

# RECENT ADVANCES IN THE EPN DENSIFICATION: AN OVERVIEW



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I GEORGIEV - M GIANNIOU - D HANSEN - L HUISMAN - I JUMARE - J NAGL -  
P PIHLAK - G STANGL - M VALDES -  
K SZAFRANEK - M FIGURSKI - M RYCZYWOLSKI**

**AND MANY MORE . . .**

**EUREF2015 SYPOSIUM, LEIPZIG, 02-05 JUNE, 2015**

# OUTLINE

- **EPN DENSIFICATION STATUS**  
NEWS SINCE VILNIUS  
QUANTITY TO QUALITY FOR YOUR BENEFIT
- **EUREF WORKING GROUP ON EPN DENSIFICATION**  
SUPPORT AND VALIDATION
- **WEB SITE DEVELOPMENT**  
EPNCB WEBSITE - BY CARINE BRUYNINX

# EPN DENSIFICATION

## TARGET

COMBINATION OF NATIONAL WEEKLY SINEX SOLUTIONS TO REALIZE HOMOGENEOUS, DENSE EUROPEAN LEVEL POSITION AND VELOCITY DATABASE, CONSIDERED AS DENSIFICATION OF THE ITRF AND ETRS89

## MAIN FACTS

- DISTRIBUTED ANALYSIS, NO CENTRALIZED PROCESSING IS NEEDED
- CLEANED AND HOMOGENIZED (station naming) SINEX BACK TO DATA PROVIDERS,
- INDEPENDENT TEST OF THE NATIONAL NATIONAL ETRS89 REALIZATION,
- COMBINED SOLUTION FREED FROM OCCASIONAL REFERENCE FRAME DEFINITION WEAKNESSES,
- **GEODESY: POSSIBLE EXTENSION OF ETRS89 OVER THE NON-STABLE PART OF EUROPE (VELOCITY MODEL - DEFORMATION WG),**
- GEOPHYSICS: CONTRIBUTION TO LARGE SCALE TECTONIC INTERPRETATION



# COMBINATION APPROACH

## 1./ PREPARATION OF NATIONAL LONG TERM WEEKLY / DAILY SINEX SOLUTIONS

- SINEX testing (constraints, quality, station naming)
- SINEX CLEANING: outlier and offset detection, elimination
- soln harmonization with EPN and IGS/ITRF
- EPN Working Group formed (to share workload and validation)

## 2./ COMBINATION WITH EPN WEEKLY SINEX

- EPN as skeleton, ITRFyy as reference
- CATREF / MC approach
- Handling of different software products (BERNESE, GAMIT)

## 3./ MULTIYEAR COMBINATION

- **same reference network as for the EPN cumulative**
- MC is tested
- position and velocity estimates in ITRFyy/IGSyy/ETRFyy,
- time series plots

