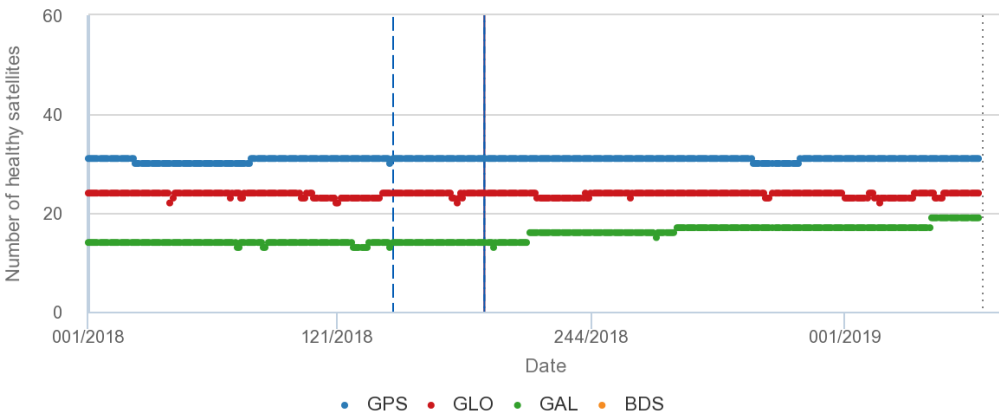
Observed/expected observations (%)

GELL00DEU - RINEX 3



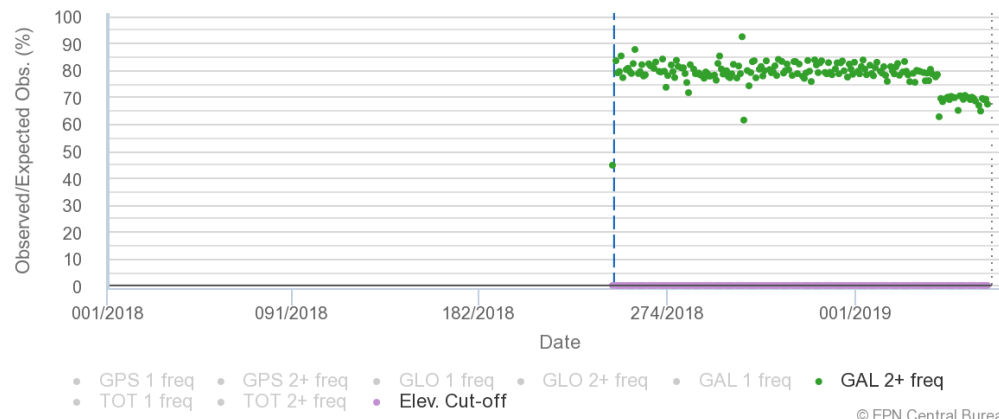
Number of healthy satellites

GELL00DEU - RINEX 3



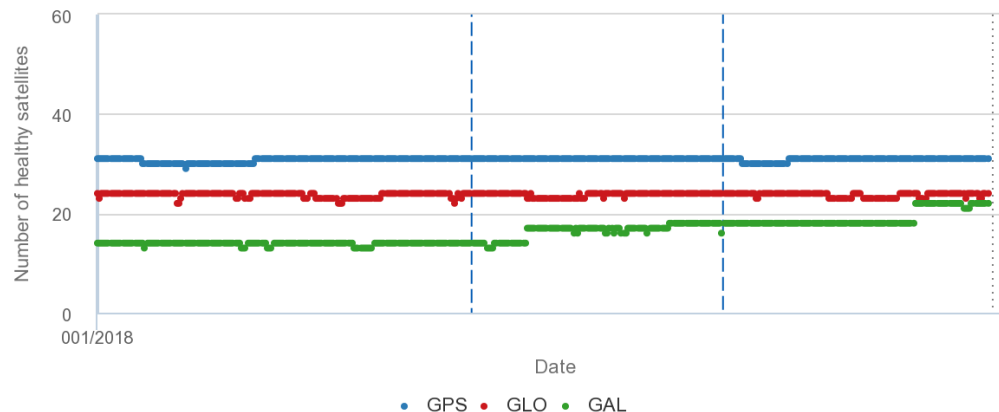
Observed/expected observations (%)

