



## Alberding-QC

a multi-purpose GNSS service performance monitoring tool

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Alberding GmbH

EUREF 2014 Symposium, 4-7 June 2014, Vilnius, Lithuania



**Alberding**  
GmbH

# Outline



**Alberding GmbH**

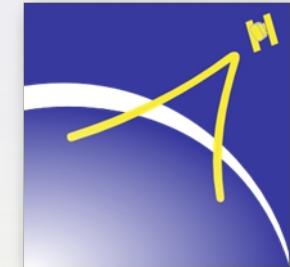
**Alberding-QC**

**Displacement monitoring with low-cost GNSS receivers**

# Alberding GmbH



- German GNSS software and hardware development company
- Based in Wildau (near Berlin)
- 20 years of experience with high accuracy GNSS
- 10 employees (8 engineers)
- Independent from receiver manufacturers





Alberding GmbH

**Alberding-QC**

Displacement monitoring with low-cost GNSS receivers

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# Alberding-QC

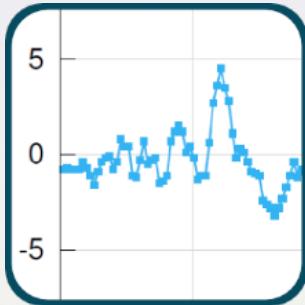


- Motivation: help operators improve service quality
  - = detect outages and performance degradations, generate warnings
- Developed for RTK/Network RTK, DGNSS, PPP service providers
- Monitors data availability, positioning accuracy and consistency
- Multi-purpose tool: 3 modules integrated into a single web interface
- Available for Linux and Windows
- Available for purchase or as a service by Alberding GmbH



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# Alberding-QC software modules



## RTK-Check

- Positioning accuracy and RTK fixing time

Stream	
AMDS [0]	alberdi
① LEU_RTC [0]	alberdi
① SE001_TEST [0]	alberdi
TITZ_CMR [0]	alberdi
WALTBD_RAW [0]	ntrip d

## Checkstream

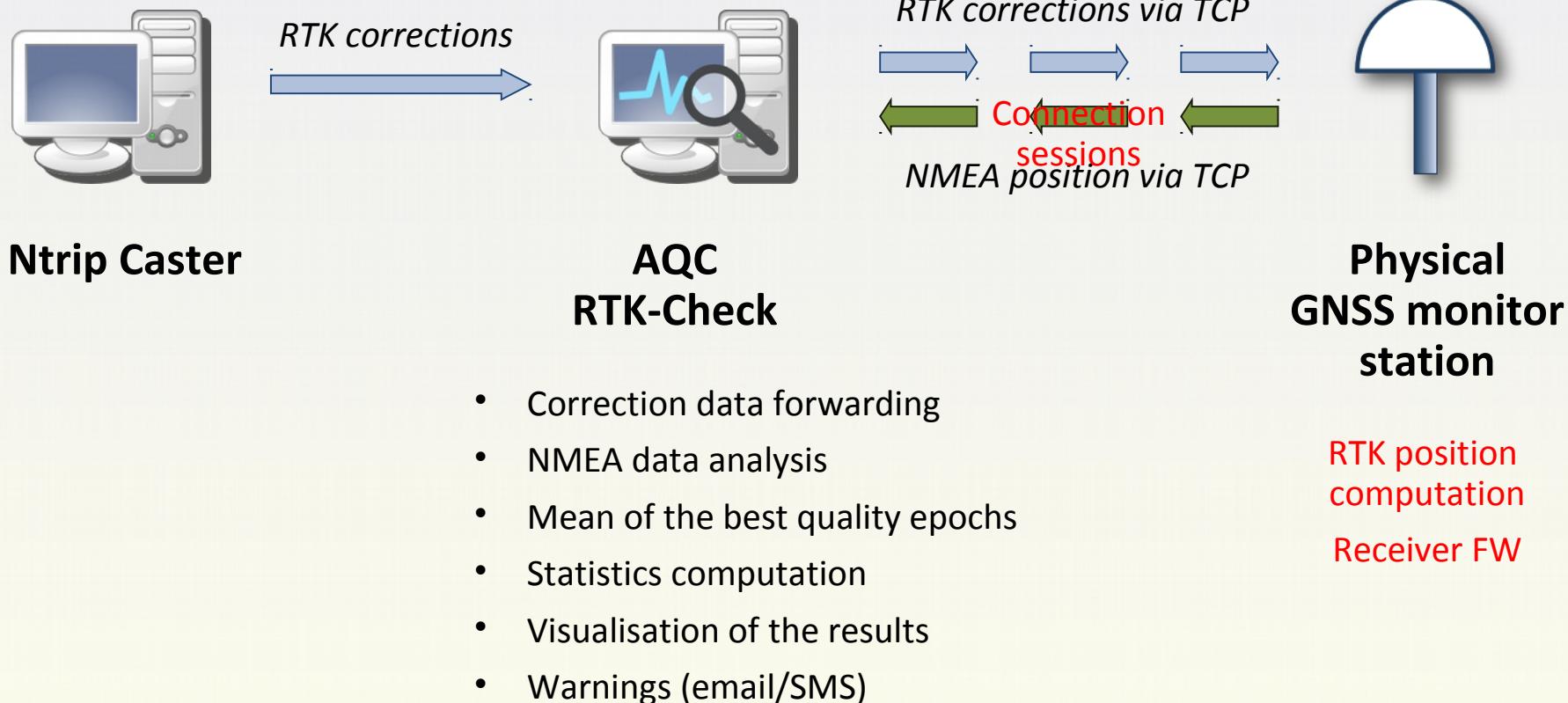
- Ntrip stream availability and consistency monitoring



