

# Maintenance and Densification of the Italian GNSS Network



#### DIPARTIMENTO DI GEOSCIENZE

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# Maintenance and Densification of the Italian GNSS Network

- 1. Maintenance of the original RDN (100 sites ) from time of validation (2008.0) to present
- 2.Densification of RDN:
  - Processing includes additional 300 permanent sites
  - II. Stacking, reference frame alignment to ETRF2000 and time series
  - III. Repository: traceability of Rinex data, monitoring of stations, archive
  - IV. Applications: cadastre, RTK/ETRF2000 georeferencing, geophysics
- 3. Conclusions





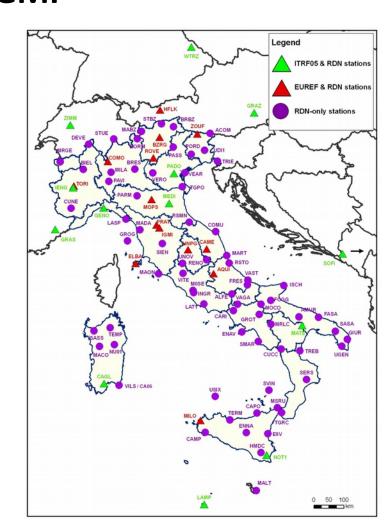






# Rete Dinamica Nazionale RDN of Istituto Geografico Militare IGMI

- 100 Permanent Stations
- Computed in ETRF2000 at epoch
  2008.0, Class B campaign
- Includes 28 EPN stations, among them
  10 are IGS
- Periodic re-adjustment necessary because of tectonic deformation of up to some mm/yr
- Project CISIS NSPR: Università di Bologna, Politecnico di Milano and Università di Padova, with IGMI and CISIS, independently recompute the network every 6 months since 2008.0
- **Velocities** implied by the time series











### Method

- Setup of workflow:
  - RINEX Files are downloaded from the server at IGM
  - Repro2 CODE orbits, IGb08.atx, BSW50, EPN guidelines for densification
  - EPN solution numbers are implemented for the Class A sites
- Daily free network adjustments, then stacking of seven daily Neq's with Minimum Constraints on class A EPN sites: CAGL, GENO, GRAS, GRAZ, IENG, MATE, NOT1, SOFI, WTZR, ZIMM
- Stack 83 weekly normal equations from 2007-12-23 to 2013-01-05
- Monitor Helmert parameters of the weekly campaigns relative to the long term solution
- Estimate velocities in IGb08 and ETRF2000

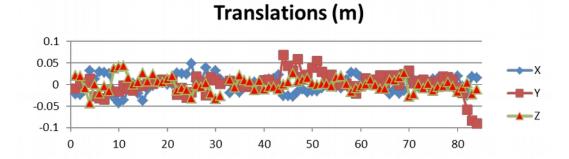




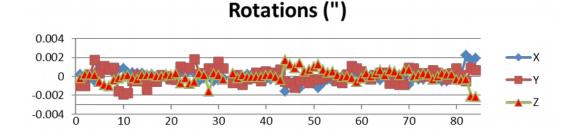


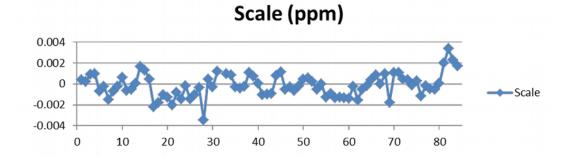


# Datum stability: weekly MC solutions vs. combined solution: 2008 - 2013



Helmert Transformation for the individual weekly solutions with respect the combined one.





