

# NATIONAL REPORT OF LITHUANIA TO EUREF 2018

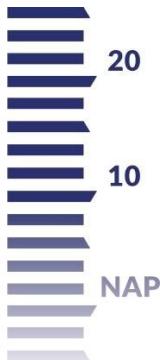
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J. Aldonienė

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J. Špūraitė, R. Žygaitė

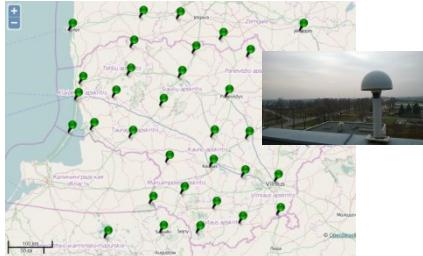
*National Land Service under the Ministry of Agriculture*



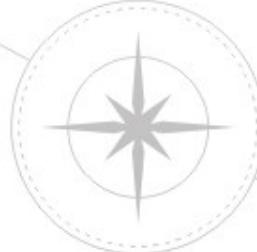
**EUREF 2018 SYMPOSIUM**  
AMSTERDAM 30 May – 1 June 2018

Amsterdam, Netherlands, 2018

# Outline



- CORS Network LitPOS
- LitPOS Reprocessing
- Gravity survey
- Geomagnetic observatory



# LitPOS(1):

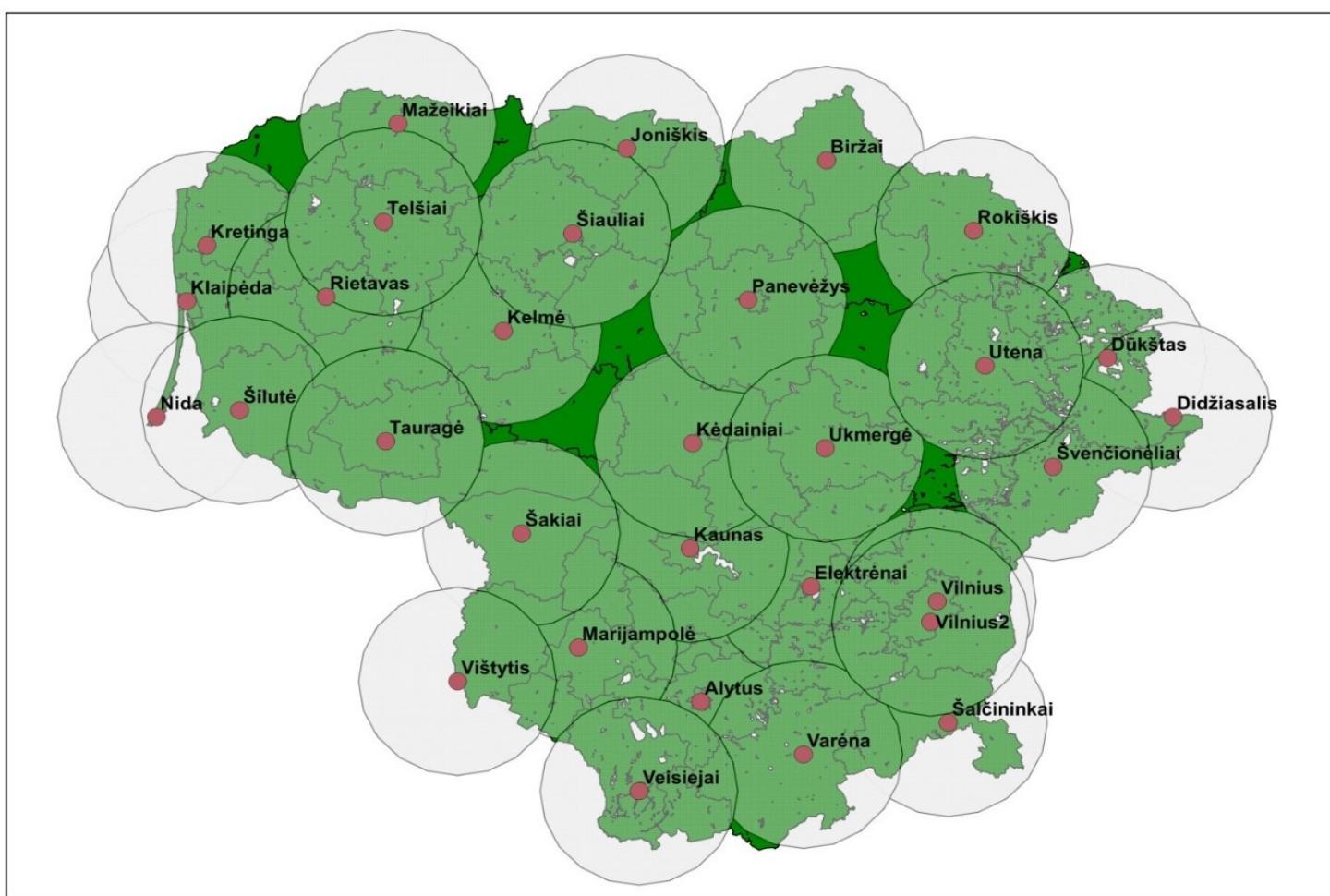


**LitPOS** (Lithuanian Positioning System), the network of permanent reference GNSS stations, became operational in July 2007. It provides data both for real-time and post-processing applications.

LitPOS stations cover the whole territory of Lithuania. Total number of LitPOS GNSS stations is **31**. LITPOS includs also **3** ASG-EUPOS Polish stations and **6** LATPOS Latvian stations