## InspectRTCM

- GNSS binary data decoding and visualisation

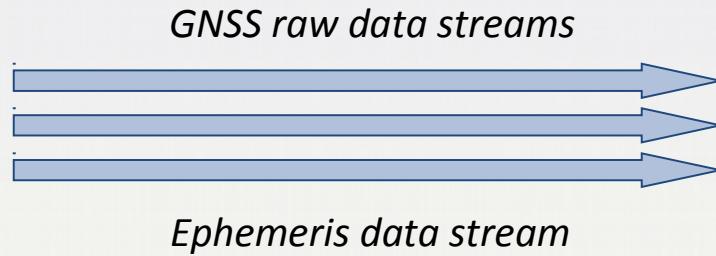
# RTK-Check concept – physical station



# RTK-Check concept – internal processing



Ntrip Caster



AQC  
RTK-Check

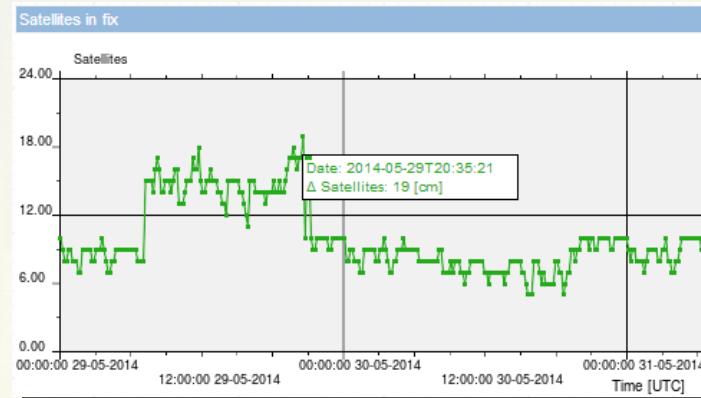
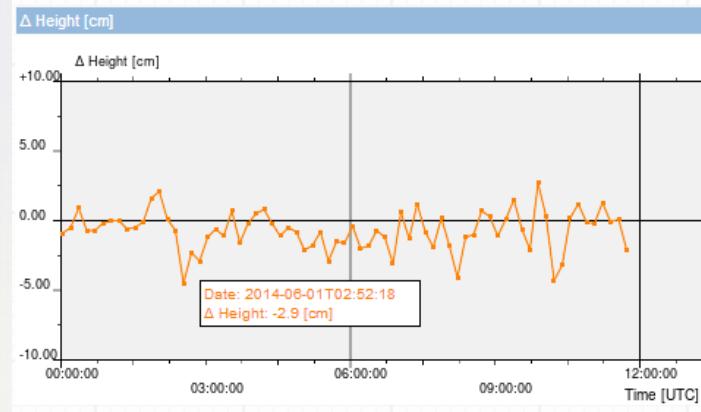
- Internal data processing in sessions (RTKLIB)
- NMEA data analysis
- Statistics computation
- Visualisation of the results
- Warnings (email/SMS)