DNMU00UKR - RINEX 3

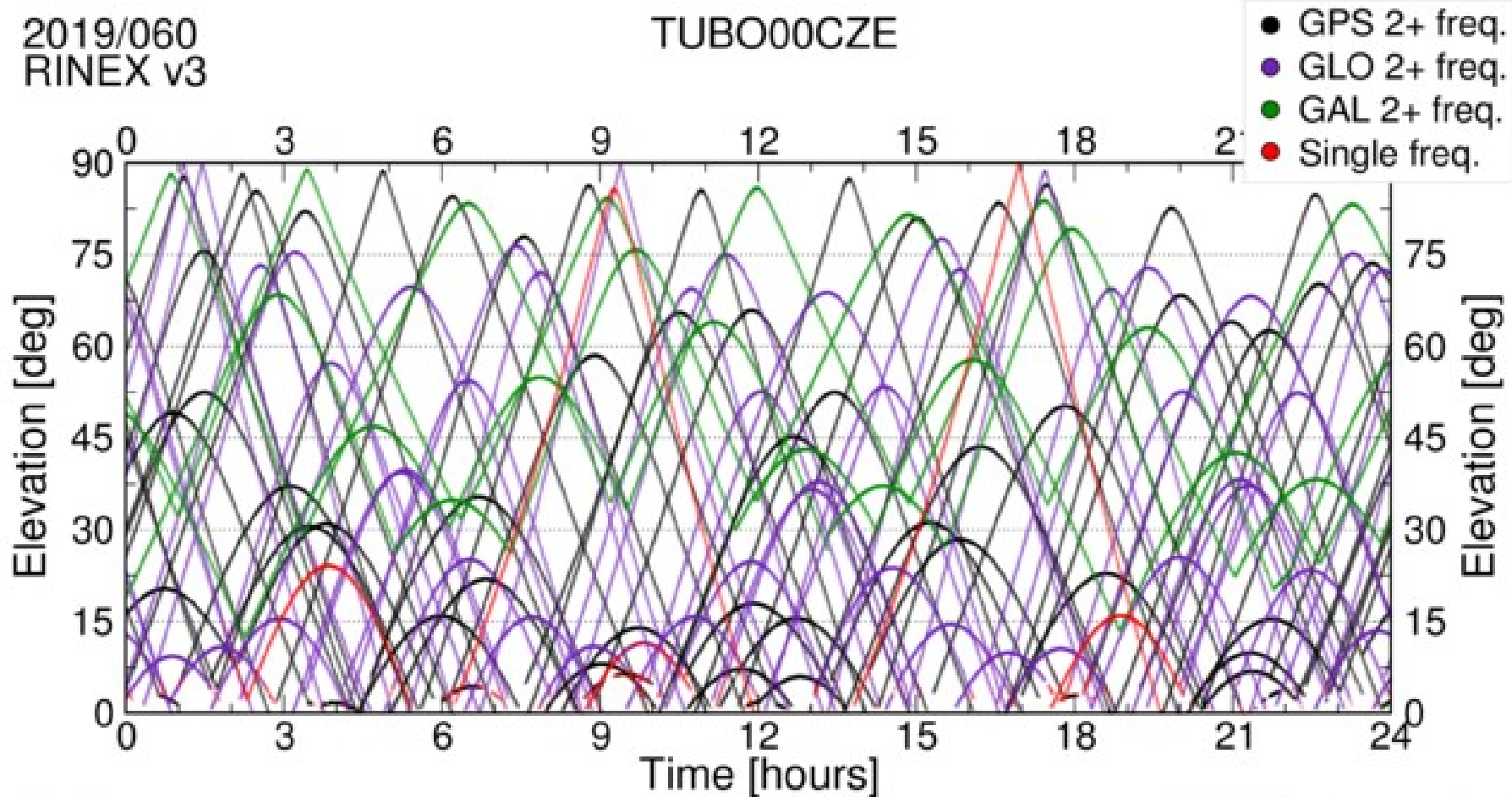


Number of healthy satellites

SUR400EST - RINEX 3



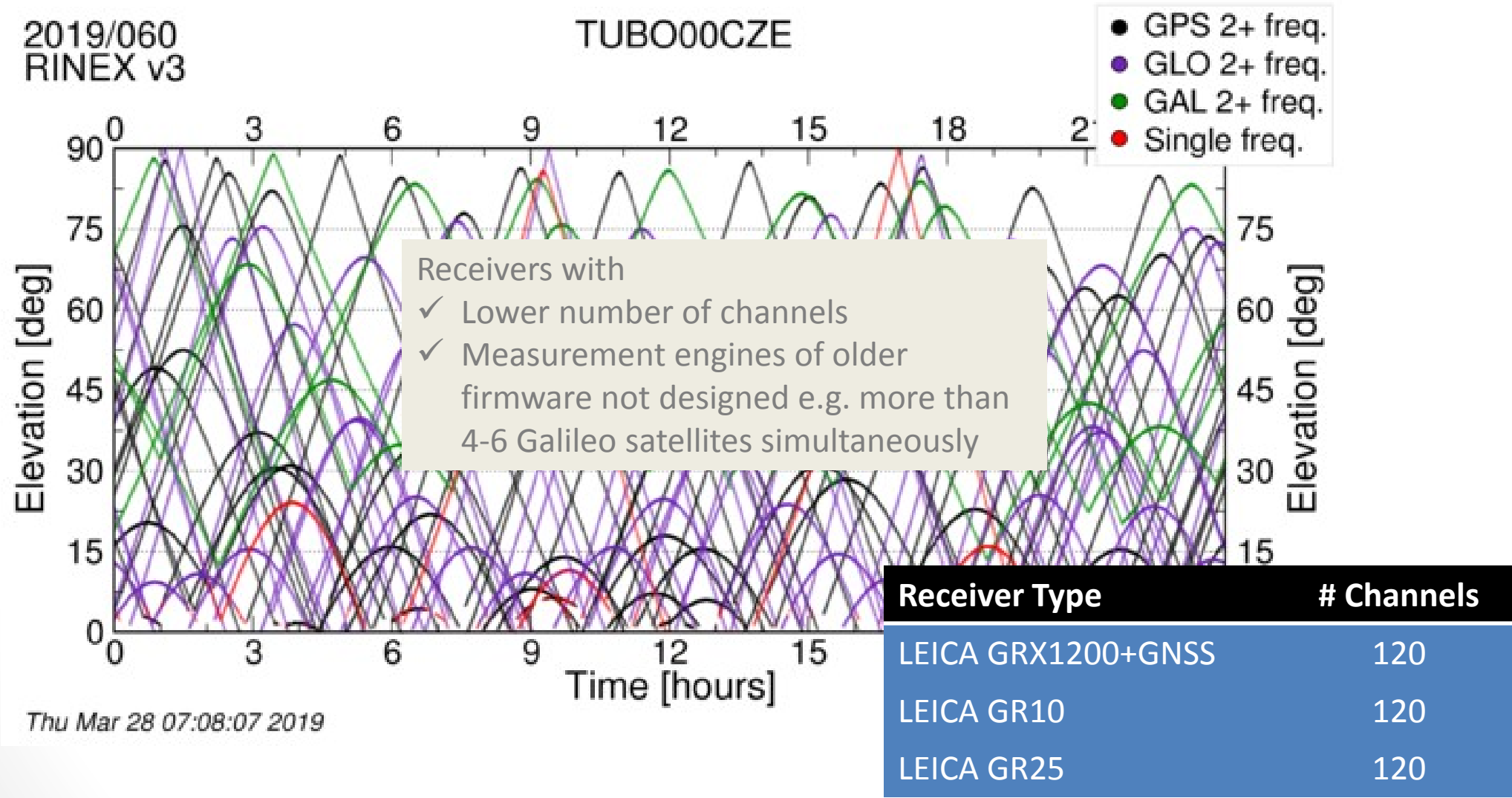
Galileo Tracking



Thu Mar 28 07:08:07 2019

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Galileo Tracking



of channels in EPN receivers tracking Galileo

Receiver Type	# Channels
LEICA GRX1200+GNSS	120
LEICA GR10	120
LEICA GR25	120
LEICA GR30	555
LEICA GR50	555
SEPT POLARX4	264
SEPT POLARX4TR	264
SEPT POLARX5	544
SEPT POLARX5TR	544

Receiver Type	# Channels
TRIMBLE ALLOY	672