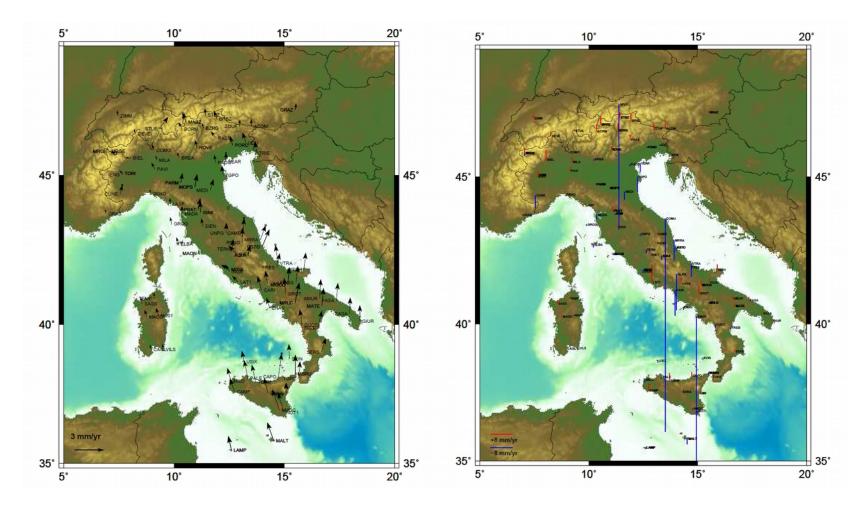








# Computed Horizontal (w/r ETRF2000) and Vertical velocities (original RDN)











## **Need to densify the RDN**

- In order to maintain a unique accurate reference frame for all GNSS users,
  the RDN must be densified
- The densification involves the inclusion of RTK GNSS networks.
- Eventually, all RTK mountpoints have coordinates in a ETRF2000 consistent frame ( > Inspire) nationwide.

#### This means:

- Include stations from regional networks
- create a repository
- Maintain files traceability
- updated STA file

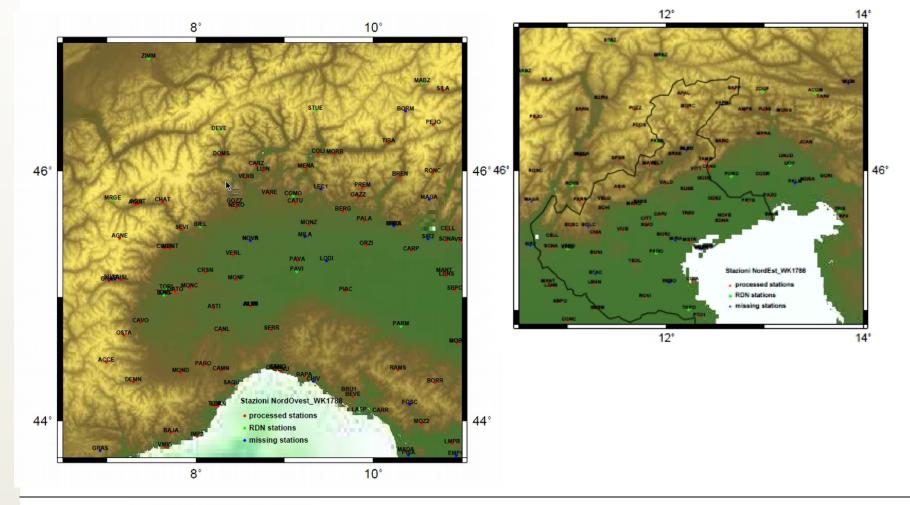








# Densification of RDN: 100 → ca. 400 permanent GNSS sites



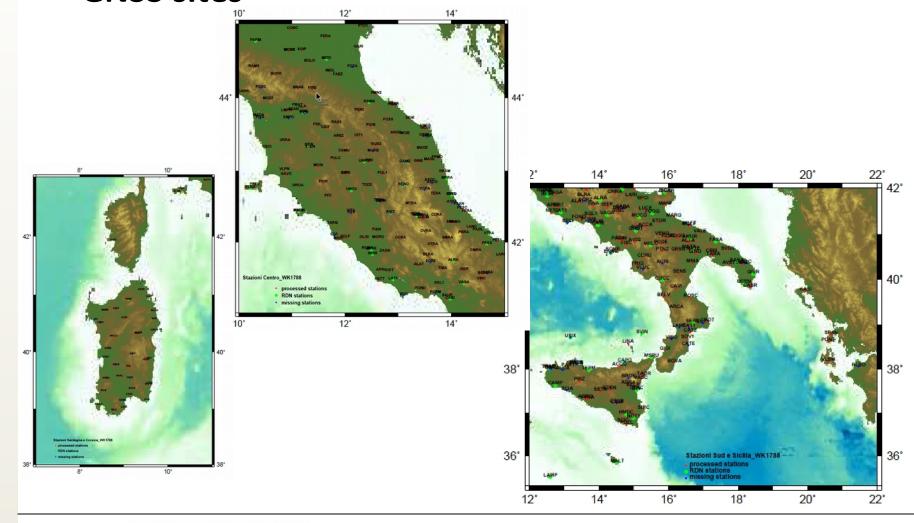








# Densification of RDN: 100 → ca. 400 permanent GNSS sites











### **Definition of the 13 clusters**

- 1. Valle d'Aosta-Piemonte-Liguria;
- 2. Lombardia;
- 3. Trentino Alto Adige-Veneto;
- 4. Friuli Venezia Giulia Austria;
- 5. Emilia Romagna;
- 6. Toscana;
- 7. Marche-Umbria;
- 8. Abruzzo;
- 9. Lazio;
- 10. Molise- Campania;
- 11. Puglia-Basilicata-**Greece**;
- 12. Calabria-Sicilia;
- 13. Sardegna.



