



National report of Slovakia 2015

<u>Branislav Droščák</u>, Karol Smolík, Miroslav Roháček, Miroslav Steinhubel ¹⁾, Juraj Papčo, Marcel Mojzeš, Juraj Janák, Ľubomíra Gerhátová ²⁾

 Geodetic and Cartographic Institute Bratislava
 Slovak University of Technology in Bratislava, Faculty of Civil Engineering, Department of theoretical Geodesy

EUREF 2015, annual symposium 3-5.June 2015, Leipzig, Germany

Outline

Slovakian activities and contributions to EPN

Status, activities and news from

- SKPOS (Slovak real time positioning service)
- national levelling network
- national gravimetric network
- Research and development
 - Activities of Geodetic and cartographic institute
 - Activities of Slovak university of Technology
- Other news from Slovakia

Slovakian activities and contributions to EPN **EPN Operational centers**



Slovakian activities and contributions to EPN **EPN Local analysis center**



: Faculty of Civil Engineering Radlinskeho 11, 813 68 Bratislava Slovakia

: Jan Hefty : + 421 2 5927 4533 : + 421 2 5292 5476 : jan.hefty@stuba.sk

Primary Contact Contact Name Telephone

Fax E-Mail Secondary Contac Contact Name

Telephone Fax

Third Contact Contact Name Telephone

Software Used

E-Mail

-Mail

Martina Minarikova + 421 2 5249 8047 + 421 2 5292 5476 martina.minarikova@stuba.s

: Miroslava Haque Igondova : + 421 2 5249 8047 421 2 5292 5476 miroslava.igondova@stuba.sk

: Bernese GPS Software, v. 4.2, BPE (until 1339 week) : Bernese GPS Software, v. 5.0, BPE (since 1400 week)

Slovak University of Technology in Bratislava (SUT)

CAN 2015 May 19 02-10-

Slovakian activities and contributions to EPN **Permanent stations contribution**

-	EPN CB HOME	EUF	REF PERMANENT NETWORK	GNSS Read GANP	
	About I MOPI	NETWORK & DAT.	PRODUCTS & SERVICES DOCUMENTATION ng status Data analysis Daily/weekly Formats Guidelines E stations Positions Positions & velocities calibration Papers FAC Station Tropospheric delays ETRF/ITRF calibration Papers FAC Station Satellite orbit & clock correction streams Streams Streams Streams	CON NE Equipment & News C FTP s	
MOF	2 Tria selection Mirer: Antenn	ë e na manufacturer:	Katowice Kraków Wieliczka Ulomouc E452 Ulomouc E452 Zlin Zakopane	Vowy Sac Krosno Kny ca-Zdroj	
	ASA AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	IGATION CH	Wind Bratislava den	Niskolc er	
		Update map	Szombathely Udaje máp ©2015 GeoBasis-DE/BKG (©2009), Google 50 km	Debrecer Zmluvné podrhienký a Nah	

Slovakian activities and contributions to EPN **Permanent stations contribution**