TRIMBLE NETR9	440
TRIMBLE SPS855	440
TPS NET-G5	452
JAVAD TRE_3	864
JAVAD TRE_3 DELTA	864
JAVAD TRE_G3T DELTA	216
JAVAD TRE_G3T DELTA	216
JAVAD TRE_G3TH SIGMA	216

March 2019

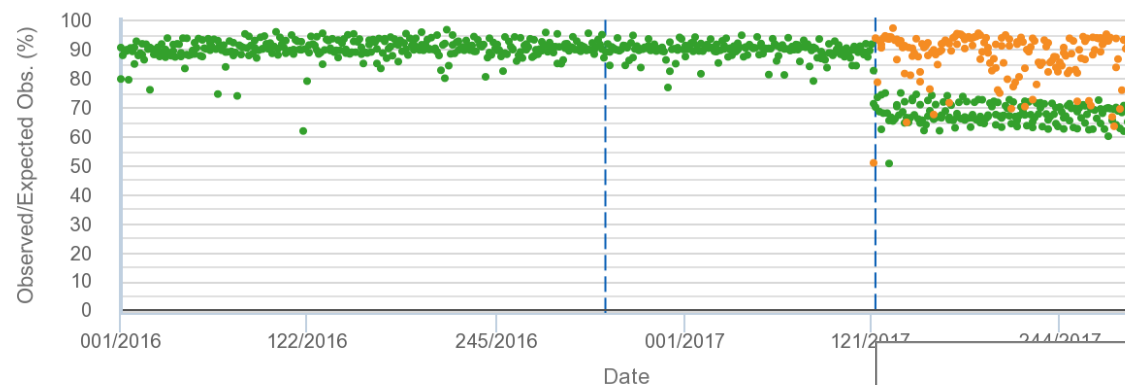
Galileo Tracking

“Random” sudden drops of Galileo tracking

Simultaneous Galileo and BeiDou tracking

Ratio observed/expected observations

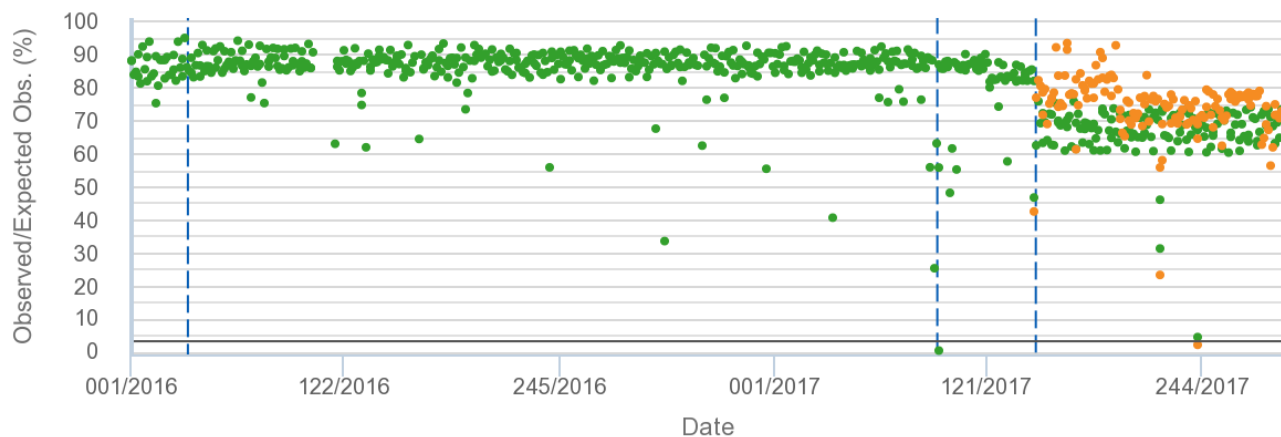
EUSK00DEU - RINEX 3



• TOT 1 freq • TOT 2+ freq • Elev. Cut-off • GPS 1 freq • GPS 2+ freq
• GLO 2+ freq • GAL 1 freq • GAL 2+ freq • BDS 1 freq • BDS 2+ freq