Testings must be performed in order to set most optimal clustering strategy (thanks to Lotti Jivall for his excellent report on clustering)









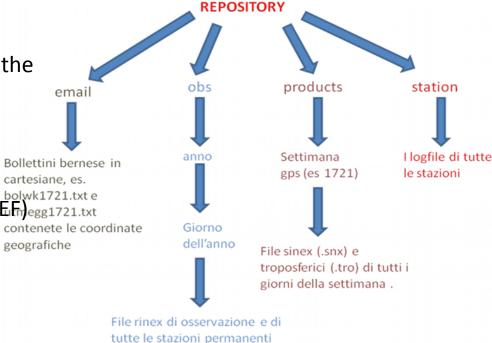
# **RDN** Repository

Structure of the repository for data and results is patterned after <a href="ftp">ftp</a><a href="mailto://igs.bkg.bund.de/EUREF/">ftp</a><a href="mailto://igs.bkg.bund.de/EUREF/">i/jigs.bkg.bund.de/EUREF/</a>

#### We archive:

1. Weekly Bulletins with results of the processing

- 2. Rinex data
- 3.SINEX files (Network, tropos, discontinuities)
- 4. Sites' logfiles (logsheet IGS/EUREF) egg1721.txt











# **RDN** Repository

Example: RINEX files per station

Color code allows to identify which regional network a station belongs to.

Most, if not all daily Rinex files, are available for each site (last column gives the percentage of archived/number of days)

		EPOCA PRIMO DATO ARCHIVIATO		
ID	SP	a partire dal 21 ottobre 2012	N° GIORNI ARCHIVIATI	
		DOY= 295 (settimana gps 1711)	al 31 gennaio 2013	% file presenti
1	ACCA	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	101	98
2	ACCE	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	99	96
3	АСОМ	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	99	96
4	AFAL	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	99	96
5	AGNE	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	96	93
6	AJAC	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	73	71
7	ALAT	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	67	65
8	ALIN	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	14	14
9	ALRA	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	71	69
10	ALSN	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	100	97
11	ALTA	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	79	77
12	AMPE	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	2	2
13	AMUR	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	103	100
14	ANCG	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	85	83
15	ANTI	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	18	17
16	A001	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	73	71
17	APRI	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	33	32
18	AQRA	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	4	4
19	AQUI	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	102	99
20	AQUM	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	78	76
21	ARBU	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	18	17
22	ARCA	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	78	76
23	ARCE	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	51	50
24	AREZ	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	56	54
25	ASCC	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	76	74
26	ASCO	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	41	40
27	ASIA	2012-10-21 - bolwk1711	103	100