CORS Network - **LitPOS**

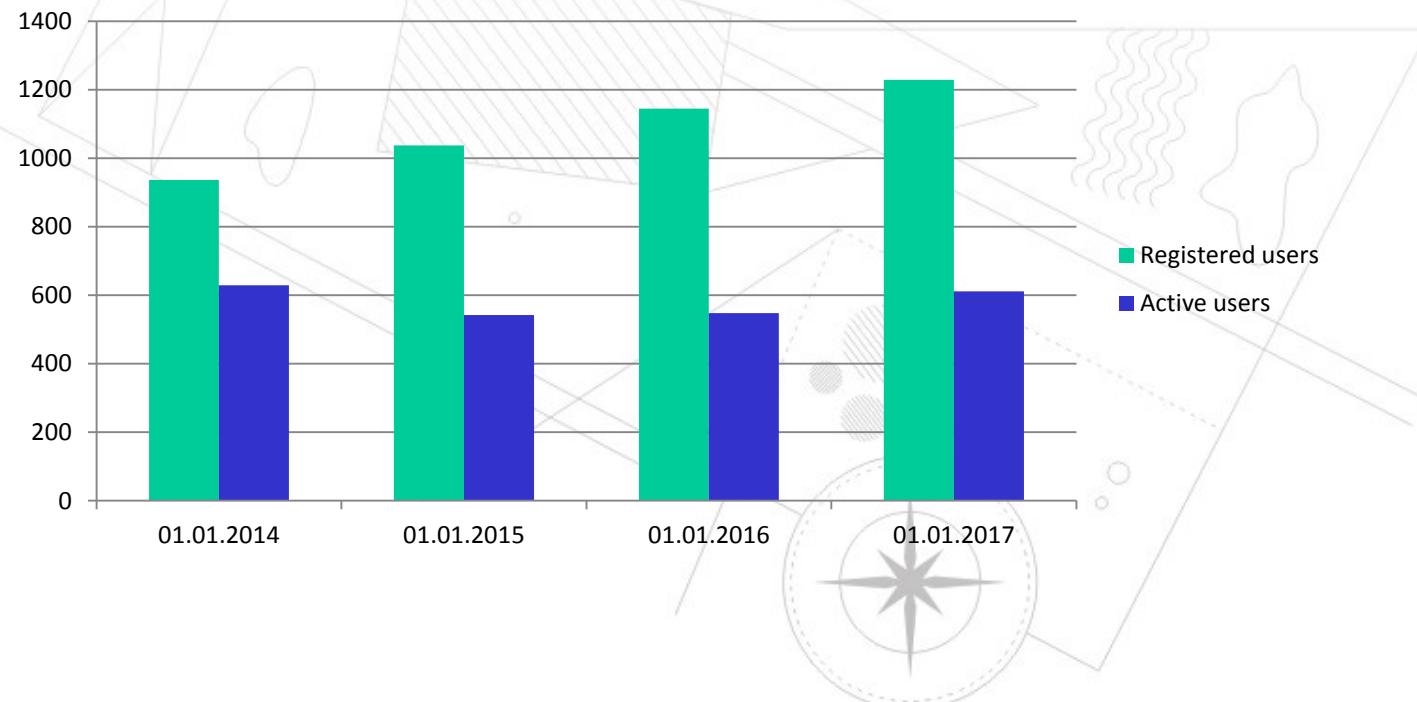


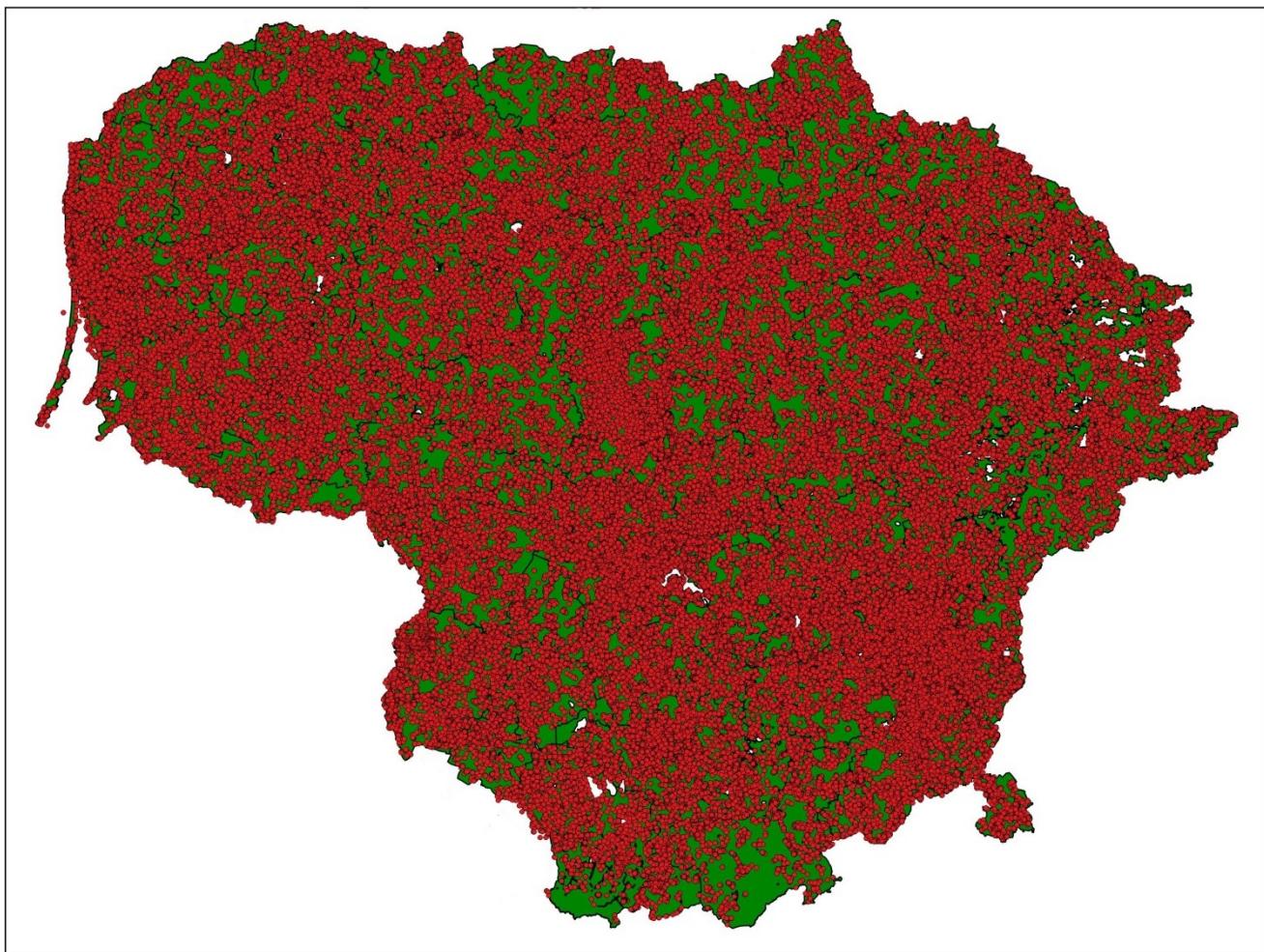


Coverage of LitPOS stations ( $R=35$  km)

Users statistics (2018-05-01):

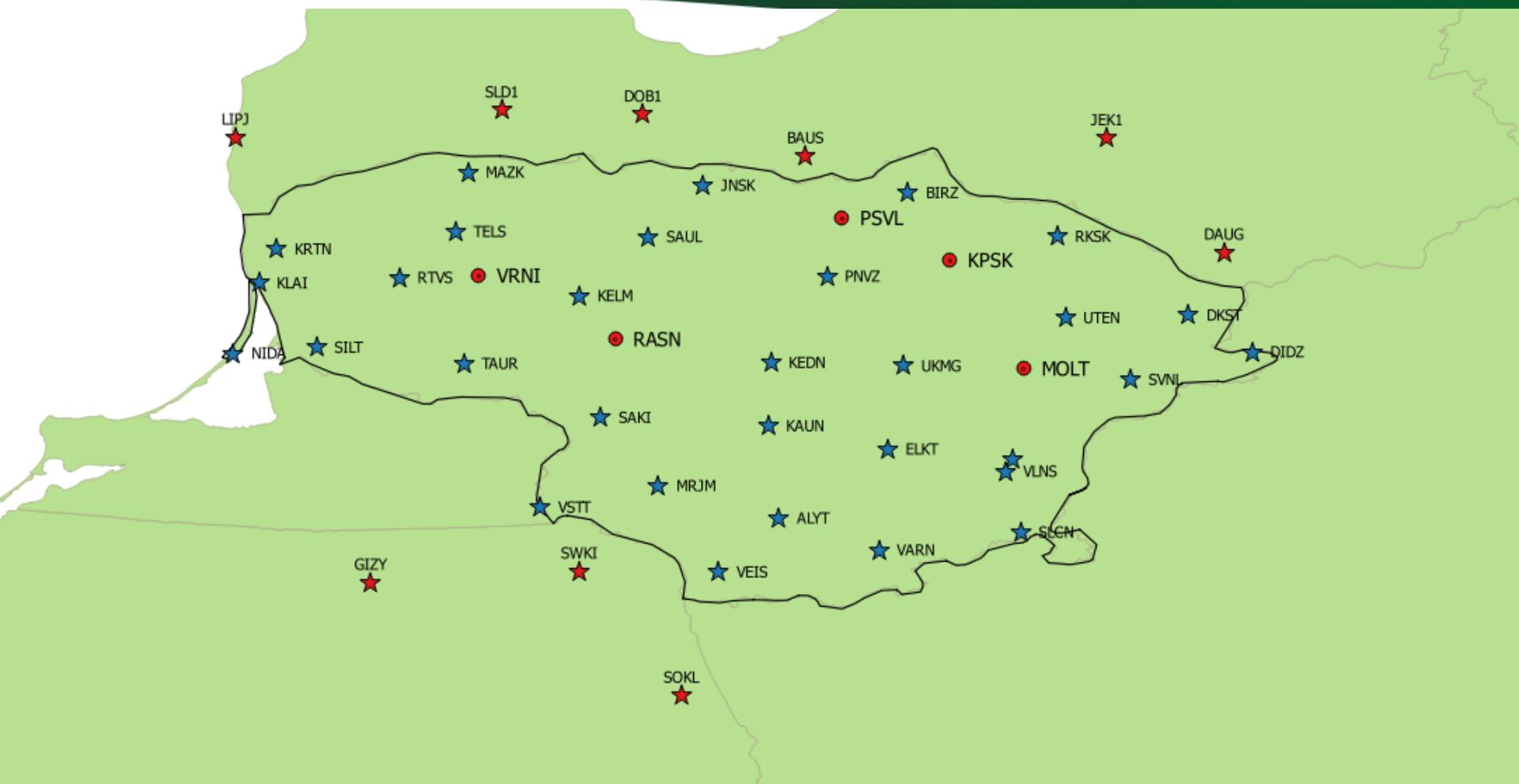
- **Number of LitPOS registered users: 1345 (+116)**
- **Numbers of active users: 652 (+41)**





Users connections during 2017 year (red dots)

# LitPOS(5)

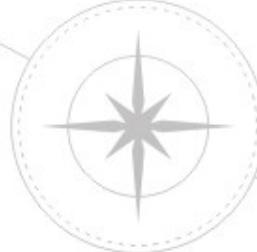


LitPOS densification 5 new stations during 2018 year  
(red dots)