GANP	,	EPN CB HOME	El	JREF	P	ERI	MAN	IEN	тN	IET	WORK				GNS	SS Re	SEARCH E	ROB GROUP	***** ****	<u>,</u>	BB	YS
		ORGANISATI About Components groups Management Collaborations Site m	ON NETWORK & Working Station list Maps ' Contributors Data access Proposition ap Station log submissipicture submission	DATA 'racking status sed stations on Statior	Data positi Tropo trans Sai strea	analy ons F spheric ormatio cellite o ns	CTS & S sis Positions delays n Posi rbit & d	Daily, & velo ETI tion tim clock co	CES /weekly cities RF/ITRF e series prrection	Form	DOCUMEN ats Guideline ation Papers	TATION s Equip FAQ	oment 8	à New FI	NEW /s Ma IP serv	S, EV ails C ver W	ENTS Calenda /eb his	& LIN ir Wor tory L	KS rkshop: .inks	5	i	
		As of 21 May 2015, 2	266 permanent GNSS tracking	stations (inc	uding	2 inact	ive) are	e part o	of the E	UREF	Permanent I	Vetwork	c.									
The second		For a better understa Station Identification Marker Name	nding of the table, see the lege Station Location Data Image: City Image: Quality	nd. Receiver I	nforma	tion A	ntenna Type/	Inform Radome	nation	Met	t eorological I r teo data	ist r.	Addit	ional I nary d	Inforn ata ce	natior ntre	n Sta	ation S	tatus		Y BA	
1				DQ	(%)			Ava	ilabilit	ty		La	tency				Rece	eiver			DINEY O	
Long Station Name		Cit	Country	0°	15°	Daily BKG	(%) 01.6	Hou (%	urly 6) OLG	RT (%)	Last Data Available	Hou		RT (s)	G	S	at. S	yster	n 1	S	data available	Rem. ks
1							<u> </u>		<u>_</u>	<u>~</u>			<u>~</u>	~					•	<u> </u>	<u>~</u>	a 📕
BBYS00SVK	Bansk	a Bystrica	Slovak Republic	8	94	100	100	97	97	_	2015-05 20	97	96	_	•	•	۷	•	•	۷	3.02	
GANPØØSVK	Ganov	/ce	Slovak Republic	88	96	100	100	98	98	100	2015-05- 20		96	0.5	4	•	•	1	•	•	3.7	
Kan, Schie	Kiruna	1-	Swed	88	100	100	100	100	100	_	2015-05- 20	100	99	-	۲	٠	÷	*	•	V	3.02	
WROC00POL	Wrock	aw	Poland	95	100	100	89	100	100	100	2015-05- 20	100	99	0.4	•	•	•	•	•	•	3.02	
LPAL00ESP	Roque	e de los Muchachos	Spain	91	100	100	100	99	99	100	2015-05- 20	98	96	0.8	•	•	_	_	•	•	_	
STAS00NOR	Stava	nger	Norway	94	100	100	100	100	100	100	2015-05- 20	0	0	0.8	•	•	•	•	•	•	_	
		PRAT00ITA Prato	Italy	81	99 100	100	100 100	2	015-05- 20	88	8312 🖓	/_		_	-	-						
		QAQ100GRL Qaqortoq / 3	Julianehaab Greenland	94 1	93 93	93	97 97	, _ ²	015-05- 20	95	92 _ 🗸	-		_	_							

Slovakian activities and contributions to EPN **EPN Real-time analysis WG**



Slovakian activities and contributions to EPN Monitoring of the official national ETRF coordinates on EPN web ("Elmars activity")

-		EPN CB HOME	E	UREF	Permanei	NT NETV		
		ORGANISATION	NETWORK	& DATA	PRODUCTS & SERV	VICES	DOCUMENTATION	NE
5. POSITIONS PU The official ETRS89 coordina	BLISHED	BY THE COUN	TRY d by <i>GKU</i> . This agency i	is fully responsible fo	or the information kindl	y provided to the E	PN:	8. Nevis I I FTP s
Valid (from to)	enoch ta		Position (m)			Velocity (m/y)		
valid (from - to)	epoch to	Х	Y	Z	V _X	V _Y	VZ	
111/2012 - now	184/2008	3929181.851	1455236.510	4793653.699	NA	NA	NA	
310/2006 - 111/2012	233/2006	3929181.849	1455236.511	4793653.696	NA	NA	NA	
MC	P2	Active Inact s station on map t a station - ria selection turer:	Antenna manufacturer: SS NAVIGATION AOA ASHTECH		Ostra Olomouc 5652 462 Zlín	Aivar Narodny pa Slova	Wieliczka Nowy Sz Zakopane J rk Nizke Tatr Disko aktra	A-Zdroi Prešov Košice Vzhrze BBYS
		tiple select	ion Update map	Wide Bri Baden Iner Socion	Atislava Udaje máp ©2015 GeoB	Esztergom Budapest	Misko Eger E	le Debrecen Zmluvné podrhlenký? 8 Naň

News from national spatial network (GNSS positioning)

Slovak real time positioning service - **SKPOS®** infrastructure (status in May 2015)