## RDN Traceability: where we download data from

### Agencies/Sites traceability (example)

BKG	OLG	ASI	INGV	ı	EICA ITALP	os	IGMI	Regione Piemonte	Regione Umbria	Regione Abruzzo	TPOS + STPOS	NOA	Regione Friuli	FReDNet	Regione Puglia	Regione Veneto
aqui	cagl	baja	amur	alat	fire	pfer	ajac	alsn	REPI	alra	brbz	kasi	Ampe	acom	acca	asia
bzrg	geno	beve	bras	alin	fisc	piac	ancg	busl	UNOV	agra	bzrg	pont	Barc	afal	fasa	bl01
cagl	gras	biel	bsso	alta	fol1	pibi	borm	canl	UNTR	atra	fdos	rlso	Beva	canv	fogg	bolc
gari	ieng	brix	cdru	anti	form	piti	brea	crsn		atra	igmi	span	Gori	codr	gino	borc
geno	igmi	camn	cucc	ao01	fosc	pozl	cagz	cuor		blra	mabz	vlsm	Mogg	fuse	giur	bosc
gras	linz	chiv	eiiv	apri	foss	prem	came	demn		cdra	moca		Palm	joan	isch	brse
igmi	mate	como	enav	aqum	foza	prig	camp	doms		cmra	parr		Pord	mdea	morg	btac
lamp	not1	cose	fres	arbu	frmo	psan	cari	gozz		frra	pass		Tarv	mpra	pogg	cgia
linz	pado	elba	grog	arca	fvra	pste	dubr	novr		mrra	pejo		TRFV	pazo	sasa	citt
mate	prat	fdos	grot	arce	gavo	ptnz	eden	osta		mtra	pozz		Udin	trie	spci	Idns
medi	sbg2	geno	hmdc	arez	gazz	pto1	graz	serr		ocra	ronc			udi1	ugen	legn
mops	stpo	genu	ingp	ascc	grav	rams	grot			ovra	rove				vale	mave
not1	tori	ieng	ingr	asco	grsn	rass	hflk			pbra	scrn					mstr
pado	vlch	igmi	lasp	asti	genv	rebo	lat1			scra	sper					pado
unpg	wien	lec1	malt	av01	gioi	rmn2	mada			smra	stbz					prtg
zimm	zimm	loan	maon	av02	gram	roma	mila			tera	tren					rovi
zouf	zouf	m0se	moco	av03	groa	s1en	nu01			vcra	vear					sapp
		mara	mode	bass	gub2	saqu	pale			vtra						schi
		mate	monc	belp	igle	scia	reno									sdna
		medi	mrge	bolo	imol	serm	riet									tamb
		milo	mrlc	bor2	imp3	sevi	rsmn									tgpo
		moca	msru	borr	iser	sfci	sass									trev
		not1	murb	bras	isil	sgl1	shmn									ve01
		nova	parm	bron	lari	sin2	sien									velo

	nova parm bron	611	III SICII							VEIC
ī	INGV	Istituto	Istitu	nale di C	eofisica	e Vulc	anologi	a		
	IGMI			to Geog	grafico N	1ilitare				
	TPOS	Provincia Autonoma di Trento								
	STPOS	Pr		ia Autor	noma d	i Bolza	no			
	NOA			tazioni c	della Gre	ecia				
	FReDNet			riuli Ver	nezia Giu	ılia				



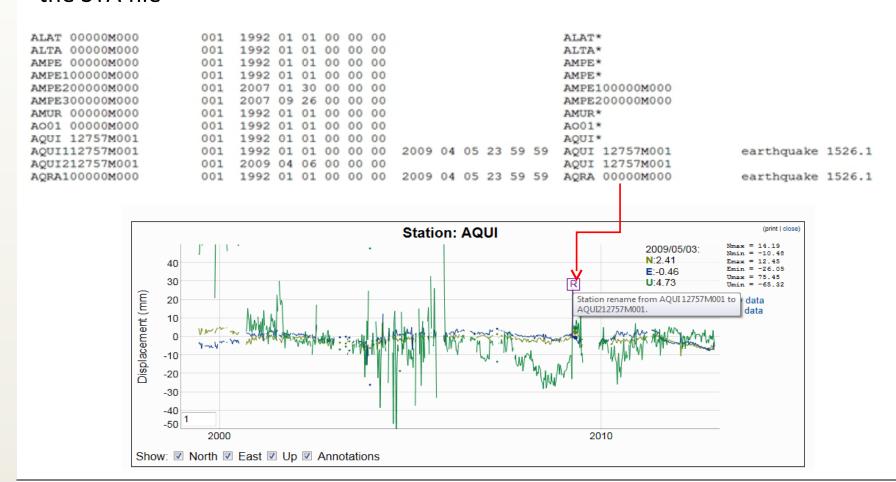






#### **Site Maintenance**

Discontinuities of sites (**TYPE 001**): plots of time series on the Web are linked to the STA file