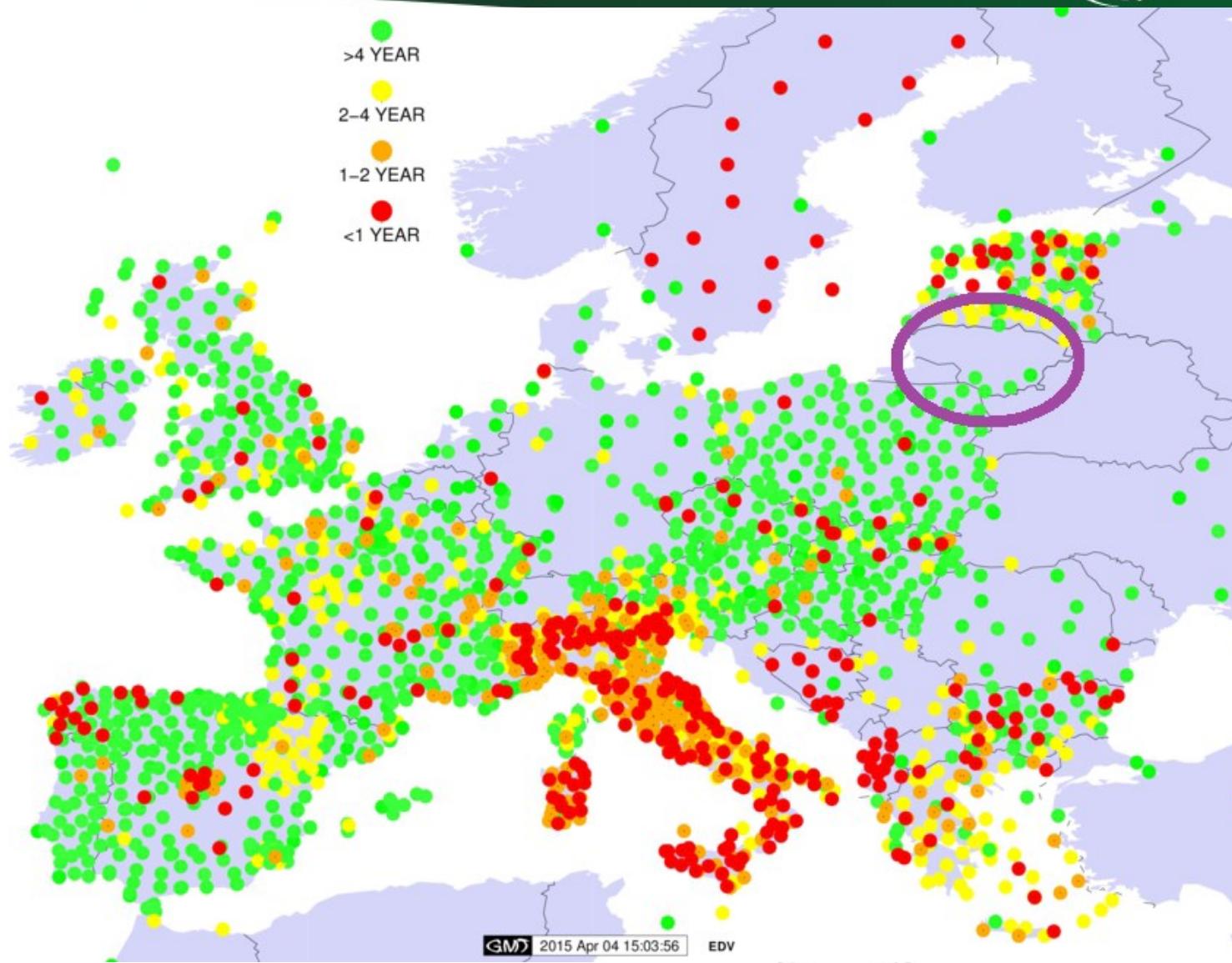




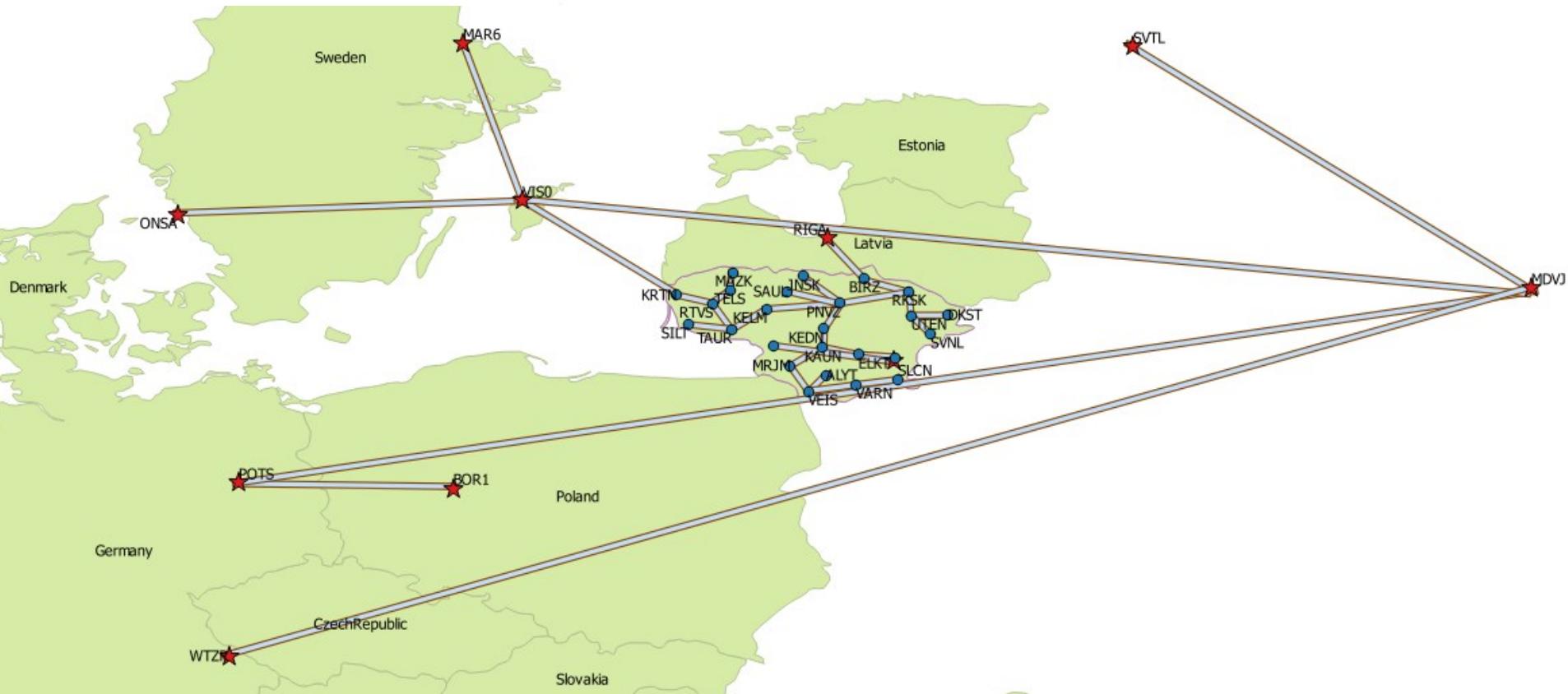
- LitPOS Reprocessing



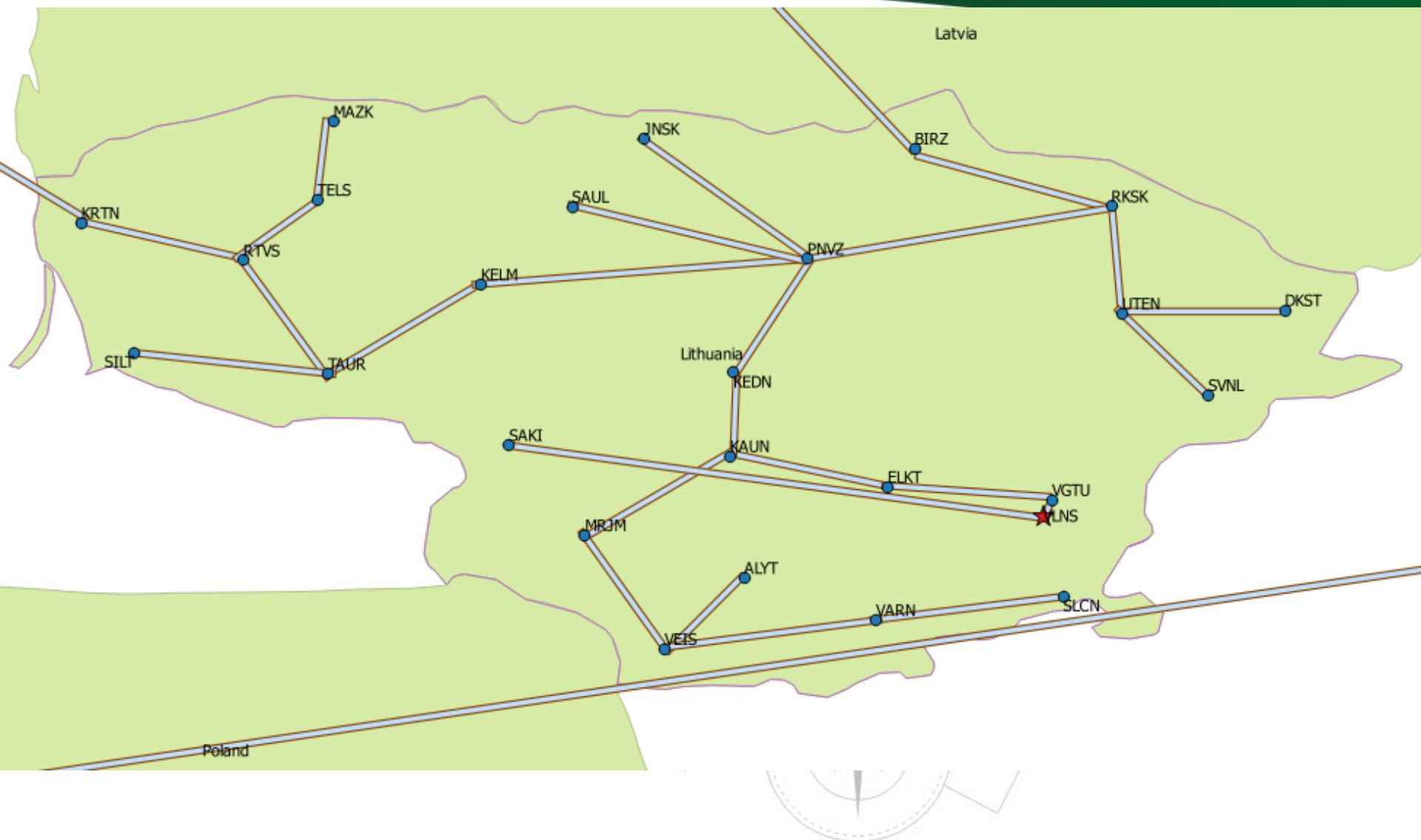
# LitPOS\_Repro(1):



# LitPOS\_Repro(2):



# LitPOS\_Repro(3):



## Main characteristics:

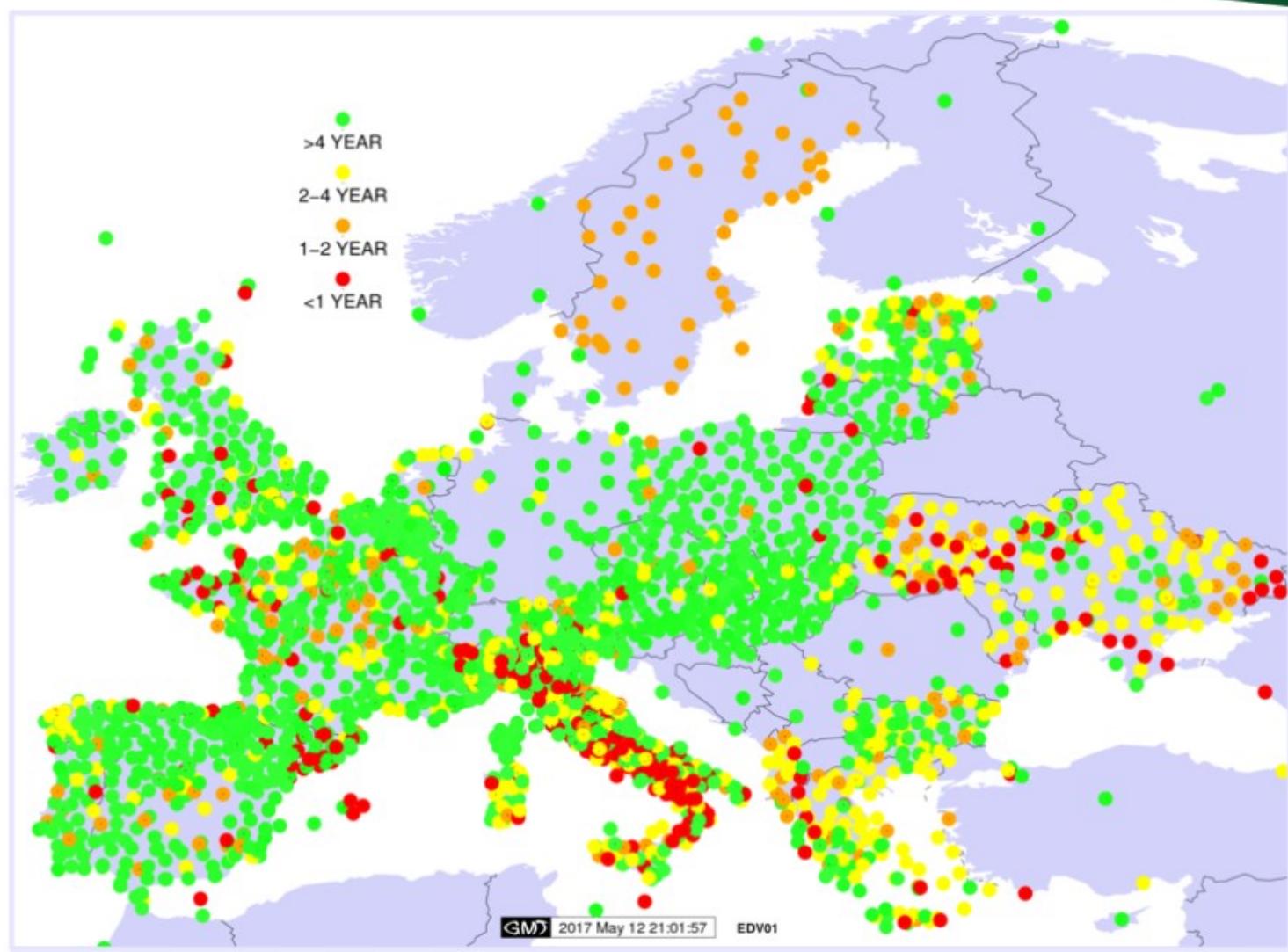
- Software: **BSW5.2** update 2016 01 08
- Network: **25+6+3** LitPOS stations +**10** IGS/EPN fiducial stations
- GNSS: **GPS**
- Antennas PCV: **absolute and individual calibration**
- Precise orbits, etc.: **CODE**
- Tropospheric refraction: **VMF**
- Ocean tide model model: **FES2004**
- Baselines processing strategy: **OBS-MAX**
- Ambiguities resolution strategy: **QIF**
- ITRF realisation: **IGb08** (EPN\_A\_IGb08\_C1845.SNX)  
(ITRF2014 -GPS week 1934 (29 January 2017))
- Cut-off angle: **3, 10, 25**
- Period: **2008-2014**; (2015-2018 GPS week 2000)
- Products: **Daily and weekly SNX (NEQ + COV)**
- Coordinates Time Series: analysis by **GITSA, FODITS, TSview**