Ratio observed/expected observations

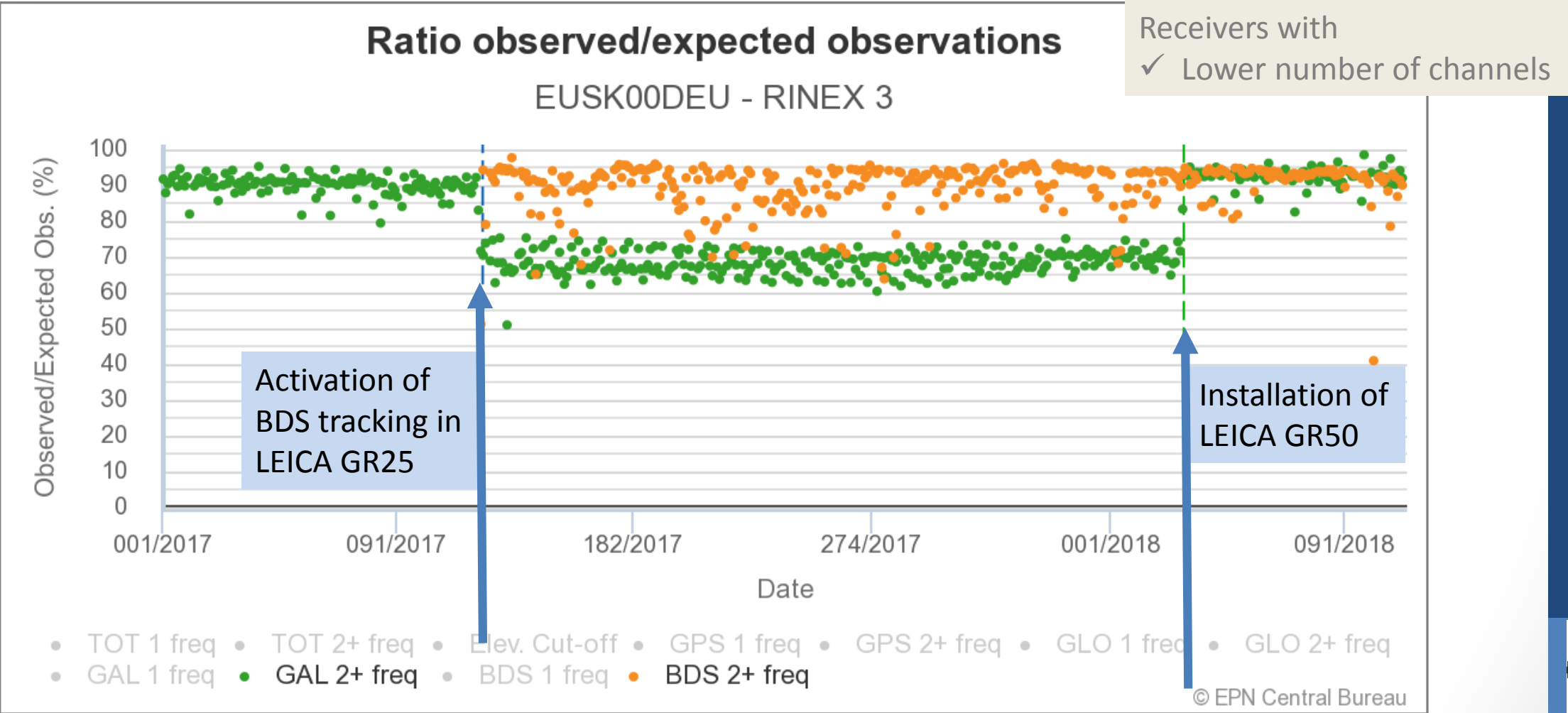
M0SE00ITA - RINEX 3



• TOT 1 freq • TOT 2+ freq • Elev. Cut-off • GPS 1 freq • GPS 2+ freq • GLO 1 freq
• GLO 2+ freq • GAL 1 freq • GAL 2+ freq • BDS 1 freq • BDS 2+ freq