33 Slovakian permanent stations (14 individual calibrated)

- All stations with TRIMBLE receivers and antennas
- All stations observe GPS+GLONASS signals (few Galileo)
- 19 foreign permanent stations (APOS, gnssnet.hu, CZEPOS, ASG-EUPOS, ZAKPOS)





infrastructure for geodynamics research

- 11 from 33 SKPOS[®] permanent stations have monumentation suitable for geodynamic research purposes
 - **O** 6 stations reinforced-concrete pier monumentation
 - \bigcirc 5 stations deep drilled braced mark monumentation (5m deep) 5 stations





over 1000 registrations (May 2015)
number is still increasing

SKPOS®







all users logins in 2014





Surveying fields (cadastre, surveying, mapping, GIS) - 92%





SKPOS® packages – data formats - charges

Package	Content	Duration	Format	Flat rate
SKPOS_mm	RINEX 1000 h	year	RINEX 2.x, 3.x	50€
SKPOS_cm (year)	RTK unlimited + 50 h RINEX RTK 1000 hours	year	RTCM 2.3, 3.1, CMRx, CMR+	50€
SKPOS_cm (month)	RTK unlimited	month	RTCM 2.3, 3.1, CMRx, CMR+	19€
SKPOS_dm	DGNSS unlimited	year	RTCM 2.1	20€

SKPOS® Applications for analysis and administration



ASMARUP Analýza inicializačných časov používateľov SKPOS



Časové rady Časové rady referenčných staníc SKPOS



Monitoring používateľov Počet pripojených používateľov



Oneskorenie staníc Oneskorenie referenčných staníc SKPOS



Monitoring sieťového riešenia Desktop

Desktop verzia - Monitoring kvality sieťového riešenia



Monitoring sieťového riešenia Mobile Mobilná verzia - Monitoring kvality sieťového riešenia



EUPOS monitoring EUPOS network RTK quality monitoring



NMEA Analyzer Analýza meraní používateľov z NMEA správy



Application for SKPOS[®] Monitoring And RTK Users Performance (ASMARUP)

- application for users initialisation times analysis
- analysis enabled according to:
 - date and time,
 - particular user,
 - length of the initialisation time,
 - number of satellites,
 - mountpoint,
 - user position

Date from:	to:				Language: 💵 🕻
Time (SEC) from:	to:				
Initializations from:	to:				(A)
Number of satellites from:	to:				
MountPoint:	SKPOS_CM_2.3	C SKPOS_CM_3.0	SKPOS_CM_CMR	all 🔍	ASMARUP
Display the reference station	s SKPOS:	V			Analyza inicializacných časov používateľov SKPOS
Choose location:					
					Level Here Market Mark
10 ¹ 0 20 40 60 80 100	120 140 180 180 200	220 240 260 280			
	120 140 180 180 200	220 240 290 280	- 0.0		

Application for automatic visualization of **SKPOS®** permanent stations time series

- RAW time series input: SINEX from Bernese software
- CLEAN time series input: topocentric coordinates from MathCAD sw

Time series		
Select a station: SKLM SPS week from: Show	Language: 💁 🚟	Casové rady Scapové rady Scapové rady
lean Raw SKLM_11537M001 (RAW) 10.2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014	10	
	5 0 -5 -10	
10	10 5	

Application "SKPOS[®] network solution quality monitoring"



http://monitoringSKPOS.gku.sk/m



http://monitoringSKPOS.gku.sk



Application for Monitoring of number of on-line connected users

- Application visualizes and archives:
 - Number of on-line connected users in graph
 - Maximal number of connected users
 - Graphical history of users connections



Application for Monitoring of SKPOS® permanent station data delay

- All stations monitored
 - Maximal delay values
 - Actual delay values
- Data archived
- Graph of data delays provided



Application "NMEA Analyzer"

- Application for NMEA data handling
- Application enable:
 - Analyzing
 - Filtering
 - Exporting
 - Visualizing
- Underlay map
 - Terrain,
 - Satellite
 - Cadastral
 - **ZBGIS**[®]
- Color range output (according FIX)



SKPOS® active part of *EUPOS*

- Follows *EUPOS* standards
- Keeps information in *EUPOS* station database
- Contributes to *EUPOS* combination centre (SINEX GKU)
- Leads *EUPOS* WG on Service Quality Monitoring



EUPOS WG on Service Quality Monitoring

- GKÚ Bratislava = administrator of SKPOS[®] and EUPOS Service Quality Monitoring
- EUPOS SQM
 - Application for monitoring of *EUPOS* countries network RTK quality
 - http://monitoringeupos.gku.sk