# LitPOS\_Repro(5):



- **2008-2017 weekly SINEX files (with COV matrix)** was uploaded to **EPN ftp server** with intention to fill the gap of Lithuania in European dense velocity field.
- Reprocessing of **2008-2017 daily solutions** is finished and **weekly solutions (with NEQ matrix)** was uploaded to **NKG ftp server**.
- **Operational processing** started from **GPS week 1934**.

# LitPOS\_Repro(6):



## Parameters used in FODITS analysis

### FODITS 1.2: General Variables

#### PARAMETERS FOR THE SELECTION OF RELEVANT EARTHQUAKES

Earthquake factor A   
Earthquake factor B   
Minimal time span between earthquakes  days

#### RECONSTRUCT TIME SERIES OF STATION COORDINATES

by applying the coordinate input file   
by applying the velocity input file

#### ALGORITHM PARAMETERS

Maximal number of iteration steps   
Maximal number of screening steps

#### NEW ELEMENTS

Maximal number of outliers per iteration   
Overall threshold for outlier detection

### FODITS 5: Statistical tests

#### SIGNIFICANCE TEST

Threshold for relative improvement   
 $N\sigma$  criterion for outliers

#### MINIMAL DISPLACEMENT

Discontinuities (meter)  
Velocity changes (meter/year)  
Outliers (meter)  
Periodic functions (meter)

Horizontal

Vertical

3D

Coordinate

# LitPOS\_Repro(8):



TSview and FODITS comparison (benchmark test)

| Stations | Epochs | TSview outliers LM | Rejected data % | FODITS outliers | Rejected data % |
|----------|--------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| HFS4     | 2514   | 126                | 5               | 84              | 3               |
| ISAF     | 2444   | 146                | 6               | 200             | 8               |
| KEVO     | 3027   | 381                | 13              | 349             | 12              |
| NYA1     | 3263   | 114                | 3               | 147             | 5               |
| ONSA     | 3223   | 175                | 5               | 36              | 1               |
| RIGA     | 3260   | 112                | 3               | 124             | 4               |
| SMID     | 3278   | 230                | 7               | 80              | 2               |
| SUN0     | 3287   | 108                | 3               | 60              | 2               |
| TOIL     | 3206   | 107                | 3               | 79              | 2               |
| VLNS     | 2961   | 339                | 11              | 177             | 6               |
| WTZR     | 3270   | 126                | 4               | 186             | 6               |

Input: CRD files, period from 2008 to 2016.

# LitPOS\_Repro(9):



Velocity estimation differences  
between TSview and FODITS results

|              |   | No assessment    | TSview LM        | FODITS           |                             |
|--------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Station name |   | Velocity [mm/yr] | Velocity [mm/yr] | Velocity [mm/yr] | Velocity difference [mm/yr] |
| HFS4         | X | 15,13            | <b>15,29</b>     | <b>15,25</b>     | <b>0,04</b>                 |
| ISAF         | Y | 15,48            | <b>15,36</b>     | <b>15,39</b>     | <b>0,03</b>                 |
|              | Z | 4,79             | <b>5,83</b>      | <b>5,62</b>      | <b>0,21</b>                 |
|              | X | 20,19            | <b>20,13</b>     | <b>20,20</b>     | <b>0,07</b>                 |
| KEVO         | Y | -11,40           | <b>-11,44</b>    | <b>-11,39</b>    | <b>0,05</b>                 |
|              | Z | -1,20            | <b>-1,25</b>     | <b>-1,28</b>     | <b>0,03</b>                 |
|              | X | 13,52            | <b>13,52</b>     | <b>13,52</b>     | <b>0,00</b>                 |
| NYA1         | Y | 17,04            | <b>17,02</b>     | <b>17,03</b>     | <b>0,01</b>                 |
|              | Z | 4,01             | <b>4,11</b>      | <b>4,05</b>      | <b>0,06</b>                 |
|              | X | 14,60            | <b>14,60</b>     | <b>14,61</b>     | <b>0,01</b>                 |
| ONSA         | Y | 10,45            | <b>10,45</b>     | <b>10,46</b>     | <b>0,01</b>                 |
|              | Z | 8,41             | <b>8,41</b>      | <b>8,43</b>      | <b>0,02</b>                 |
|              | X | 14,75            | <b>14,76</b>     | <b>14,75</b>     | <b>0,01</b>                 |
|              | Y | 17,21            | <b>17,23</b>     | <b>17,21</b>     | <b>0,02</b>                 |
|              | Z | 2,67             | <b>2,73</b>      | <b>2,66</b>      | <b>0,07</b>                 |

| Station name |   | No assessment    | TSview LM        | FODITS           |                             |
|--------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
|              |   | Velocity [mm/yr] | Velocity [mm/yr] | Velocity [mm/yr] | Velocity difference [mm/yr] |
| RIGA         | X | 13,07            | <b>13,48</b>     | <b>13,48</b>     | <b>0,00</b>                 |
|              | Y | 20,56            | <b>20,31</b>     | <b>20,28</b>     | <b>0,03</b>                 |
|              | Z | 0,68             | <b>0,74</b>      | <b>0,78</b>      | <b>0,04</b>                 |
| SMID         | X | 15,62            | <b>15,55</b>     | <b>15,61</b>     | <b>0,06</b>                 |
|              | Y | 17,26            | <b>17,25</b>     | <b>17,26</b>     | <b>0,01</b>                 |
|              | Z | 0,16             | <b>0,24</b>      | <b>0,16</b>      | <b>0,08</b>                 |
| SUNO         | X | 14,33            | <b>14,34</b>     | <b>14,33</b>     | <b>0,01</b>                 |
|              | Y | 17,20            | <b>17,18</b>     | <b>17,20</b>     | <b>0,02</b>                 |
|              | Z | 9,66             | <b>9,67</b>      | <b>9,65</b>      | <b>0,02</b>                 |
| TOIL         | X | 13,02            | <b>13,00</b>     | <b>13,02</b>     | <b>0,02</b>                 |
|              | Y | 20,48            | <b>20,50</b>     | <b>20,47</b>     | <b>0,03</b>                 |
|              | Z | 2,31             | <b>2,31</b>      | <b>2,32</b>      | <b>0,01</b>                 |
| VLNS         | X | 14,08            | <b>13,75</b>     | <b>13,73</b>     | <b>0,02</b>                 |
|              | Y | 21,22            | <b>20,95</b>     | <b>20,92</b>     | <b>0,03</b>                 |
|              | Z | -0,30            | <b>-0,46</b>     | <b>-0,44</b>     | <b>0,02</b>                 |
| WTZR         | X | 15,77            | <b>15,68</b>     | <b>15,74</b>     | <b>0,06</b>                 |
|              | Y | 20,41            | <b>20,25</b>     | <b>20,26</b>     | <b>0,01</b>                 |
|              | Z | -0,41            | <b>0,30</b>      | <b>-0,20</b>     | <b>0,50</b>                 |