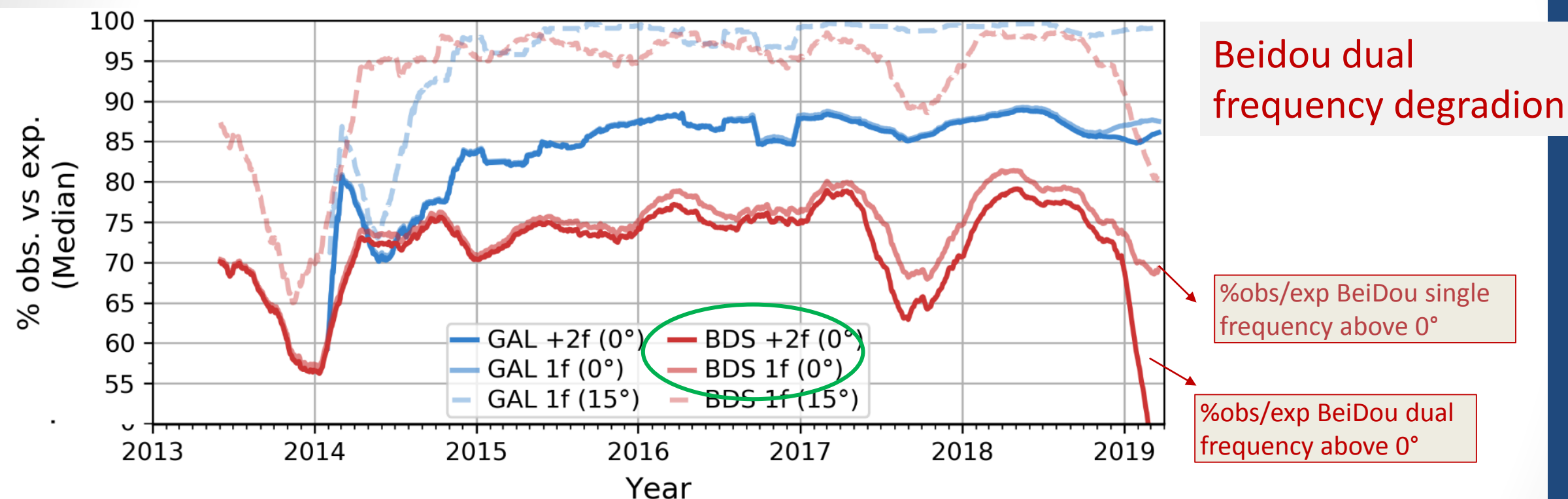
© EPN Central Bureau

Simultaneous Galileo and BeiDou Tracking



2014-2019

RINEX 3 : BeiDou



360/2018: commissioning of BeiDou satellites with new signals not tracked by several receivers types.



Frequency band	B1 (L2x)	B2b (L7x)	B3 (L6x)
“Classic” BeiDou tracking	X	X	OPTION

Receiver Type	B1 L2x	B2b L7x	B3 L6x
LEICA GRX1200+GNSS	1	1	-
LEICA GR10	6	6	-
LEICA GR25	21	21	-
LEICA GR30	18	18	5
LEICA GR50	16	16	-
SEPT POLARX4	7	7	-
SEPT POLARX4TR	1	1	-
SEPT POLARX5	7	7	7
SEPT POLARX5TR	1	1	1

Receiver Type	B1 L2x	B2b L7x	B3 L6x
TRIMBLE ALLOY	2	2	1
TRIMBLE NETR9	54	54	38
TRIMBLE SPS855	2	2	-
TPS NET-G5	2	2	-
JAVAD TRE_3	1	1	1
JAVAD TRE_3 DELTA	25	25	25
JAVAD TRE_G3TH DELTA	2	2	-

Status April 2019



Frequency band

“Classic” BeiDou tracking

B1 (L2x)

X

B2b (L7x)

X

B3 (L6x)

OPTION

18 NEW BDS-3 satellites
healthy from 360/2018



Receiver Type	B1 L2x	B2b L7x	B3 L6x	NEW BDS-3
LEICA GRX1200+GNSS	1	-	-	-
LEICA GR10	6	-	-	-
LEICA GR25	21	-	-	-
LEICA GR30	18	-	5	-
LEICA GR50	16	-	-	-
SEPT POLARX4	7	-	-	-
SEPT POLARX4TR	1	-	-	-
SEPT POLARX5	7	-	7	-
SEPT POLARX5TR	1	-	1	-

Receiver Type	B1 L2x	B2b L7x	B3 L6x	NEW BDS-3
TRIMBLE ALLOY	2	-	1	2
TRIMBLE NETR9	54	-	38	-
TRIMBLE SPS855	2	-	-	-
TPS NET-G5	2	-	-	-
JAVAD TRE_3	1	-	1	1
JAVAD TRE_3 DELTA	25	-	25	-
JAVAD TRE_G3TH DELTA	2	-	-	-

Status April 2019



Frequency band

"Classic" BeiDou tracking

B1 (L2x)

B2b (L7x)

B3 (L6x)