JP®S SERVICE OUALITY MONITORING

Status, activities and news from national levelling network

National levelling network (ŠNS) Measurements on the 2nd order levelling lines

- Measurements in 2014:
 - Totally measured: 601 km
 - 3 levelling groups
- New reprocessing of ŠNS is preparing (Data from 1987 2015)

ŠNS 2014





Status, activities and news from national gravimetric network

National gravimetric network (ŠGS) **Relative gravity measurements**

- relative measurements on **ŠGS** network (111 differences)
- 1 measuring group





Research and development

Collaboration with Vihorlat observatory Space emergency system

- Multilateral project: Ukraine-Slovakia-Hungary-Romania
- Agreement signed in December 2015
- new KOLS permanent station will be part of SKPOS[®]
- goal: creation of Space emergency system
- www.meteognss.net



Geokinematics research of Tatra mountains GNSS Campaign measurement

- Re-measuring of local geodynamics network LGS Tatry
- Method: min. 72 hours GNSS campaign every year from 1998
- Cooperation: Slovakian institutions (TOPU, STU) and Poland TUW
- Processing in Bernese software
- Velocities in milimeters



Elipsoidická dĺžka





Slovak University of Technology Research and development activities

National center for diagnosing the earth surface deformations in Slovakia

Sieť monitorovaných bodov

Liesek

Zemepisná dĺžka (°)

Banská Štiavnica

21

Lomnický štit

Gánovce

Rimavská Sobota

21

Telgárt

22

Camenica n. Cirochou

22

23

49.5

49

48.5

48

17

18

19

- ITMS research project (http://www.geokinematika.sk)
- Surface deformations monitored on 9 geodynamics points by
 - Permanent GNSS stations
 - Absolute gravity measurements



National center for diagnosing the earth surface deformations in Slovakia

- Repeated absolute gravity measurements
- absolute gravimeter FG5X-247
- 3 campaigns performed:
 - June 2014 October 2014 April 2015





Ps InSAR monitoring - urban targets







Ps InSAR monitoring - urban targets





Ps InSAR monitoring - landslides

Devastating landslide in Nižná Myšla (SE Slovakia) - 4th of June, 2010 Monitoring of possible prerequisites – ERS & ENVISAT – period 1992 - 2010

QUASI-PS INSAR approach ERS (1992-1999)





GrafLab (GRAvity Field LABoratory) software Spherical harmonic synthesis (SHS)

Browse		V Us	e maximum	degree of GGM			
GM of GGM (m3.s-2)	R of GGM (m)	nmin	nmax	Ellipsoid			
3986004.415E+8	6378136.3	0		GRS80 💌			
int type selection							
ype of the input coordinat	es: es:	Spherical					
Grid 📃 Load data	Browse	Point-wise					
.at. min (°) Lat. step (°) Lat. max (°)		Latitude (°)				
on. min (°) Lon. step (°	°) Lon. max (°)		Longitude (°)			
Height above the referen	nce surface (m)	Ellipsoidal h	eight/Spheric	al radius (m)			
alculated parameters and output select	tion						
	Commi	ssion error	V Expo	ort data			
	Computa	tion of fnALFs	Expo	ort report			
	Display	data settings Export data in *.mat					
Output foldor and file							

GrafLab (GRAvity Field LABoratory)

- SHS up to ultra-high degrees (tens of thousands or even higher)
- Point-wise and grid modes
- Computes 38 frequently used gravity field quantities: e.g. geoid, height anomaly, gravity anomaly/disturbance, tensors, ...

isGrafLab (Irregular Surface GRAvity Field LABoratory)

- A modified version of GrafLab
- Fast SHS on grids at irregular surfaces (e.g. the Earth's surface)
- Based on the lumped coefficients approach and Taylor series expansion

References:

- •Bucha, B., Janák, J., 2013. A MATLAB-based graphical user interface program for computing functionals of the geopotential up to ultra-high degrees and orders. DOI: <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cageo.2013.03.012</u>.
- •Bucha, B., Janák, J., 2014. A MATLAB-based graphical user interface program for computing functionals of the geopotential up to ultra-high degrees and orders: Efficient computation at irregular surfaces. DOI: <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cageo.2014.02.005</u>.