# LitPOS\_Repro(10)



## Differences with official coordinates

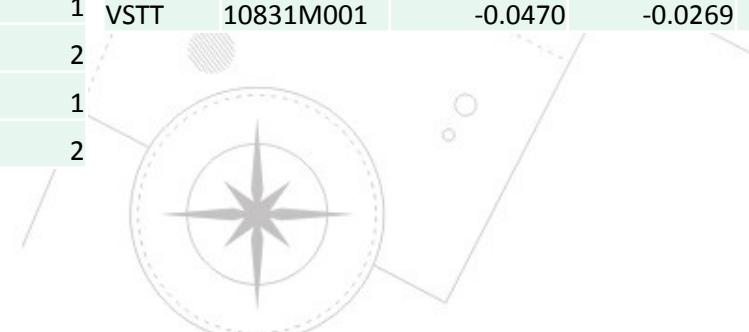
| ETRF2000(R14) - LitPOSOfficials |           |         |         |         |      | KAUN | 10809M001 | -0.0359 | -0.0132 | -0.0497 | 1 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| name                            | dome      | ΔX      | ΔY      | ΔZ      | soln | KAUN | 10809M001 | -0.0284 | -0.0100 | -0.0428 | 2 |
| ALYT                            | 10803M001 | -0.0343 | -0.0197 | -0.0524 | 1    | KEDN | 10810M001 | -0.0316 | -0.0243 | -0.0492 | 1 |
| ALYT                            | 10803M001 | -0.0298 | -0.0182 | -0.0524 | 2    | KEDN | 10810M001 | -0.0371 | -0.0183 | -0.0539 | 2 |
| ALYT                            | 10803M001 | -0.0273 | 0.0002  | -0.0530 | 3    | KELM | 10811M001 | -0.0252 | -0.0143 | -0.0471 | 1 |
| BIRZ                            | 10804M001 | -0.0237 | -0.0116 | -0.0394 | 1    | KELM | 10811M001 | -0.0310 | -0.0121 | -0.0464 | 2 |
| BIRZ                            | 10804M001 | -0.0349 | -0.0069 | -0.0446 | 2    | KLAI | 10802M002 | -0.0296 | -0.0099 | -0.0491 | 3 |
| DIDZ                            | 10805M001 | -0.0268 | -0.0077 | -0.0602 | 1    | KRTN | 10812M001 | -0.0189 | -0.0178 | -0.0324 | 1 |
| DIDZ                            | 10805M001 | 0.0474  | 0.0196  | 0.0268  | 2    | KRTN | 10812M001 | -0.0241 | -0.0164 | -0.0311 | 2 |
| DIDZ                            | 10805M001 | 0.0195  | 0.0250  | 0.0373  | 3    | KRTN | 10812M001 | -0.0228 | -0.0165 | -0.0383 | 3 |
| DKST                            | 10806M001 | -0.0138 | -0.0107 | -0.0423 | 1    | MAZK | 10813M001 | -0.0196 | -0.0119 | -0.0323 | 1 |
| DKST                            | 10806M001 | -0.0167 | -0.0062 | -0.0391 | 2    | MRJM | 10814M001 | -0.0297 | -0.0245 | -0.0456 | 1 |
| DKST                            | 10806M001 | -0.0207 | -0.0740 | 0.0894  | 3    | MRJM | 10814M001 | -0.0367 | -0.0188 | -0.0501 | 2 |
| DKST                            | 10806M001 | -0.0276 | -0.0724 | 0.0834  | 4    | NIDA | 10815M001 | -0.0442 | -0.0320 | -0.0475 | 2 |
| ELKT                            | 10807M001 | -0.0302 | -0.0134 | -0.0490 | 1    | PNVZ | 10816M001 | -0.0290 | -0.0154 | -0.0486 | 1 |
| ELKT                            | 10807M001 | -0.0283 | -0.0083 | -0.0472 | 2    | PNVZ | 10816M001 | -0.0372 | -0.0133 | -0.0503 | 2 |
| JNSK                            | 10808M001 | -0.0251 | -0.0069 | -0.0338 | 1    | RKSK | 10818M001 | -0.0150 | -0.0109 | -0.0406 | 1 |
| JNSK                            | 10808M001 | -0.0240 | -0.0116 | -0.0416 | 2    | RTVS | 10817M001 | -0.0293 | -0.0116 | -0.0401 | 1 |
|                                 |           |         |         |         |      | RTVS | 10817M001 | -0.0241 | -0.0060 | -0.0359 | 2 |

# LitPOS\_Repro(11):



Differences with official coordinates

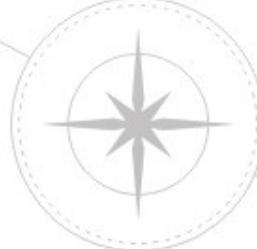
|      |           |         |         |         |   |      |           |         |         |         |   |
|------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---|------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| SAKI | 10819M001 | -0.0433 | -0.0214 | -0.0606 | 1 | UTEN | 10827M001 | -0.0182 | -0.0105 | -0.0425 | 1 |
| SAKI | 10819M001 | -0.0402 | -0.0176 | -0.0546 | 2 | UTEN | 10827M001 | -0.0227 | -0.0145 | -0.0396 | 2 |
| SAUL | 10820M001 | -0.0319 | -0.0136 | -0.0520 | 1 | UTEN | 10827M001 | -0.0272 | -0.0087 | -0.0426 | 3 |
| SAUL | 10820M001 | -0.0256 | -0.0123 | -0.0385 | 2 | VARN | 10828M001 | -0.0310 | -0.0193 | -0.0496 | 1 |
| SILT | 10821M001 | -0.0208 | -0.0110 | -0.0486 | 1 | VARN | 10828M001 | -0.0212 | -0.0118 | -0.0379 | 2 |
| SILT | 10821M001 | -0.0343 | -0.0095 | -0.0595 | 2 | VEIS | 10829M001 | -0.0262 | -0.0222 | -0.0371 | 1 |
| SLCN | 10822M001 | -0.0270 | -0.0167 | -0.0442 | 1 | VEIS | 10829M001 | -0.0307 | -0.0201 | -0.0407 | 2 |
| SLCN | 10822M001 | -0.0244 | -0.0133 | -0.0456 | 2 | VEIS | 10829M001 | -0.0242 | -0.0109 | -0.0371 | 3 |
| SVNL | 10823M001 | -0.0273 | -0.0114 | -0.0496 | 1 | VGTU | 10830M001 | -0.0201 | -0.0181 | -0.0392 | 1 |
| SVNL | 10823M001 | -0.0217 | -0.0067 | -0.0413 | 2 | VGTU | 10830M001 | -0.0196 | -0.0133 | -0.0437 | 2 |
| TAUR | 10824M001 | -0.0196 | -0.0233 | -0.0378 | 1 | VGTU | 10830M001 | -0.0318 | -0.0151 | -0.0501 | 3 |
| TAUR | 10824M001 | -0.0286 | -0.0211 | -0.0426 | 2 | VLNS | 10801M001 | -0.0114 | -0.0085 | -0.0181 | 1 |
| TAUR | 10824M001 | -0.0373 | -0.0183 | -0.0454 | 3 | VSTT | 10831M001 | -0.0470 | -0.0269 | -0.0680 | 1 |
| TELS | 10825M001 | -0.0143 | -0.0001 | -0.0219 | 1 |      |           |         |         |         |   |
| TELS | 10825M001 | -0.0052 | 0.0001  | -0.0111 | 2 |      |           |         |         |         |   |
| UKMG | 10826M001 | -0.0266 | -0.0163 | -0.0521 | 1 |      |           |         |         |         |   |
| UKMG | 10826M001 | -0.0202 | -0.0092 | -0.0473 | 2 |      |           |         |         |         |   |