# RTK-Check features



- Compare different solutions
  - Different baseline lengths
  - Different processing techniques
  - Different receiver/software settings
- User defined connection intervals
- Real-time, epoch-by-epoch analysis
- Customised warning thresholds
  - No NMEA data
  - No RTK Fix
  - High position error
  - Low number of SVs
  - High data age
- PDF reports , CSV export



# RTK-Check web interface



Alberding-QC 



[RTK-Check](#) [InspectRTCM](#) [Checkstream](#) [Admin](#)

RTK-Check >> Monitoring

Time Zone: 2014-05-30T12:57:33 UTC

Reload in: 00:00:47 [Stop](#)

Settings		Sessiondata - [WALTBD-WILD_RTK]																																																																																																			
Begin:	<input type="text" value="2014-05-30"/>  <input type="button" value="0"/>  <input type="button" value="0"/> 	Event Time [UTC]	Solution	Epochs	ΔN [cm]	ΔE [cm]	ΔH [cm]	ΔNE [cm]	TTFA [s]	# of Sat.	HDOP	Data-Age [s]	Checktype																																																																																								
End:	<input type="text" value="2014-05-31"/>  <input type="button" value="0"/>  <input type="button" value="0"/> 	2014-05-30 12:53:16	RTK Fixed	298 / 300	0.2	-2.3	-2.7	2.3	3	7	1.0	1.3	Interval Check																																																																																								
Time frame:	1.0  <input type="checkbox"/>	2014-05-30 12:48:15	RTK Fixed	298 / 300	0.4	-1.2	-0.7	1.3	1	7	1.0	1.2	Interval Check																																																																																								
Streams:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  WALTBD-POTS0_Real <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  WALTBD-WILD_RTK_Real <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  test_Real <input type="button" value="Select all"/> <input type="button" value="Invert selection"/> <input type="button" value="Remove selection"/>	2014-05-30 12:39:14	RTK Fixed	300 / 300	0.3	-1.8	-2.3	1.8	1	7	1.0	1.2	Interval Check																																																																																								
NE:	10 	2014-05-30 12:32:13	RTK Fixed	300 / 300	-0.8	-2.1	-2.1	2.3	1	7	1.0	1.2	Interval Check																																																																																								
Height:	10 	2014-05-30 12:25:12	RTK Fixed	300 / 300	-0.7	-2.5	-1.6	2.6	1	7	1.2	1.2	Interval Check																																																																																								
Satellites:	24 	2014-05-30 12:18:11	RTK Fixed	300 / 300	-1.8	-1.3	-4.7	2.2	1	7	1.2	1.2	Interval Check																																																																																								
Data-Age:	10 	2014-05-30 12:04:09	RTK Fixed	300 / 300	-0.9	-0.4	-1.2	0.9	1	7	1.2	1.2	Interval Check																																																																																								
HDOP:	6 	2014-05-30 11:57:08	RTK Fixed	300 / 300	-0.7	1.1	-3.3	1.4	1	7	1.3	1.2	Interval Check																																																																																								
TTFA:	8 	2014-05-30 11:50:07	RTK Fixed	300 / 300	0.1	3.0	-5.6	3.0	1	8	1.0	1.3	Interval Check																																																																																								
Peaks	<input type="checkbox"/>	2014-05-30 11:43:06	RTK Fixed	300 / 300	0.5	-0.1	-4.1	0.5	1	8	0.9	1.2	Interval Check																																																																																								
<b>Statistics</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="4" style="background-color: #0070C0; color: white; padding: 5px;">RTKLIBTEST - 89 records</th> <th colspan="4" style="background-color: #0070C0; color: white; padding: 5px;">WALT-POTS_RTKLIB - 89 records</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="background-color: #0070C0; color: white; padding: 5px;">Min.</th> <th style="background-color: #0070C0; color: white; padding: 5px;">Max.</th> <th style="background-color: #0070C0; color: white; padding: 5px;">Mean</th> <th style="background-color: #0070C0; color: white; padding: 5px;">σ</th> <th style="background-color: #0070C0; color: white; padding: 5px;">Min.</th> <th style="background-color: #0070C0; color: white; padding: 5px;">Max.</th> <th style="background-color: #0070C0; color: white; padding: 5px;">Mean</th> <th style="background-color: #0070C0; color: white; padding: 5px;">σ</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">△ North [cm]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-43.3</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">22.2</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-0.9</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">6.8</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-18.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">22.4</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">7.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">△ East [cm]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-71.1</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">18.2</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-1.7</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">11.1</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-80.2</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">76.3</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">4.2</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">17.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">△ Height [cm]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-51.1</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">48.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-0.7</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">11.3</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-61.2</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">41.9</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-8.1</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">15.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">△ Horizontal [cm]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">0.1</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">71.2</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">4.7</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">12.3</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.1</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">82.9</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">11.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">15.6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">TTFA [s]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">540.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">134.9</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">226.9</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">540.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">98.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">188.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"># of Sat.</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">6.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">10.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">8.3</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.1</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">6.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">10.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">8.3</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">HDOP</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.5</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">0.3</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">-</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.5</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">0.9</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">0.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Data-Age [s]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">0.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.8</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">0.2</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">1.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">4.0</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">2.5</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">0.6</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>														RTKLIBTEST - 89 records				WALT-POTS_RTKLIB - 89 records				Min.	Max.	Mean	σ	Min.	Max.	Mean	σ	△ North [cm]	-43.3	22.2	-0.9	6.8	-18.0	22.4	1.0	7.4	△ East [cm]	-71.1	18.2	-1.7	11.1	-80.2	76.3	4.2	17.1	△ Height [cm]	-51.1	48.0	-0.7	11.3	-61.2	41.9	-8.1	15.0	△ Horizontal [cm]	0.1	71.2	4.7	12.3	1.1	82.9	11.0	15.6	TTFA [s]	1.0	540.0	134.9	226.9	-	540.0	98.0	188.4	# of Sat.	6.0	10.0	8.3	1.1	6.0	10.0	8.3	1.1	HDOP	-	1.5	1.0	0.3	-	1.5	0.9	0.4	Data-Age [s]	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	4.0	2.5	0.6
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# RTK-Check history data analysis