### **Site Maintenance**

### Antenna/Receivers changes (TYPE 002)

TYPE 002: STATION INFORMATION

STATION NAME	FLG	FROM	TO	RECEIVER TYPE	ANTENNA TYPE		REC #	ANT #	NORTH	EAST	UP	DESCRIPTION
*******	***	YYYY MM DD HH MM SS	YYYY MM DD HH MM SS		***********		*****	*****	*** ***	*** ****	****	
ACCA ACCA	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30	2012 08 11 23 59 30	LEICA GRX1200GGPRO	LEIAT504	LEIS	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	ACCA ACCA
ACCE ACCE	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30	2012 08 11 23 59 30	LEICA GRX1200PRO	LEIAT504	NONE	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	ACCE ACCE
ACOM 12767M001	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30	2012 08 11 23 59 30	TPS GB-1000	ASH701945E M	SCIT	0	24216	0.0000	0.0000	0.0083	ACOM 12767M001
AFAL 12766M001	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30	2012 08 11 23 59 30	TPS GB-1000	ASH701945E M	SCIT	0	23912	0.0000	0.0000	0.0083	AFAL 12766M001
AGNE AGNE	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30	2012 08 11 23 59 30	LEICA GRX1200PRO	LEIAT504	NONE	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	AGNE AGNE
AJAC 10077M005	001	2000 01 22 00 00 00	2008 11 26 00 00 00	ASHTECH Z-XII3	ASH700936A M	NONE	471	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	Ajaccio, FR
AJAC 10077M005	001	2008 11 26 00 00 00	2009 05 11 00 00 00	LEICA GRX1200GGPRO	LEIAT504GG	NONE	462582	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	Ajaccio, FR
AJAC 10077M005	001	2009 05 11 00 00 00	2010 10 18 00 00 00	LEICA GRX1200GGPRO	LEIAT504GG	NONE	462582	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	Ajaccio, FR
AJAC 10077M005	001	2010 10 18 00 00 00	2011 03 23 00 00 00	LEICA GRX1200GGPRO	LEIAT504GG	NONE	462582	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	Ajaccio, FR
AJAC 10077M005	001	2011 03 23 00 00 00	2011 06 14 00 00 00	LEICA GRX1200GGPRO	LEIAT504GG	NONE	462582	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	Ajaccio, FR
AJAC 10077M005	001	2011 06 14 00 00 00	2012 12 05 00 00 00	LEICA GRX1200GGPRO	LEIAT504GG	NONE	462582	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	Ajaccio, FR
AJAC 10077M005	001	2012 12 05 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA GR25	TRM57971.00	NONE	830139	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	Ajaccio, FR
ALRA 00000M000	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30	2012 08 05 23 59 30	TPS NET-G3A	TPSCR.G3	TPSH	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	ALRA 00000M000
ALAT 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA GMX902GG	LEIAX1202GG	NONE	101299	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
ALSN 19543M001	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA GRX1200+GNSS	LEIAR25.R3	LEIT	496386	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0083	
ALTA 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA GMX902GG	LEIAS10	NONE	720127	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
AMPE 00000M000	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30	2012 08 11 23 59 30	TRIMBLE NETRS	TRM29659.00	UNAV	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	AMPE 00000M00
AMUR 00000M000	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30		LEICA GRX1200PRO	LEIAT504	SCIT	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0083	AMUR 00000M00
A001 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA GRX1200	LEIAX1202	NONE	450688	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
ACRA 00000M000	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30			TPSCR_G3	TPSH	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	AORA 00000M000
AQUI 12757M001	001	1999 06 11 00 00 00	2001 08 27 00 00 00	TRIMBLE 4000SSI	TRM22020.00+GP	NONE	21525	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	L'Aquila, IT
AQUI 12757M001	001	2001 08 27 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	TRIMBLE 4700	TRM29659.00	NONE	04580	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	L'Aquila, IT
AQUM UUUUUUUUU	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA GMX902GG	LEIAS10	NONE	720224	U	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
ARCA 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA GRX1200GGPRO	LEIAT504GG	LEIS	355412	200231	0.0000	0.0000	0.0083	
ARCE 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA GMX902GG	LEIAX1202GG	NONE	101201	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
AREZ 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA SR530	LEIAT504	NONE	135259	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
ASCC 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA GMX902GG	LEIAX1202GG	NONE	120053	839007	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
ASIA 12714M002	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30	2012 08 11 23 59 30	LEICA GRX1200GGPRO	LEIAR25.R4	LEIT	0	1166	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	ASIA 12714M002
ASTI 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA SR530	LEIAT503	NONE	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
ATRA 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	TPS NET-G3A	TPSCR.G3	TPSH	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
AV02 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA RS500	LEIAT504	LEIS	82247	102003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
BAJA 19519M001	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	TPS NETG3	TPSCR.G3	TPSH	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0500	
BASS 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	LEICA GMX902GG	LEIAX1202GG	NONE	101031	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
BEVA 00000M000	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30	2012 08 11 23 59 30	TRIMBLE NETRS	TRM41249.00	TZGD	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	BEVA 00000M00
BEVE 19520M001	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	TPS NETG3	TPSCR.G3	TPSH	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0500	
BIEL 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2012 09 17 00 00 29	LEICA GRX1200+GNSS	LEIAR25.R3	LEIT	496388	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.1160	
BL01 00000M000	001	1980 01 06 00 00 00	2099 12 31 00 00 00	TRIMBLE 5700	TRM39105.00	NONE	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
BLRA 00000M000	001	2012 08 05 00 00 30	2012 08 05 23 59 30	TPS NET-G3A	TPSCR.G5	TPSH	0	0	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0803	BLRA 00000M00
BRSE 00000M000	001	2012 08 06 00 00 30	2012 08 11 23 59 30	LEICA GMX902GG	LEIAX1202GG	NONE	ō	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	BRSE 00000M00
BOGI 12207M003	001	2001 01 03 00 00 00	2003 05 06 00 00 00	JPS EUROCARD	ASH701945C M	SNOW	204751	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0534	Borowa Gora,
BOGI 12207M003	001	2003 05 06 00 00 00	2003 08 08 00 00 00	JPS EUROCARD	ASH701945C M	SNOW	204751	99999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0534	Borowa Gora,
BOGI 12207M003	001		2004 07 30 00 00 00	JPS EUROCARD	ASH701945C_M	SNOW	204751	99999	0.0000	0.0000		Borowa Gora, I
BOGI 1220/MUU3	001	2003 08 08 00 00 00	2004 07 30 00 00 00	OPS EUKOCAKD	MOH / U1345C_M	SNOW	204/51	22223	0.0000	0.0000	0.0534	borowa Gora,