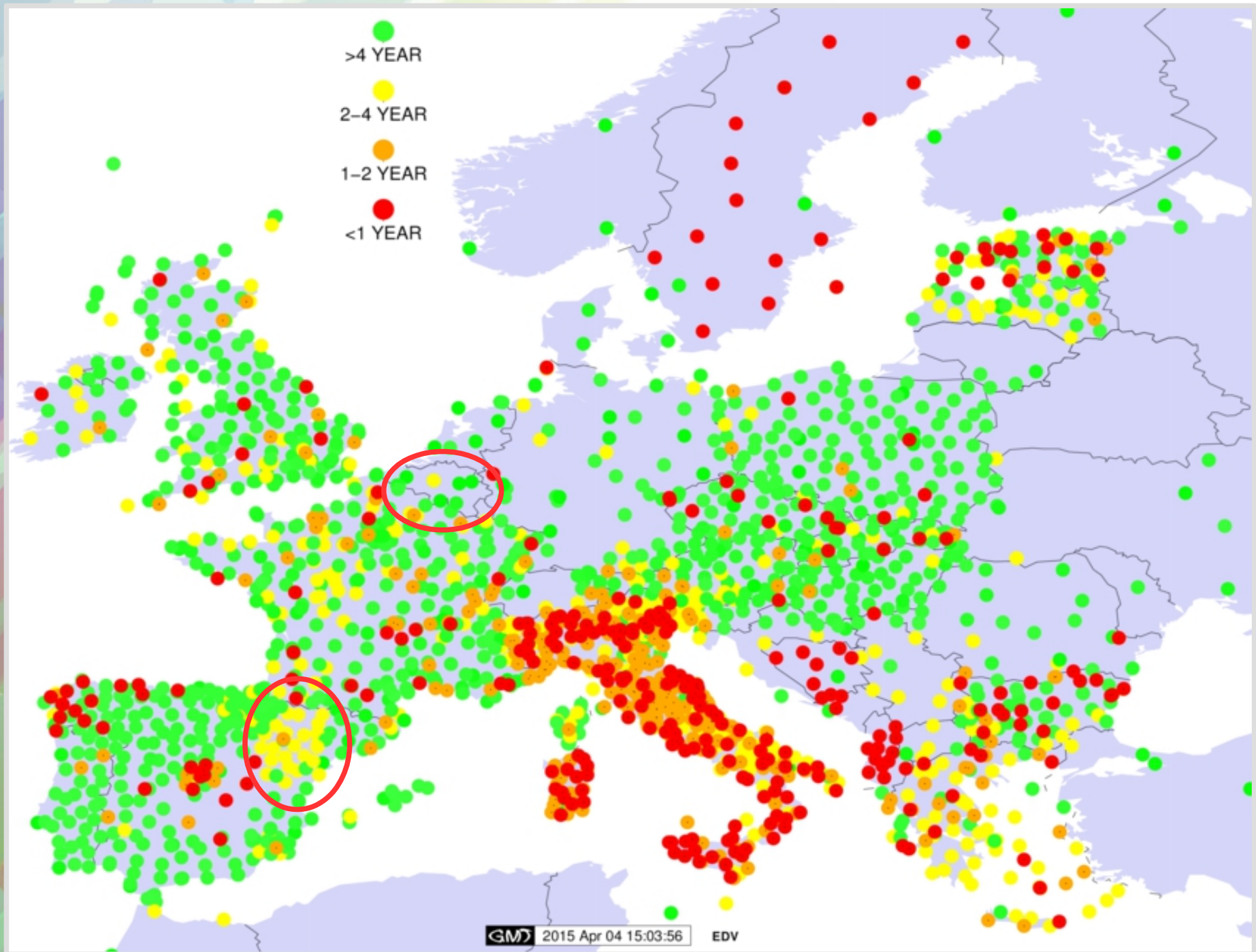
# DATA AVAILABILITY - JUNE 2015

GPSweek 1831 corresponds to ITRF2014 data content

ASG	Poland	: 1482 - >1831	re-processed	
EST	Estonia	: 1448 - >1831		
GGI	Latvia	: 1461 - >1831		
GKU	Slovakia	: 1408 - >1831		ECC contributions
CZE	Czech R	: 1565 - 1831		
SGO	Hungary	: 1200 - >1831	re-processed	
AMON	Austria	: 1356 - >1831		
MON	Middle East	: 1400 - >1831		
GRE	Greece	: 1721 - >1831		
CEGRN	CE-Europe	: 1400 - >1831		G.Stangl
BUL	Bulgaria	: 1434 - >1831	daily GAMIT	
UPA	Italy	: 1623 - 1778	under revision (WG)	
IGN Spain	Spain/Portugal	: 1400 - >1831	daily - repro2 will come!	
CAT	Catalonia	: 1629 - 1831		
AGRS	The Netherlands	: 0782 - >1800		
NGI	Belgium	: 1787 - >1831		
SGN	France	: 0900 - >1831	GLOBAL	
BIGF	UK	: 0900 - 1831	GLOBAL - IGS08 - REPRO2	