# Checkstream – Ntrip monitoring



- Data stream availability analysis
- Data format check (RTCM, CMR, raw data)
- Data age analysis
- Monitoring multiple casters from a single website
- Monitoring hundreds of Ntrip mountpoints
- Colour-coded status tables and bar graphs
- Individual sampling rate and alarm thresholds for each mountpoint
- NMEA output for network RTK streams
- Availability statistics for 24/7 and normal working hours
- PDF reporting

# Checkstream web interface



**Alberding-QC**

RTK-Check InspectRTCM Checkstream Admin

Checkstream >> Checkstream-Monitoring

Time Zone: 2014-05-30T12:22:16 UTC

Reload in: 00:00:30 Stop

**Statistics**

Stream	Caster	Subnet	Activation	Last Accessed	Connection		Message		Data Age	
					Σ	Last Error(24h),(NWH)	Σ	Last Error(24h)	Σ	Last Error(24h)
AMDS [0]	alberdingcaster.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-29T16:36:59	00:01:51	0	3 day(s) 03:29:31 (100.00 %),(100.00 %)	0	00:00:00 (100.00%)	0	00:00:00 (100.00%)
BORJ_DGNSS [0]	alberdingcaster.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-29T15:33:44	-	0	273 day(s) 19:47:31 (0.00 %),(0.00 %)	0	00:00:00 (100.00%)	0	00:00:00 (100.00%)
EBERCMR [0]	aka.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-27T13:52:46	00:00:14	1	11:03:31 (51.75 %),(88.86 %)	1	11:05:31 (51.22%)	0	153 day(s) 18:39:31 (100.00%)
EBERH [0]	aka.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-27T13:52:46	00:00:14	1	11:03:31 (52.02 %),(51.25 %)	1	11:05:31 (51.48%)	0	00:00:00 (100.00%)
EBERRTCM [0]	aka.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-27T13:52:46	00:00:14	1	11:03:31 (51.75 %),(88.86 %)	1	11:05:31 (51.22%)	0	39 day(s) 08:01:31 (100.00%)
ENSICMR [0]	aka.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-27T13:52:46	00:00:14	0	9 day(s) 18:27:30 (100.00 %),(100.00 %)	0	9 day(s) 18:29:31 (100.00%)	0	95 day(s) 23:57:31 (100.00%)
① ENSIRAW [0]	aka.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-27T13:52:46	-	0	16 day(s) 19:05:30 (100.00 %),(100.00 %)	0	242 day(s) 09:23:31 (100.00%)	0	00:00:00 (100.00%)
ENSIRTCM [0]	aka.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-27T13:52:46	00:00:14	0	9 day(s) 18:27:31 (100.00 %),(100.00 %)	0	15 day(s) 19:37:31 (100.00%)	0	39 day(s) 08:01:31 (100.00%)