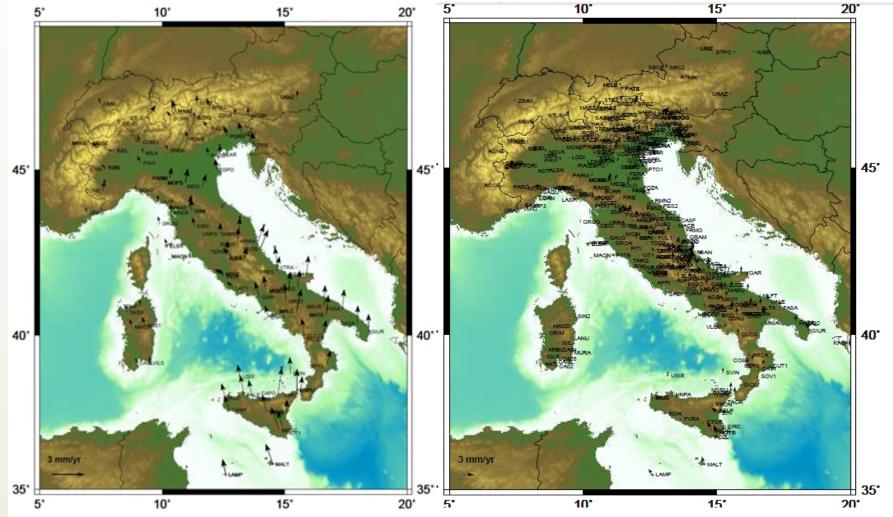








## **RDN Evolution since certified**





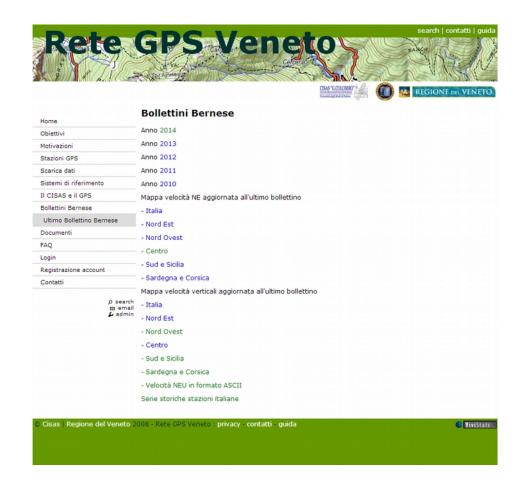






### Website where all the delivered products are made available:

http://147.162.229.63:











- Systematic analysis of RDN + densification, in parallel with IGM and other Universities
- Our cumulative products:
  - Use orbits and ERP 'repro2': full compatibility IGb08; BSW52
  - Are organised in a single database open access and automatically updated
  - Are generated within an agreement with IGM, Regional Governments,
    National Cadastre, Commercial Networks
  - Contribute regularly to the IAG and EPN Densification Projects









# Thank you for your attention!!