# Gravity survey



- Gravity survey

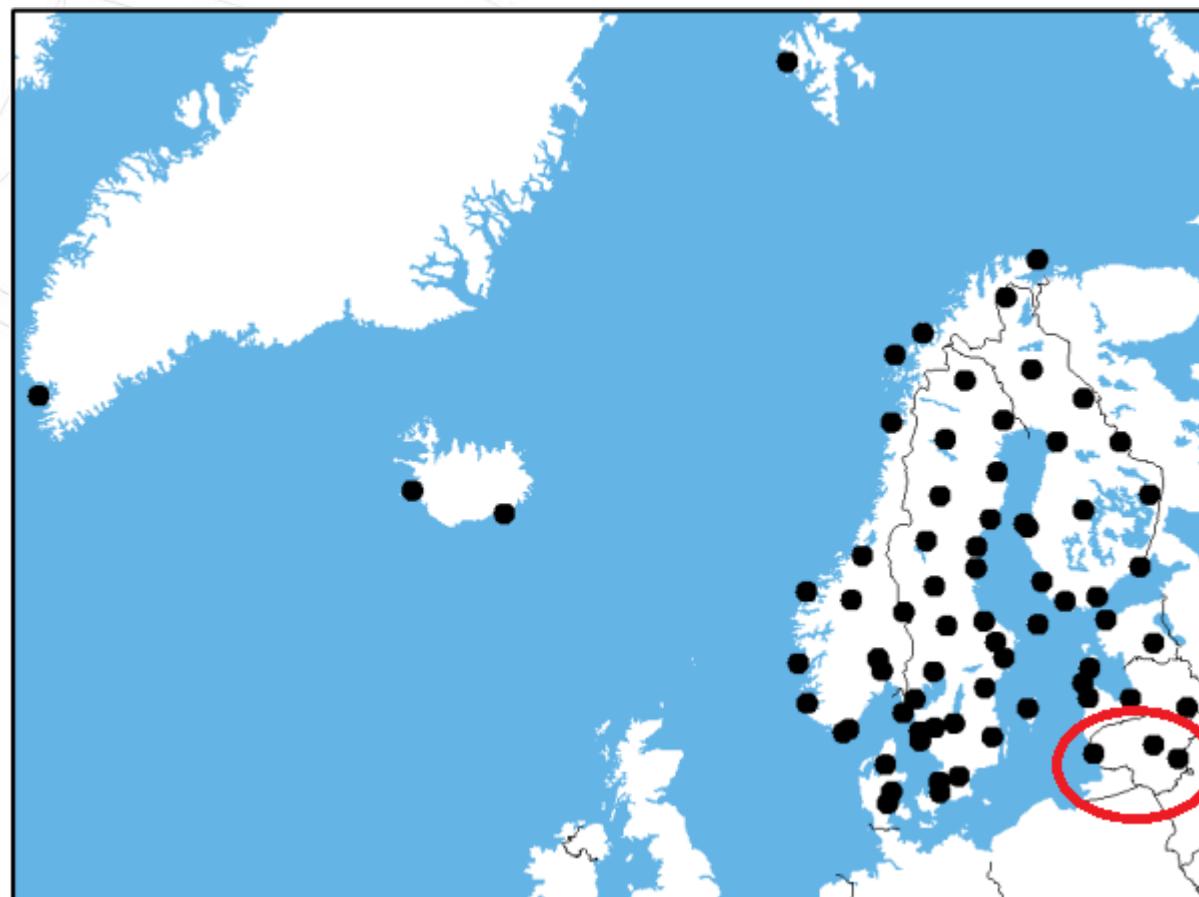


# Gravity survey (1)



## ABSOLUTE GRAVITY OBSERVATIONS IN SEPTEMBER, 2017

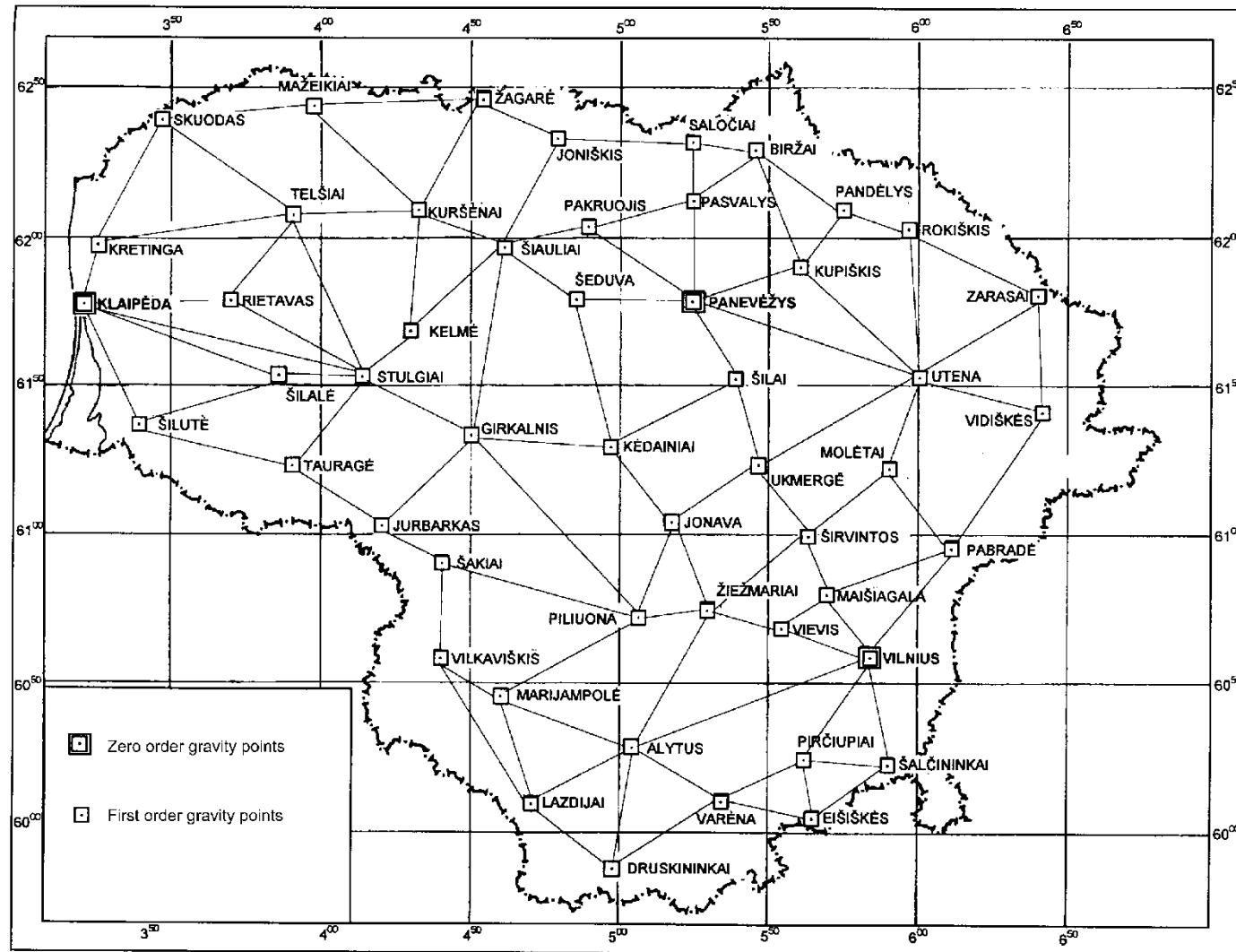
Observations were executed by Mirjam Bilker-Koivula employing gravimeter FG5X-221 of the Finnish Geospatial Research Institute.



# Gravity survey (2)



## Gravimetric network of Lithuania



# Gravity survey (3)



## ABSOLUTE GRAVITY OBSERVATIONS IN LITHUANIA

%observers:

%

% 1994 JILAg-5 Jaakko Makinen  
% 2002 JILAg-5 Jaakko Makinen  
% 2007 FG5-221 Jaakko Makinen  
% 2013 FG5X-221 Jaakko Makinen  
% 2017 FG5X-221 Mirjam Bilker-Koivula

%

% Observation transfer height 120 cm.

%

%

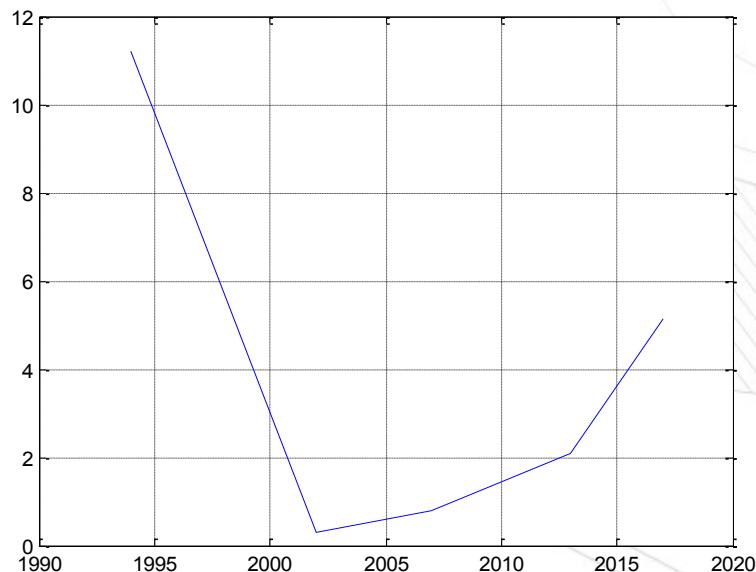
| CODE | EPOCH(yr) | Instr.# | g(uGal)      | tot.uncert.(uGal) | set.scatter(uGal) | #drops |
|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|
| VLNS | 1994.539  | 5       | 981458750.2  | 5.                | 0.                | 4200   |
| VLNS | 2002.594  | 5       | 981458739.3  | 5.                | 0.                | 2550   |
| VLNS | 2007.944  | 221     | 981458739.8  | 2.5               | 1.91              | 1525   |
| VLNS | 2013.868  | 221     | 981458741.1  | 2.5               | 3.12              | 2000   |
| VLNS | 2017.722  | 221     | 981458744.14 | 2.5               | 0.96              | 3989   |
| KLPD | 1994.562  | 5       | 981547400.3  | 5                 | 0.                | 3500   |
| KLPD | 2002.605  | 5       | 981547395.8  | 5                 | 0.                | 3550   |
| KLPD | 2017.710  | 221     | 981547395.22 | 2.5               | 1.98              | 3696   |
| PNVZ | 1994.579  | 5       | 981526713.8  | 5.                | 0.                | 2750   |
| PNVZ | 2002.616  | 5       | 981526709.5  | 5.                | 0.                | 3600   |
| PNVZ | 2017.702  | 221     | 981526705.80 | 2.5               | 1.12              | 3541   |

# Gravity survey (4)

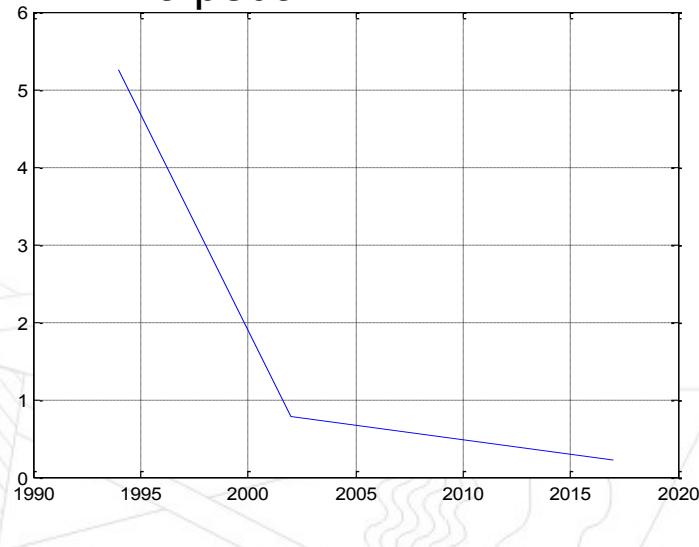


## GRAVITY ACCELERATION CHANGES

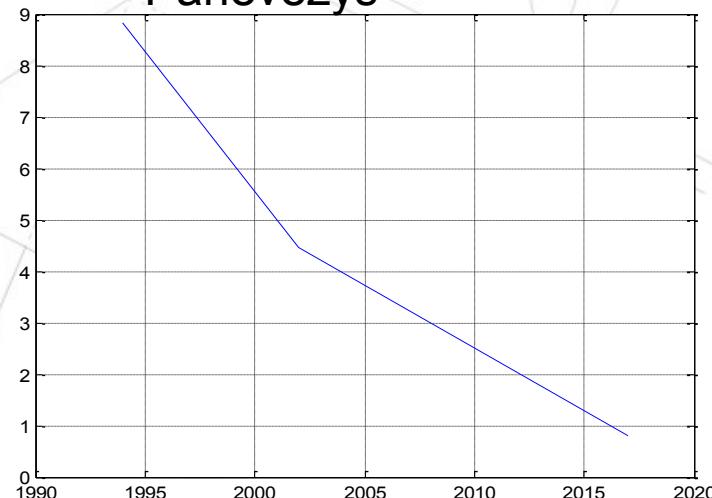
Vilnius



Klaipeda



Panevezys



## Project “GRAVIMETRIC SURVEY OF THE LITHUANIAN TERRITORY”

- The gravity survey is based on the Lithuanian state gravity control network, which consists of **686** points. The standard deviations of the gravity acceleration at these points are not bigger than **10 µGal**.
- **5** Scintrex CG-5 gravimeters employed.
- Total number of gravity points: **30 000**.
- Density of gravity points: **1 point in 2 km<sup>2</sup>**.
- The average distance between gravity points should be about **1.5 – 2 km**.
- RMS error of the gravity acceleration at the gravity survey points < **60 µGal** (**20 µGal**)
- RMS error of Bouguer anomalies < **80 µGal** (**23 µGal**).
- RMS error of interpolated values of Bouguer anomalies <**100 µGal** (**30 µGal**)
- The accuracy of the gravity points coordinates < **0.20 m**, the accuracy of the normal heights, applying geoid model LIT15G, < **0.15 m**.