FLEPOSCMRGLO [0]	ntrip.flepos.be	-	-	-		inactive!				
FLEPOSVRS31 [0]	ntrip.flepos.be	-	-	-		inactive!				
FLEPOSVRS31GLO [0]	ntrip.flepos.be	-	-	-		inactive!				
HOZD_RTCM_3_1 [0]	system.asgeupos.pl	-	-	-		inactive!				
HUEOCMR [0]	aka.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-27T13:52:46	00:00:14	0	13:17:31 (100.00 %),(100.00 %)	0	1 day(s) 13:17:31 (100.00%)	0	146 day(s) 12:43:31 (100.00%)
HUEGRTCM [0]	aka.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-27T13:52:46	00:01:46	0	13:17:31 (100.00 %),(100.00 %)	0	24 day(s) 11:43:31 (100.00%)	0	146 day(s) 12:49:31 (100.00%)
KARLSCMR [0]	aka.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-27T13:52:46	00:00:14	0	1 day(s) 22:17:31 (100.00 %),(100.00 %)	0	1 day(s) 00:45:31 (100.00%)	0	39 day(s) 07:57:30 (100.00%)
KARLSRTCM [0]	aka.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-27T13:52:46	00:00:14	0	1 day(s) 00:45:31 (100.00 %),(100.00 %)	0	15 day(s) 08:03:31 (100.00%)	0	243 day(s) 09:33:30 (100.00%)
TITZ_CMR [0]	alberdingcaster.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-10-14T05:43:01	00:00:46	0	3 day(s) 03:30:31 (100.00 %),(100.00 %)	0	4 day(s) 10:25:31 (100.00%)	0	12 day(s) 15:11:31 (100.00%)
WILD_RTK [0]	alberdingcaster.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-08-29T09:15:27	00:01:46	0	3 day(s) 03:29:31 (100.00 %),(100.00 %)	0	27 day(s) 04:23:31 (100.00%)	0	14 day(s) 13:35:31 (100.00%)
① test [0]	test.dgpsonline.eu	-	2013-10-24T08:51:52	-	0	231 day(s) 02:41:01 (0.00 %),(0.00 %)	0	00:00:00 (100.00%)	0	00:00:00 (100.00%)

**Settings**

Begin: 2014-05-30 00:00:00

End: 2014-05-31 00:00:00

Time Interval: 2013 | 2014

Streams:

- AMDS@alberdingcaster.dgpsonline.eu
- BORJ\_DGNSS@alberdingcaster.dgpsonline.eu
- EBERCMR@aka.dgpsonline.eu
- EBERH@aka.dgpsonline.eu
- EBERRTCM@aka.dgpsonline.eu
- ENSICMR@aka.dgpsonline.eu
- ENSIRAW@aka.dgpsonline.eu
- ENSIRTCM@aka.dgpsonline.eu
- FLEPOSCMRGLO@ntrip.flepos.be

Select all Invert selection Remove selection Ok PDF

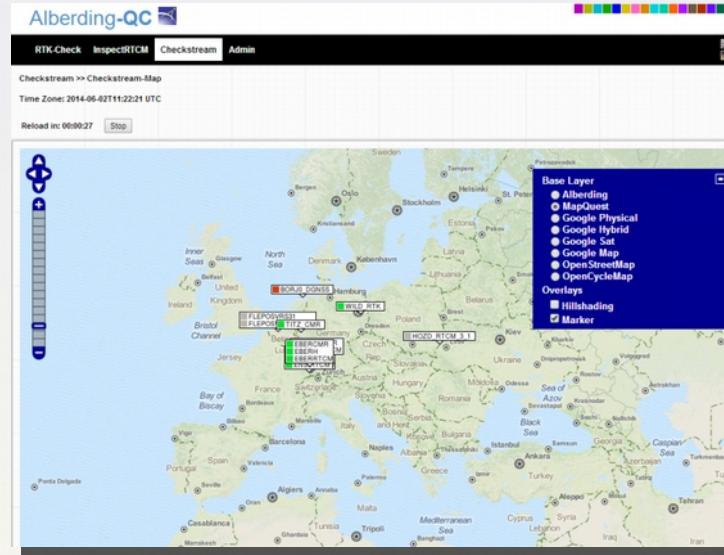
**Legend**

- Connection Error
- Login Error
- NMEA Error
- Message Error
- Nullframe
- Data-Age High
- Ok
- Inactive

