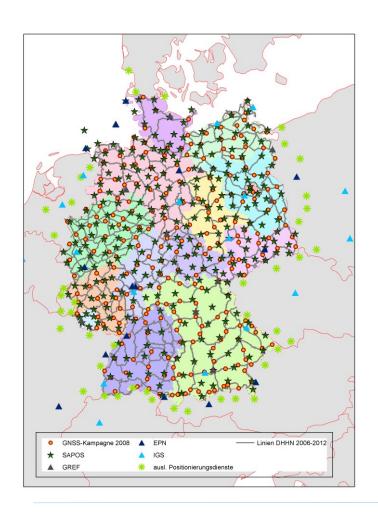


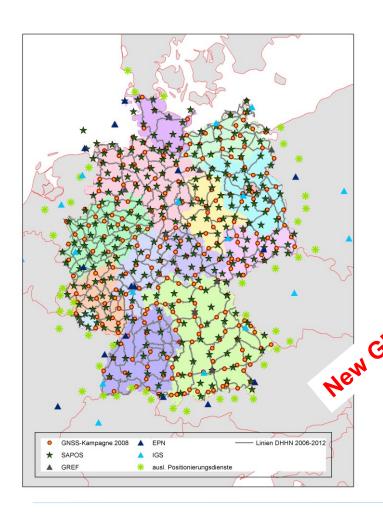
National Report of Germany

ETRS89/DREF91 Realization 2016



- GNSS campaign 2008
 - 250 control stations (GGP)
 - 350 reference stations (IGS/EPN/GREF/SAPOS)
- Adjustment without constraints (orbits IGS2005)
- Transformation into ITRF2005
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- Systematic differences to the Realization ETRS89/DREF91(2002)
- Transformation into ETRS89/DREF91/2016 (3 rotations)
 - Differences in the position minimized (no relevant to real property cadastre)
 - Almost no height changes compared to ETRF2000

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- Approx. 275 stations
- Beside individual regional provision one central service, located in Hanover (NI) (<u>www.sapos.de</u>)
- SAPOS® provides various services (real-time, post-processing)
- Since 2010, special emphasis given to quality management

Positioni

SAPOS®

Satellitenpositionierungsdienst der deutschen Landesvermessung Copyright: Landesbetrieb Geoinformation und Vermessung Hamburg Referenzstationen

- SAPOS German
- Approx.
- Beside i located
- SAPOS
- Since 20



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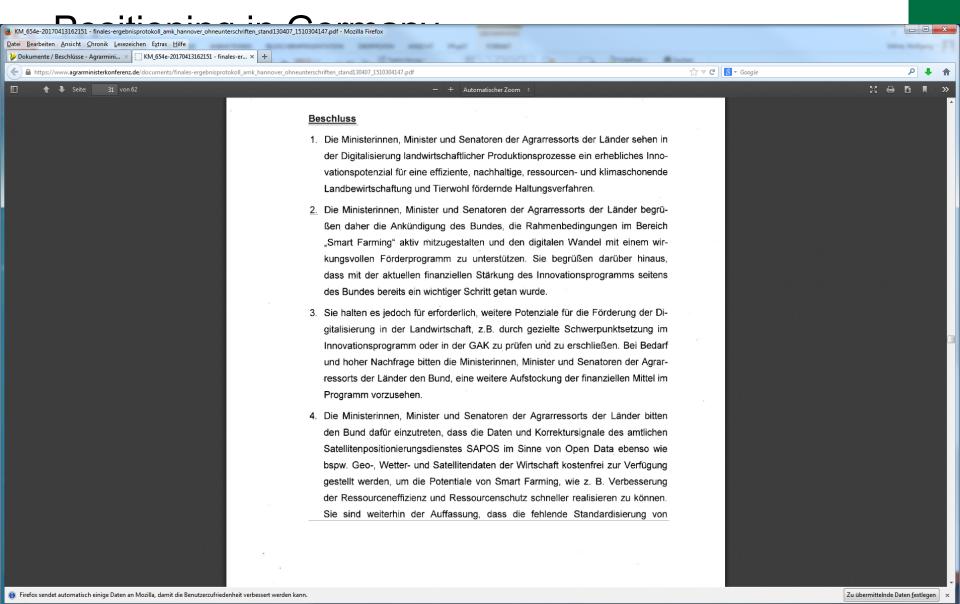
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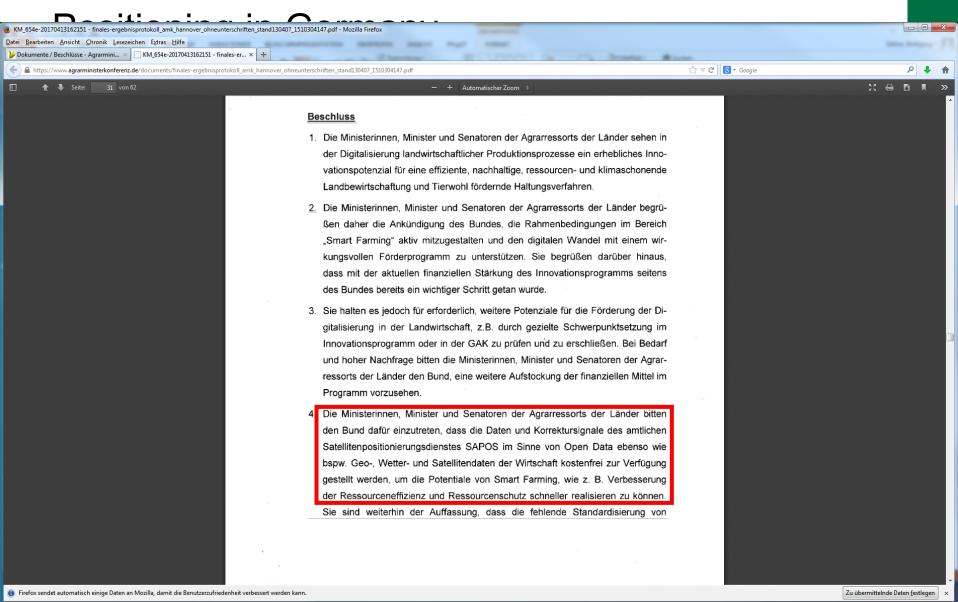
Federal Agency for Cartography and Geodesy