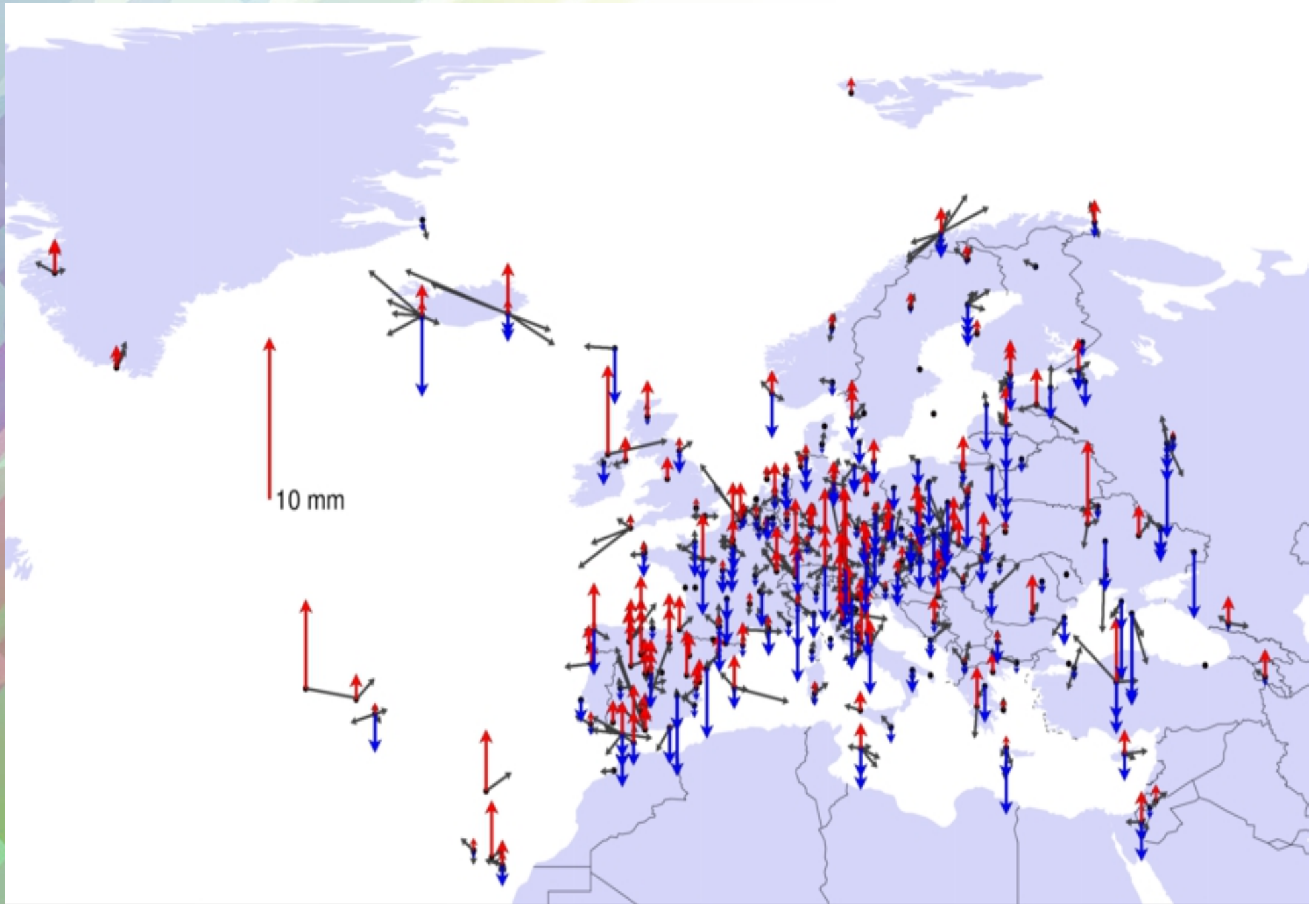
# SINEX AVAILABILITY



# SOME STATISTICS, AS OF TODAY

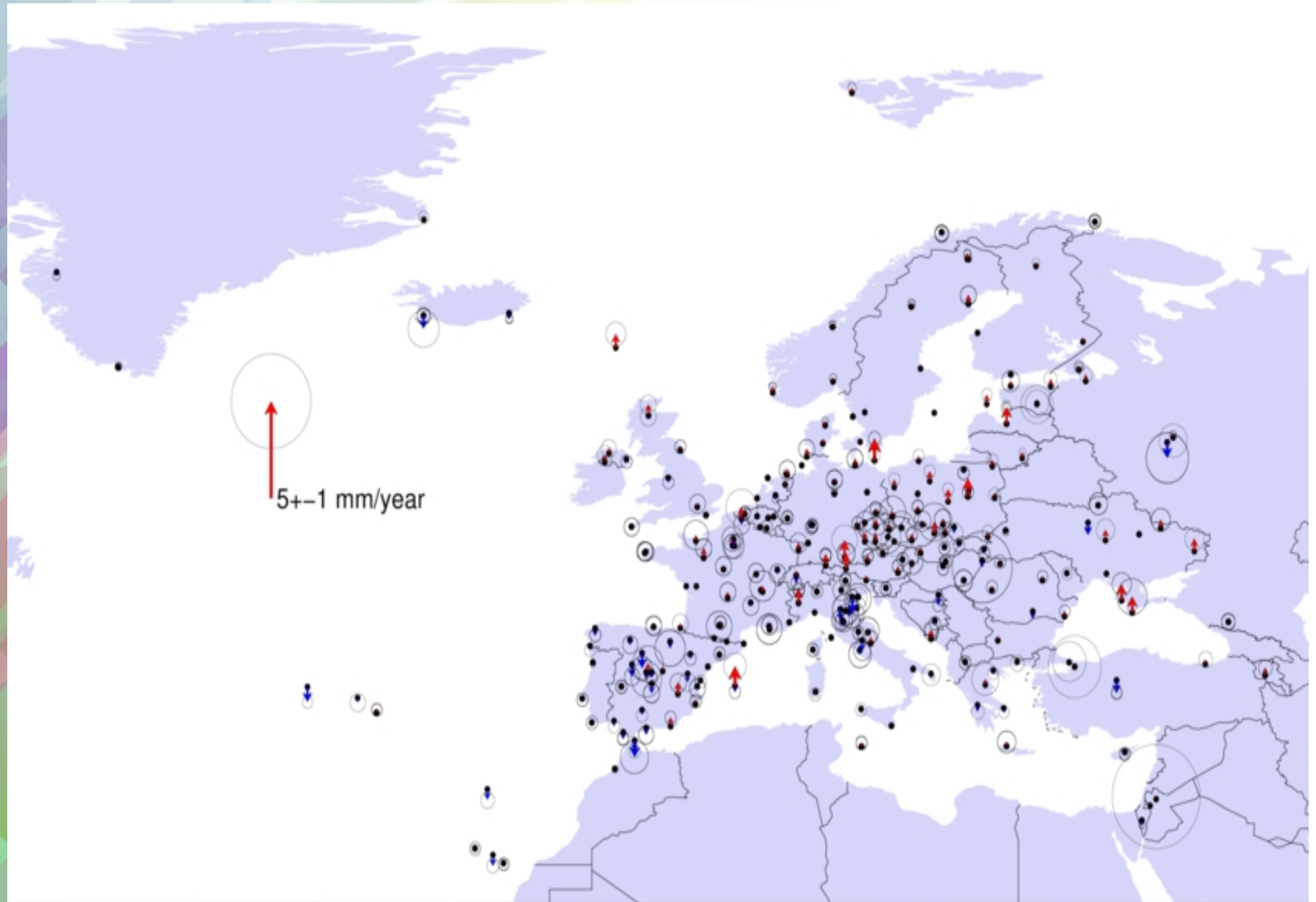
- >2500 STATIONS AND 4166 SOLUTIONS IN THE SOLUTION SINEX
- >6750 WEEKLY SINEX FILES
- >26 GB OF SINEX DATA
- DATA AVAILABILITY MOSTLY SINCE 2007 (AFTER WEEK 1400)
- >2000 SINGLE OUTLIERS/SHORT OUTLIER PERIODS DELETED  
STORED IN A META-DATA BASE
- RUNTIME: ~18 HOURS IN A MULTI-CORE COMPILER ENVIRONMENT
- 1.6 GB cumulative SINEX
- [ 11200 x 11200 ] COV matrix