X

X

OPTION



18 NEW BDS-3 satellites
healthy from 360/2018

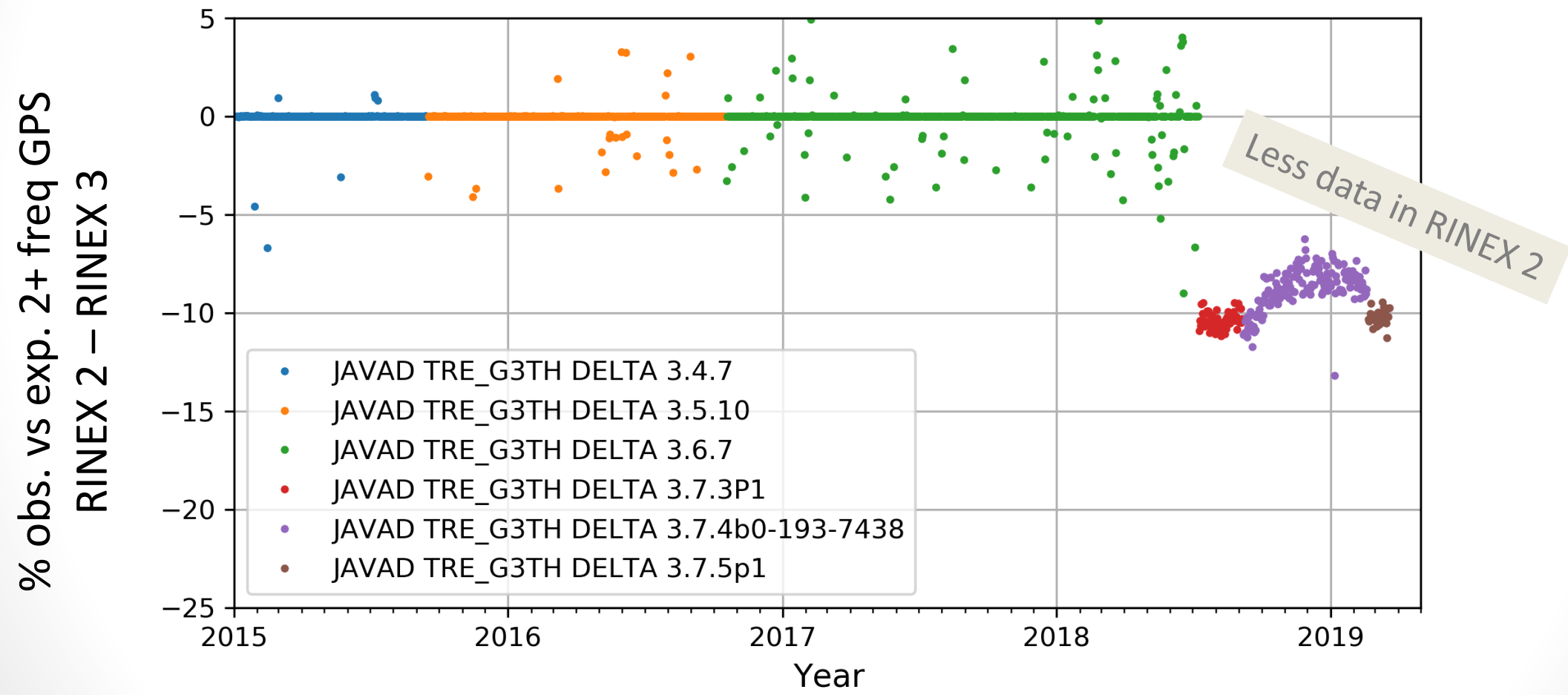
Receiver Type	B1 L2x	B2b L7x	B3 L6x	NEW BDS-3
LEICA GRX1200+GNSS	1	-	-	-
LEICA GR10	6	-	-	-
LEICA GR25	21	-	-	-
LEICA GR30	18	-	5	-
LEICA GR50	16	-	-	-
SEPT POLARX4	7	-	-	-
SEPT POLARX4TR	1	-	-	-
SEPT POLARX5	7	-	7	-
SEPT POLARX5TR	1	-	1	-

Receiver Type	B1 L2x	B2b L7x	B3 L6x	NEW BDS-3
TRIMBLE ALLOY	2	-	1	2
TRIMBLE NETR9	54	-	38	-
TRIMBLE SPS855	2	-	-	-
TPS NET-G5	2	-	-	-
JAVAD TRE_3	1	-	1	1
JAVAD TRE_3 DELTA	25	-	25	-
JAVAD TRE_G3TH DELTA	2	-	-	-