# Gravity survey (6)



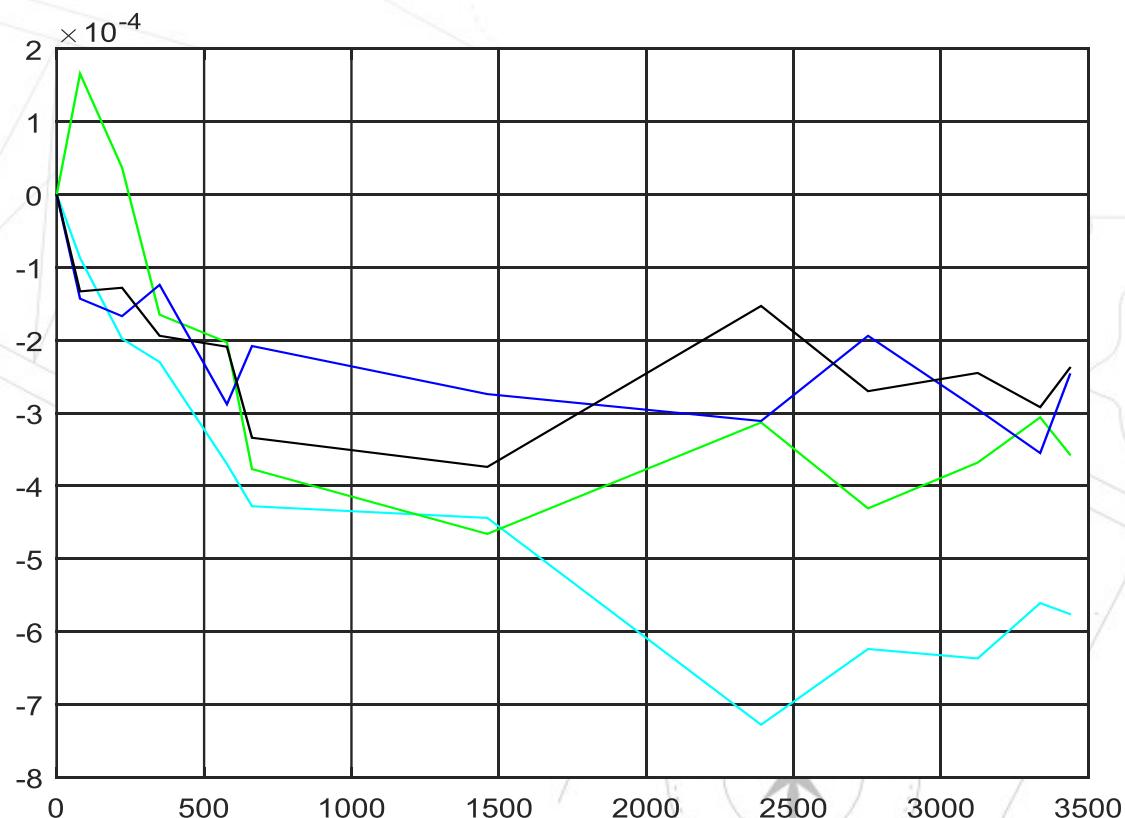
## ABSOLUTE GRAVITY OBSERVATIONS IN SEPTEMBER, 2017



# Gravity survey (7)



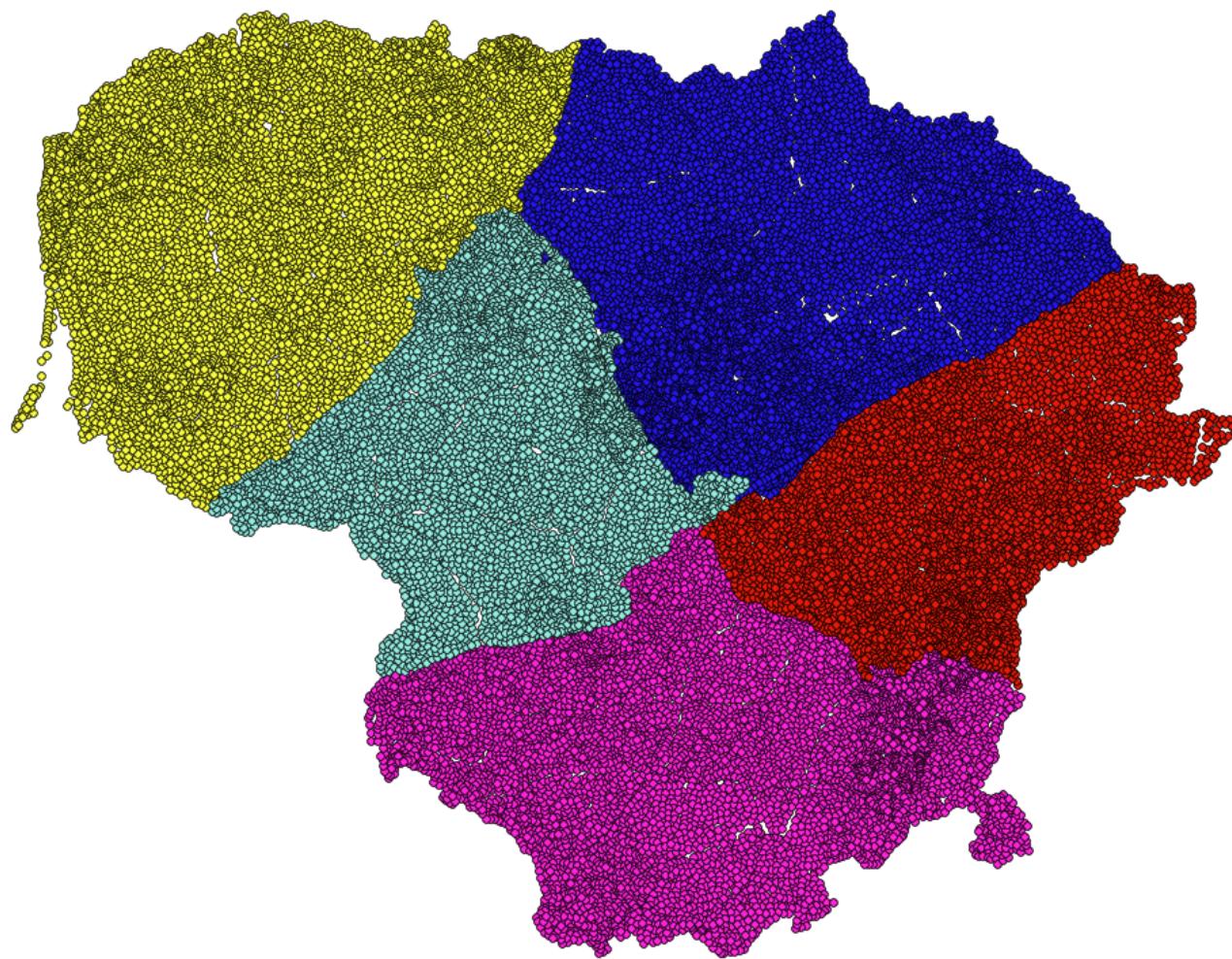
Changes of calibration coefficients



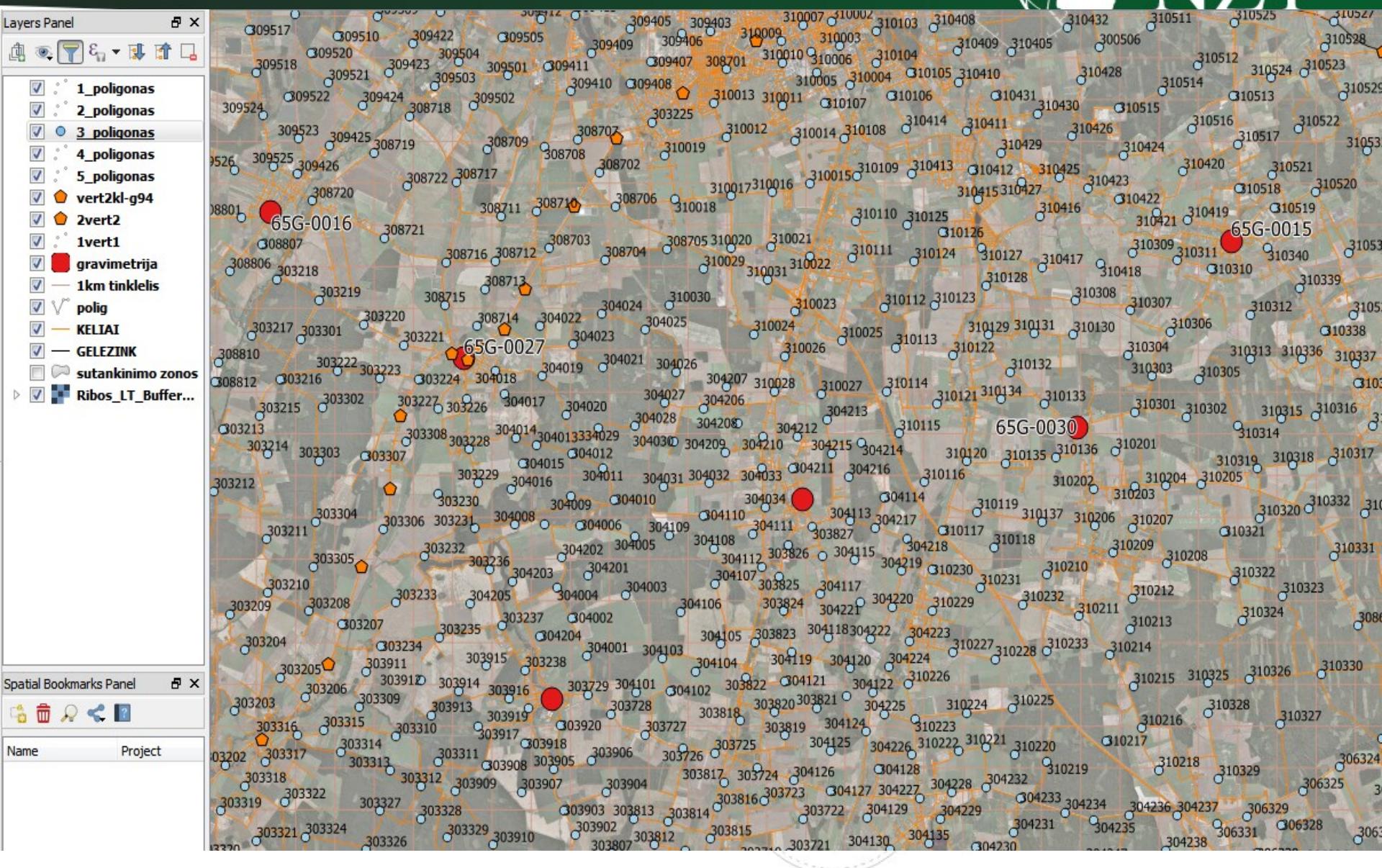
# Gravity survey (8)



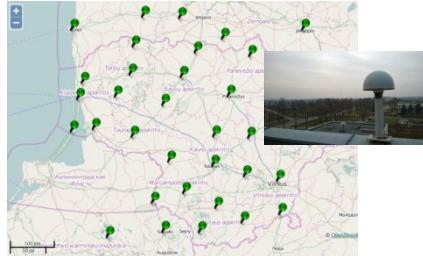
Gravity points coverage



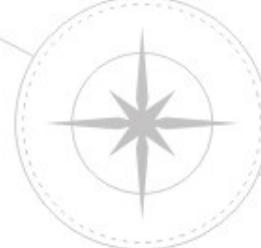
# Gravity survey (9)