# COMPARISON WITH OFFICIAL EPN - CRD

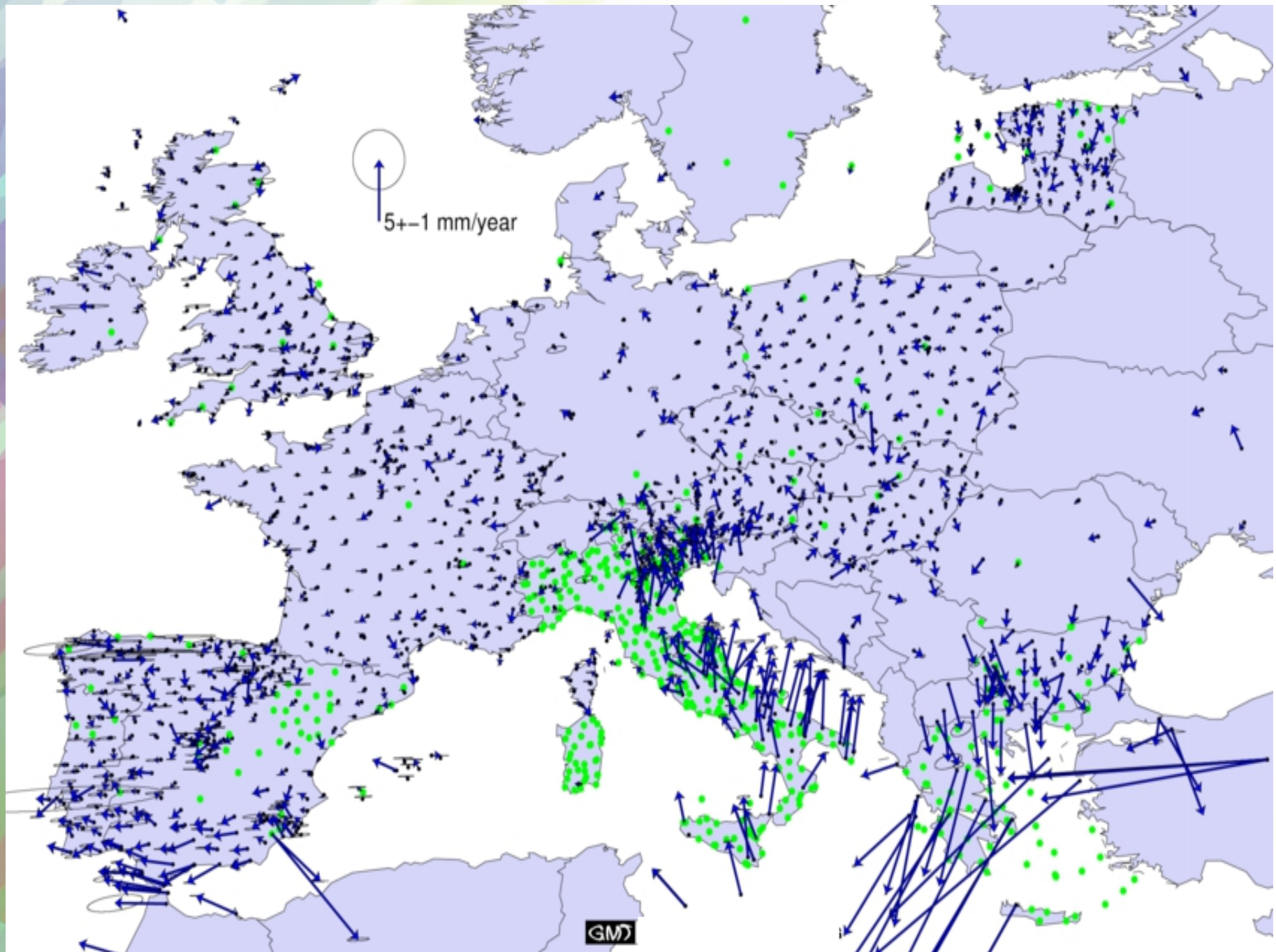




# COMPARISON WITH OFFICIAL EPN - VEL

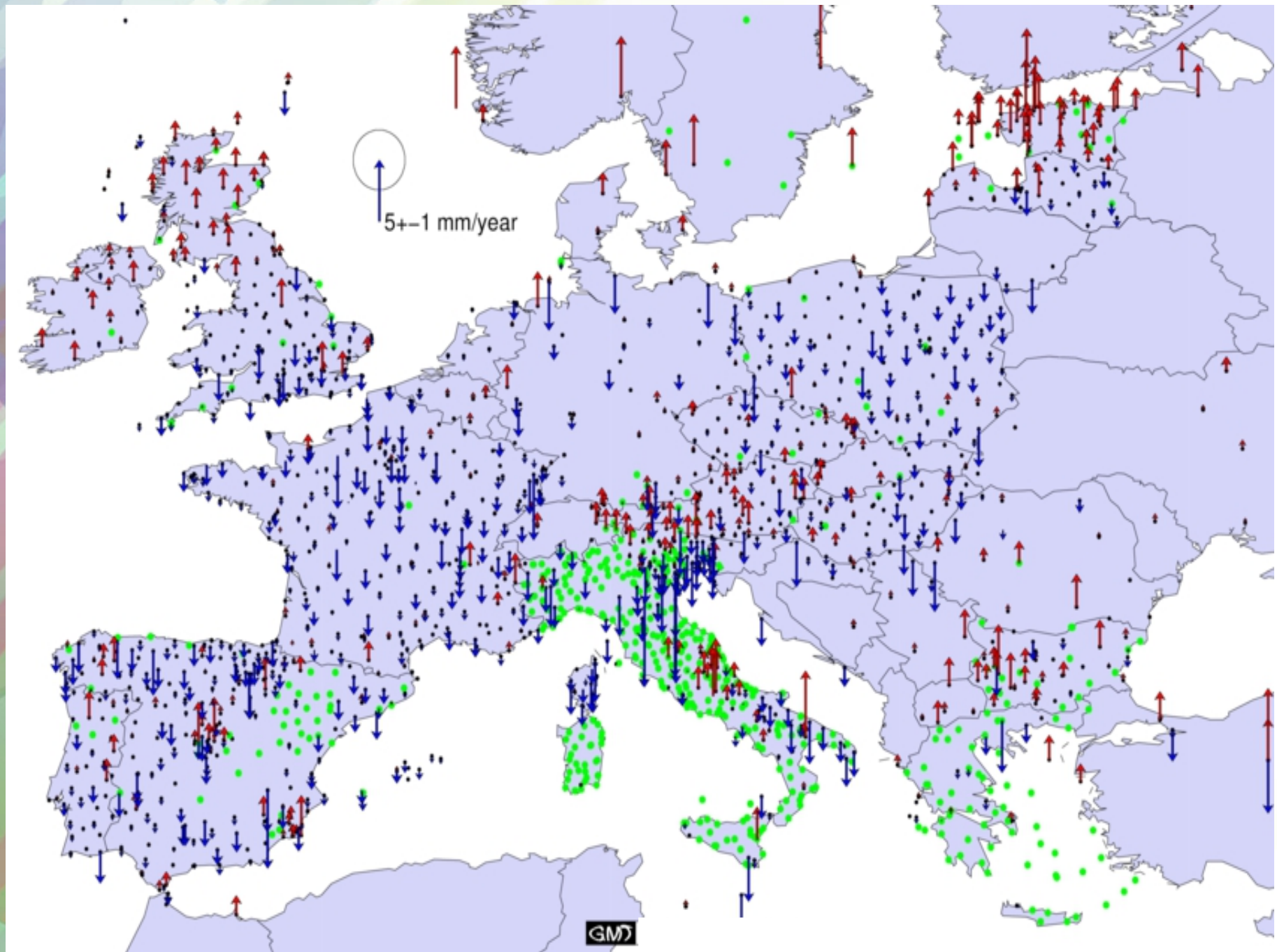


# ETRF2000 VELOCITIES $L > 3$ years





# UP VELOCITIES $L > 3$ years





# **EUREF WORKING GROUP ON EPN DENSIFICATION**

- **HELP: GROWING WORKLOAD OF THE RFC**
- **FORMAL WORKING ENVIRONMENT TO PREPARE THE NEW EUREF PRODUCT**
- **INDEPENDENT PRODUCT VALIDATION**
- **PUBLICATION ON THE EPNCBV WEBSITE**

# **EUREF WORKING GROUP ON EPN DENSIFICATION**

## **WORKING GROUP TASKS**

- **REVISION OF THE EPN GUIDELINES (IF NECESSARY)**
- **INPUT SINEX MONITORING**
- **METADATA COLLECTION AND SCREENING  
(DOMES NUMBERS AND LOG SHEETS)**
- **PRELIMINARY TS ANALYSIS TO DETECT MAIN SINEX ISSUES**