Status April 2019

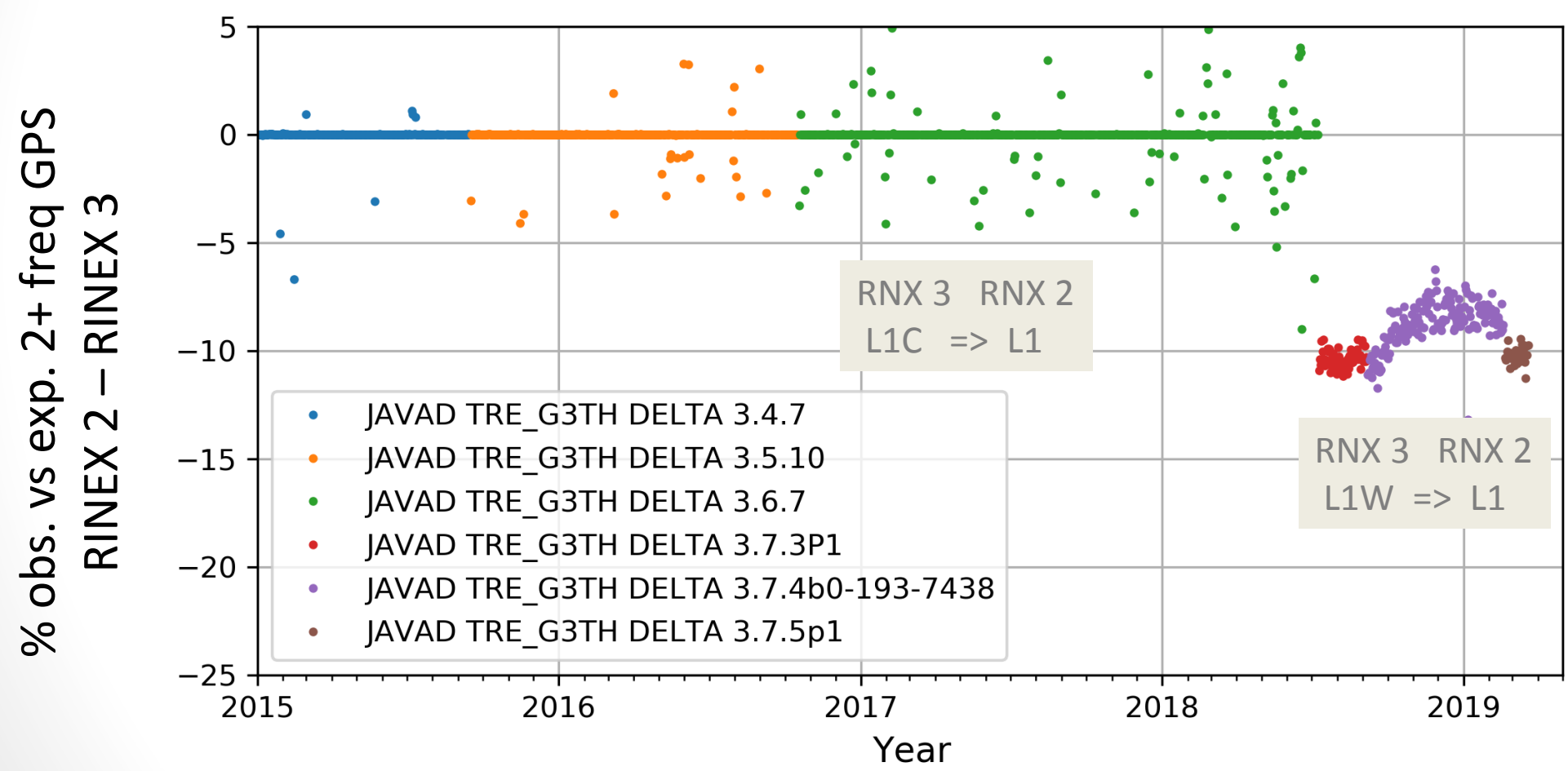


Difference GPS RINEX 2 – RINEX 3

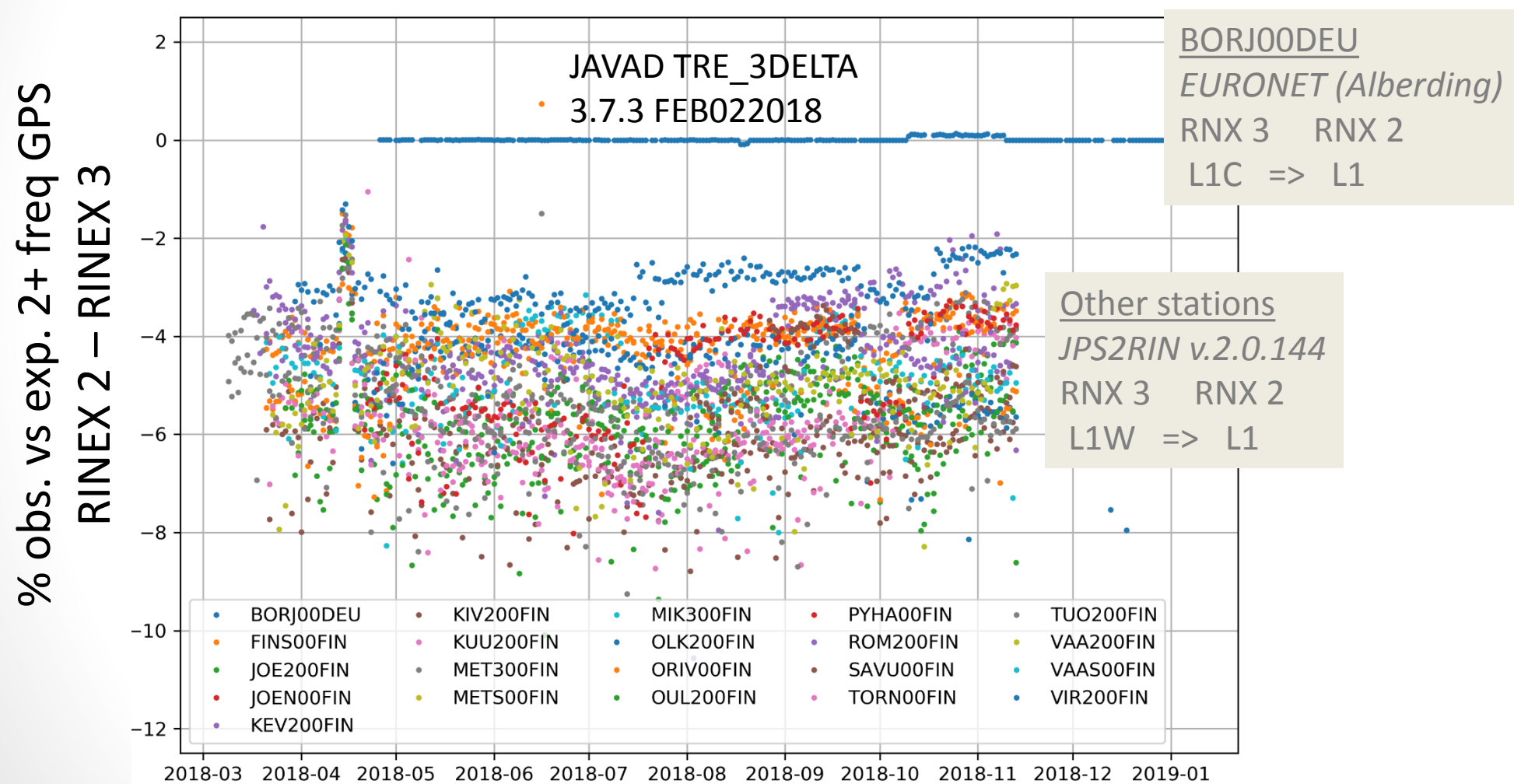




Difference GPS RINEX 2 – RINEX 3

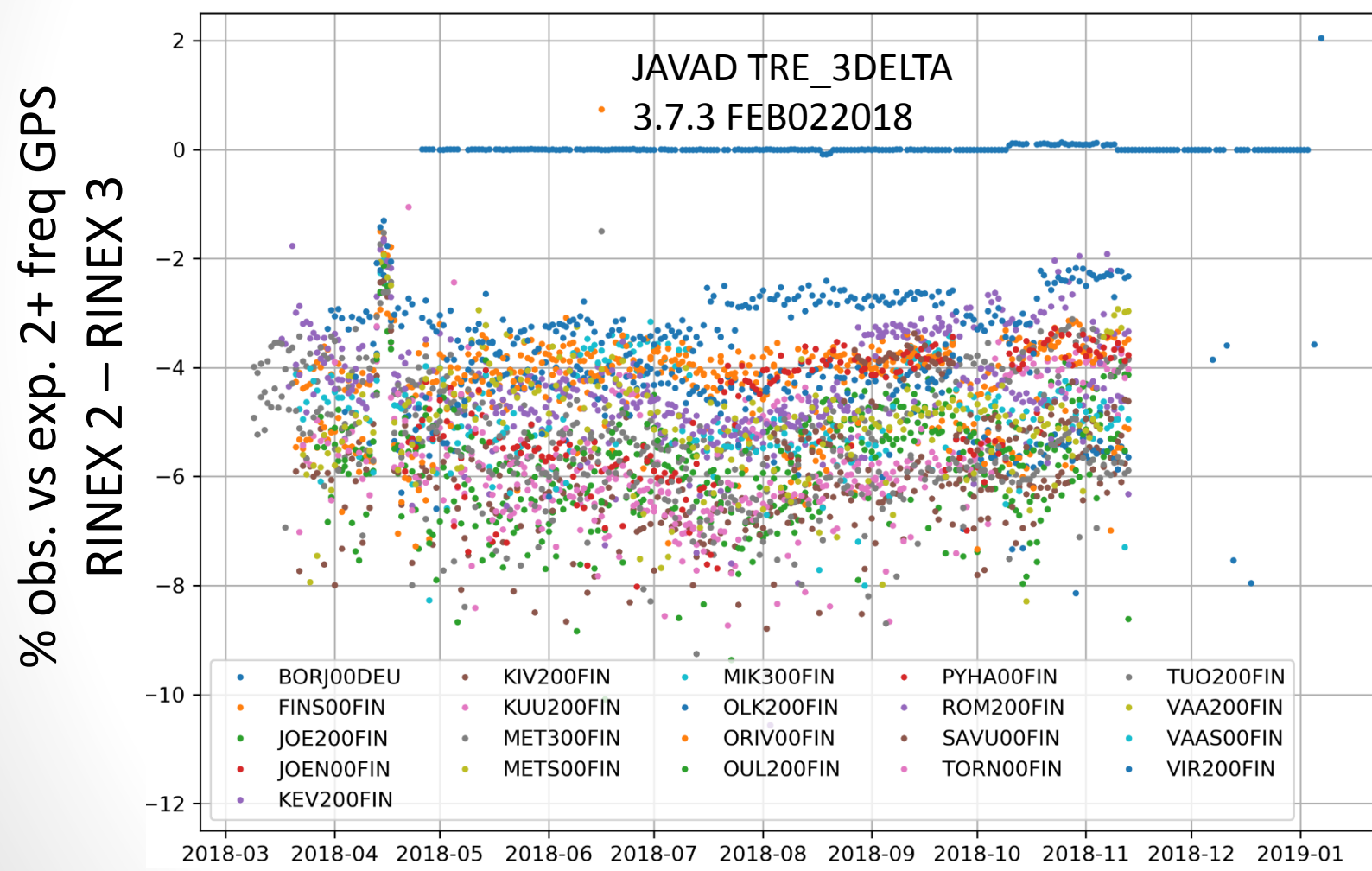


Difference RINEX 2 – RINEX 3 : GPS





Difference RINEX 2 – RINEX 3 : GPS



Seen for
JAVAD TRE_3
JAVAD TRE_3 DELTA
JAVAD TRE-G3T DELTA
JAVAD TRE-G3TH DELTA
TRIMBLE NETR9
(but not all of them)

Depends on receiver
firmware and raw → RINEX
conversion software

Conclusions

Impressive increase of Galileo data in EPN

Evaluation of 23 years of EPN data quality checks

- Focus on % observed vs. expected observations
- GPS: Improvement of low elevation tracking
 - RINEX 2 data with up to 10% less GPS data than RINEX 3 (choice of observables)
- GLONASS: General degradation since 2016 (satellite-related)
- Galileo/ BeiDou: less satellites tracked at low elevations
 - Receivers with lower number of channels
- BeiDou drop of dual frequency tracking due new BDS-3 signals
- +

Monitoring of multi-GNSS RINEX quality checks remain challenging : separation of satellite-specific degradations from station/receiver/firmware-specific degradations

Re-generation of
RINEX 2 data might
be useful

Using standardized
firmware names
would help

Thanks to all EPN station managers for their support to the EPN

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