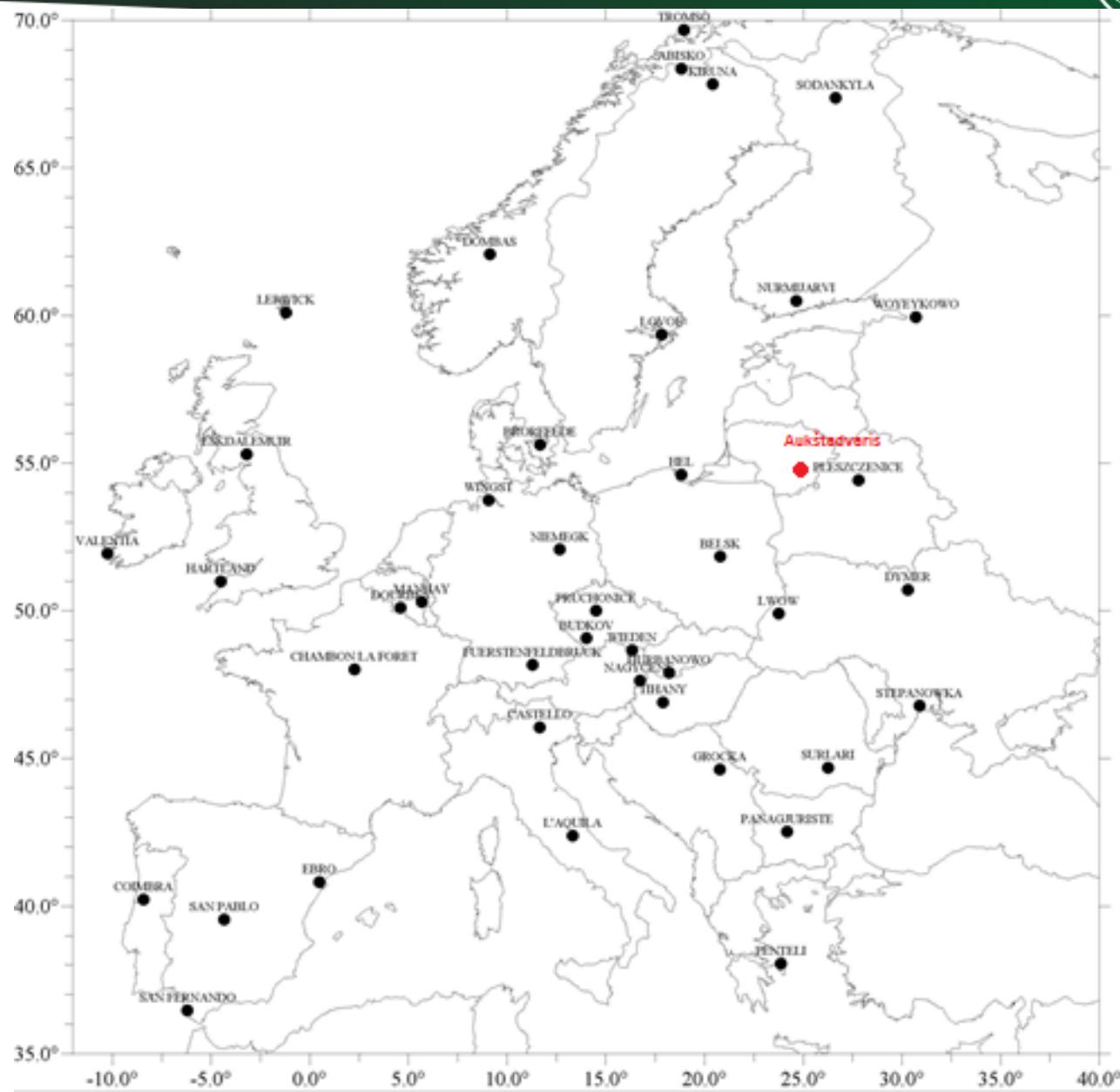
# Geomagnetic observatory



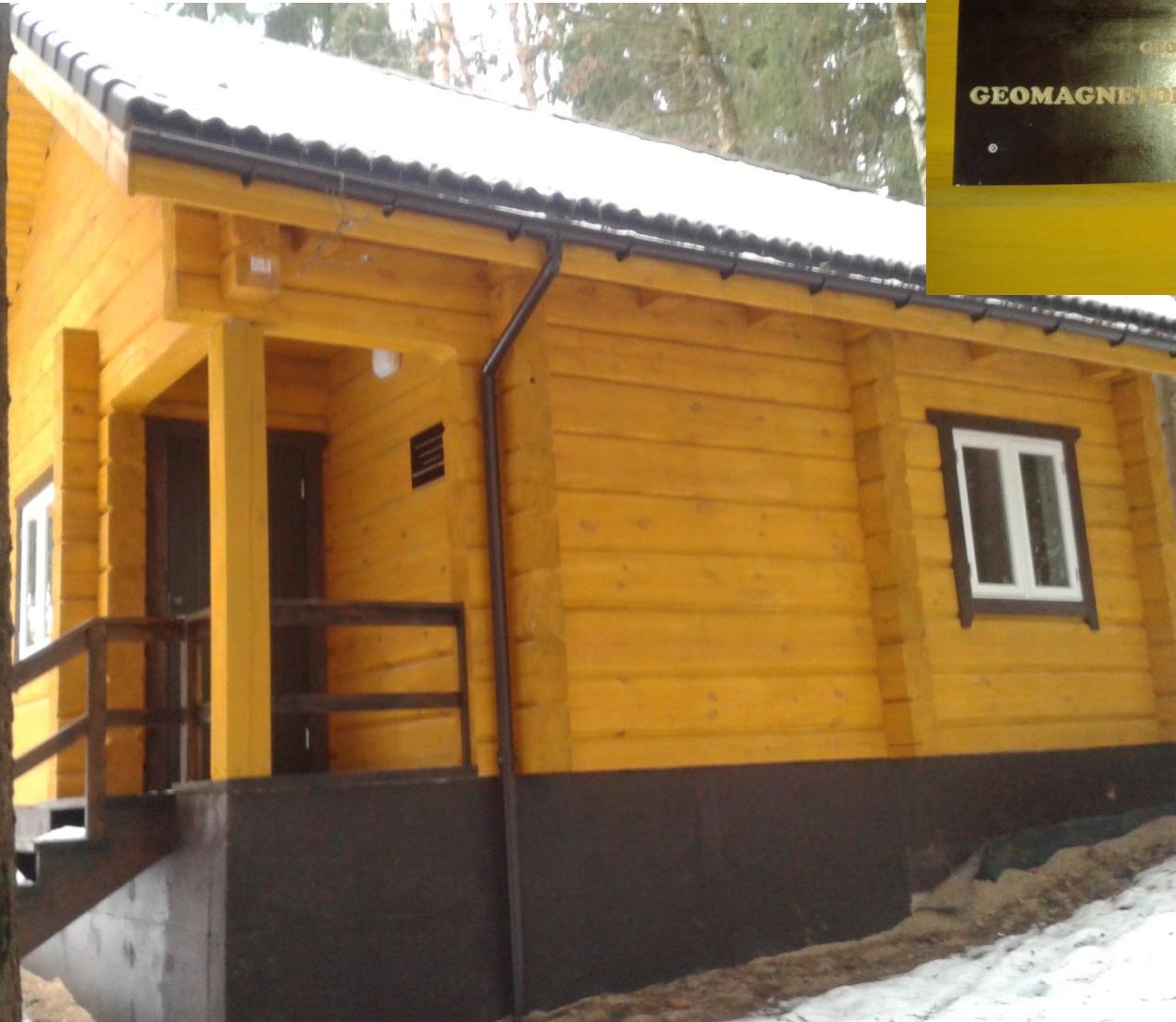
- Geomagnetic observatory



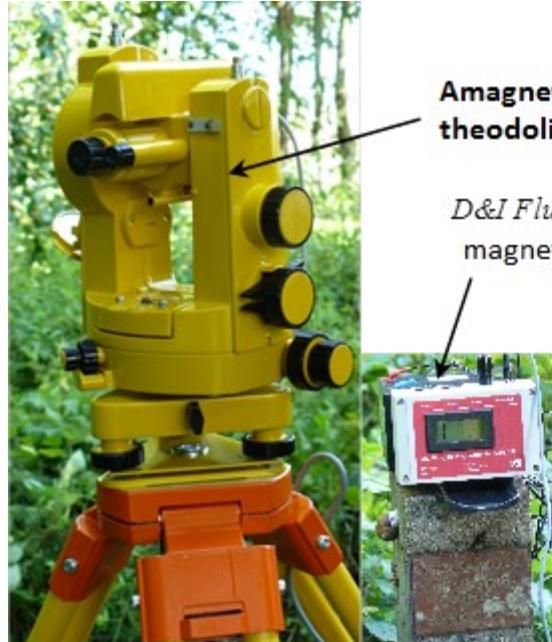
# Geomagnetic observatory (1)



## Geomagnetic observatory (2)

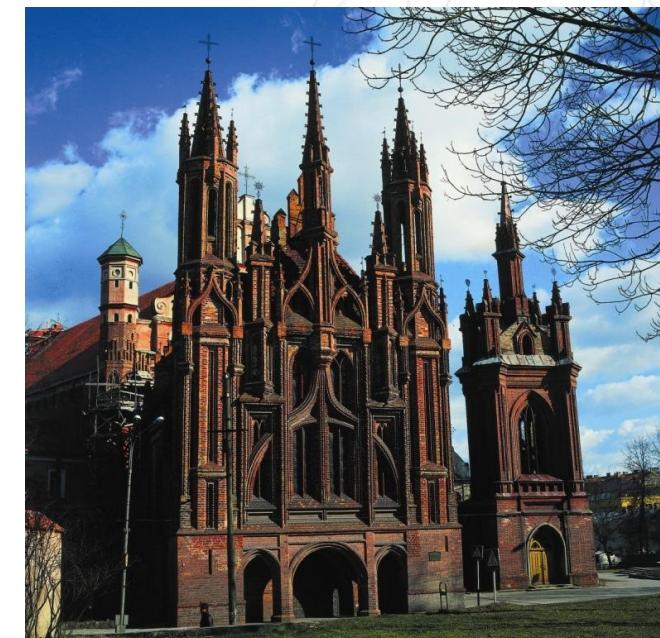


# Geomagnetic observatory (3)



Magnetometer dIdD

At present the data flow is under testing!



**THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION !**



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