- **RUNNING THE FINAL COMBINATION (WITH 6 MONTHS REPEAT  
CYCLE)**
- **PRODUCT TEST AND VALIDATION**
- **MAINTENANCE OF THE DENSIFICATION WEBSITE**

# **EUREF WORKING GROUP ON EPN DENSIFICATION**

## **WORKING GROUP CHARTER**

- **HAD BEEN ITERATIVELY DISCUSSED BY THE TWG**
- **ACCEPTED AT THE 68<sup>th</sup> TWG MEETING IN LEIPZIG**

## **WG MEMBERSHIP**

- |                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| - Ambrus Kenyeres     | WG chair, combination                              |
| - Carine Bruyninx     | guidelines, website, validation                    |
| - Alessandro Caporali | analyst, validation                                |
| - Martin Lidberg      | validation, product test (chair<br>Deformation WG) |
| - Günter Stangl       | analyst, chair EUREF Campaign Database             |
| - Zuheir Altamimi     | validation   |

**ANY FURTHER MEMBERSHIP PROPOSAL IS WELCOME!**



# SUMMARY, FUTURE PLANS

- EPN DENSIFICATION: JOINT EFFORT OF ALL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES
- HOMOGENEOUS ANALYSIS TOOLS AND STRATEGY  
**REPRO2 IS NEEDED**
- ABSOLUTELY POSITIVE EXPERIENCES (SINEX AVAILABILITY, QUALITY, CONCEPT FEASIBILITY)
- FILLING IN THE WHITE SPOTS (BALKAN, FENNOSCANDIA)
- WORKING GROUP BEING FORMED
- MULTIDISCIPLINARY USE OF THE PRODUCTS
- **COOPERATION WITH GEOPHYSICS GROUPS << EPOS >>**
- WEBSITE UNDER PREPARATION (EPNCB)  
METADATA MANAGEMENT,  
VISIBILITY FOR THE CONTRIBUTING ACs,  
PUBLICATION OF THE RESULTS