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 http://www.adv-online.de/Products/SAPOS/
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- Annual quality report¹⁾
- In 2017, updated product definition¹⁾
- In 2018, updated inventory of technical parameters²⁾ and new guidelines on "Monitoring of the coordinates of the reference station network"
- For 2019, test campaign for combination of individual regional solutions ("EPN Densification-like"), with two combination centres
- For 2020, a new GNSS campaign (six weeks) is planned
 - Contribution of all German countries, and BKG
 - Processing and analysis should be done by two different groups with two different software packages
 - Processing and analysis should be done until end of 2021

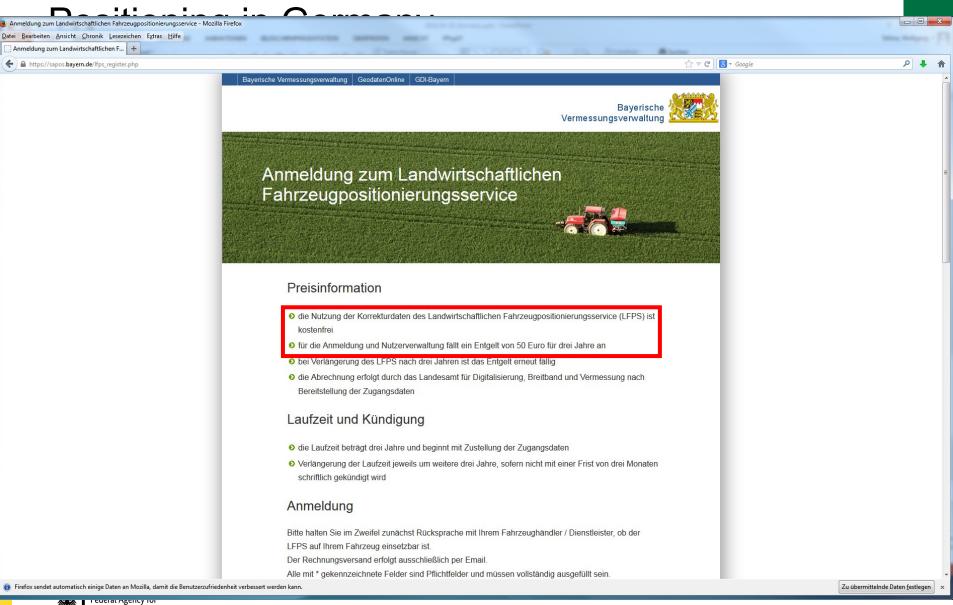
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- The first German states are going to provide SAPOS data and corrections (services) without fee for rural areas (BY, RP, SA, SH) or in general (BE, NW, TH)

SAR Reference Points at GREF GNSS Stations⁴⁾

Upgrade of GREF network with radar targets

 cross validation of GNSS, terrestrial levelling and InSAR

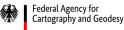
stability analysis of surroundings of geodetic reference points by InSAR

 analysis of GNSS antenna motion representativeness for ground motion

Up to now:

- design of corner reflectors, tests with TerraSAR-X and Sentinel-1
- installation at 1 GREF station (Hof / Bavaria),
 3 more are scheduled
- InSAR processing for GO Wettzell

⁴⁾ Poster presentation P05 by Stefan Friedländer et al. (2018)



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German Leveling Benchmarks



Thank you for your kind attention!

Contact:

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poststelle@bkg.bund.de www.bkg.bund.de Tel. +49 (0) 69 6333-1