Available at:

• www.svf.stuba.sk/en/departments/department-of-theoretical-geodesy/science-and-research/downloads.html?page_id=4996

Determination of regional quasigeoid from combination of GOCE and terrestrial measurements



Reference: Janák J., Pitoňák, M., Minarechová Z.: Regional quasigeoid from GOCE and terrestrial measurements. Stud. Geophys. Geod., 58, pp. 626-649

Other news

Geodesy, cartography and cadastre authority of Slovak republic – geoportal (<u>www.geoportal.sk</u>)



ETRS89 – S-JTSK relation Official technical report published on Geoportal

Alberding Quality Control × 🔽 Prekladač Google × 💽	gravity anomaly measure 🗙 🚩 M Doručenė (4) - bran	10.dros 🗴 🍆 EUREF Permanent GNSS 🗁 🗙 🚺 downloads - Faculty of Cir 🗴 🗡 🌐	Na stiahnutie ×
→ C	a-stiahnutie/		
	Geopo	Prhilásenie < Mapa stránok	Textová verzia SK (F)
	GEODETICKÉ ZÁKLADY	KATASTER ZBGIS A ŠMD ARCHÍV APLIKÁCIE SLUŽB	Y INSPIRE FAQ
	Akék Geodetické body GZ verejňovanie ce úči Na stahrnutie Objednať Domoy > Geodetické základy > Na stahnut	elého kartografického diela alebo jeho podstatnej časti bez súhlasu autora, a to aj pre os hodný, je v zmysle zákona č. 618/2003 Z. z. (autorský zákon) zakázané. Nerešpektovaní vých na tomto webovom portáli zakladá občianskoprávnu aj trestnoprávnu zodpovednost	obnů potrebu a na se se s
	GEODETICKÉ ZÁKLADY	Prevodová interpolačná tabuľka JTSK03 <>> JTSK Technická správa: Súradnicový systém jednotnej trigonometrickej siete katastrálnej a k Európskemu terestrickému referenčnému systému 1989 (verzia 2.0)	a jeho Technická správa
	 SkrUS Geodetické body GZ a Štátna hranica Na stiahnutie 	Dígitálny výškový referenčný model - DVRM05 Model je určený na prevod elipsoidických výšok určených GNSS v systéme ETRS89 (normálnych výšok Bpv.	do sy SÚRADNICOVÝ SYSTÉM JEDNOTNEJ TRIGONOMETRICKEJ SIETE KATASTRÁLNEJ A
			JEHO VZŤAH K EURÓPSKEMU TERESTRICKÉMU REFERENČNÉMU SYSTÉMU 1989 (Verzia 2.0)
	GKÜ Orodukty a služby SKPOS®	E	Tlači
	Katastrálny portál ÚGKK SR Objednávky		Ing. Droščák Branislav, PhD.
	VÚC/mesto/obec		

Transformation service EVRS (EVRF2007) implemented

						_			
<u>S</u> úbor <u>U</u> praviť <u>Z</u> obraziť <u>H</u> istória Zál <u>o</u> žky	<u>N</u> ástroje <u>P</u> omocník								
8 Prihláste sa – Účty Google 🗙 🧰	Slovenská technická unive	er 🛪 📀 Referáty 2015	×	🗞 Google Tra	inslate	×			
+ https://zbgis.skgeodesy.sk/zbgistra	nsform/								
		Transfor	mačná služi	ba ETRS8	9 - S-JTSK				
		Úradu geodézi	e, kartografie a k	atastra Sloven:	skej republiky				
Transformačná služba						_			
	T								
Format vstupných údajov	l ransformácia bodu je	dnotlivo 🔻 🔮 Pom	oc						
		Výškový systém							
Vstupný súradnicový systém	ETRS89-LatLonh 👻	Vybrať	•						
Výstupný súradnicový systém	Vybrať	Vybrať ETRS89-h							
Transformovať				_	1 1		T I		
- Tansierine var	NEW SL								44 m
				49.5-	J	R	1.		43 m
				49-	and	20			41 m
DMOSK20	14-E = Digi	tal model of a	nasigeoid	48.5-	01.00)	ic.s	26/1 / Saluta		40 m
	(ETDE2000)	$\sim EVDC (EV$			515	Jall .	and and a		39 m
E1K389-II	(E1KF2000)	$\leftrightarrow EVKS(E)$	KF200/) 48-		X	T	in Xin 0.2 m	38 m
					17 18	19	Interval 20 21	120clar 0,2 m	37 m

Thank you for your attention