Availability Plot

2014-05-30T00:00:00 - 2014-05-31T00:00:00

# Checkstream – history data analysis



**Error Log**

```
[2014-05-30T07:18:31] - MESSAGE OK DATA - EBERRTCM on aka.dgpsonline.eu begin 2014-05-30T01:16:31
[2014-05-30T07:18:31] - MESSAGE OK DATA - EBERCMR on aka.dgpsonline.eu begin 2014-05-30T01:16:31
[2014-05-30T07:16:31] - MESSAGE OK DATA - EBERH on aka.dgpsonline.eu begin 2014-05-30T01:16:31
[2014-05-30T07:16:31] - OK CONNECTION - EBERRTCM on aka.dgpsonline.eu begin 2014-05-30T01:18:31
[2014-05-30T07:16:31] - OK CONNECTION - EBERH on aka.dgpsonline.eu begin 2014-05-30T01:18:31
[2014-05-30T07:14:31] - OK CONNECTION - EBERH on aka.dgpsonline.eu begin 2014-05-30T01:18:31
[2014-05-30T01:18:31] - ERROR CONNECTION - EBERH on aka.dgpsonline.eu
[2014-05-30T01:18:31] - ERROR CONNECTION - EBERRTCM on aka.dgpsonline.eu
[2014-05-30T01:18:31] - ERROR CONNECTION - EBERCMR on aka.dgpsonline.eu
[2014-05-30T01:16:31] - MESSAGE ERROR DATA - EBERH on aka.dgpsonline.eu
[2014-05-30T01:16:31] - MESSAGE ERROR DATA - EBERRTCM on aka.dgpsonline.eu
[2014-05-30T01:16:31] - MESSAGE ERROR DATA - EBERCMR on aka.dgpsonline.eu
```

# InspectRTCM



- GNSS binary data decoder software for detailed data content analysis



- Real-time visualisation
- RTCM, CMR, RTCA, raw binary input
- NMEA GGA output for network RTK streams
- Transmission delay analysis
- Data rate analysis of individual message types
- Real-time streams (TCP/UDP/Ntrip/serial) and file input**

# InspectRTCM web interface



Alberding-QC 



RTK-Check InspectRTCM Checkstream Admin

InspectRTCM

Time Zone: 2014-05-30T12:38:51 UTC

Check successful!

## Inspect-Stream

Connection-String ntrip:WILD\_RTCM2/checkstream:pwd123@ntrip.dgpsonline.eu:2101

ntrip:mountpoint[:username[:password]][@server[:port]][:nmes[:sec]]  
tcp:server[:port]  
serial:[baud][:bits;parity;stop;protocol][@device]

Correction-Inputs

Data-Rate

## Inspect-File

Inspect File

No file chosen

## Output

```

RTCM (2014-05-30T12:38:54.61 delay 1.0s) Type 18: ID=560, zcnt=2349.6, SeqNr=6, blocks=19,
Health='UDRE Scale Factor 1', incontinuity detected
Frequency=L1, Time of measurement=2350.00000000
SV= 4, Multi= yes, Code=C/A, Type=GPS, Qual=4 (<= 0.03933c), Loss=13, cp= 7414663.46c
SV=12, Multi= yes, Code=C/A, Type=GPS, Qual=0 (<= 0.00391c), Loss=10, cp= -7912195.121c
SV=14, Multi= yes, Code=C/A, Type=GPS, Qual=1 (<= 0.00696c), Loss=20, cp= -3929313.266c
SV=15, Multi= yes, Code=C/A, Type=GPS, Qual=3 (<= 0.02208c), Loss=26, cp= 8300132.441c
SV=17, Multi= yes, Code=C/A, Type=GPS, Qual=1 (<= 0.00696c), Loss=13, cp= -3140350.336c
SV=22, Multi= yes, Code=C/A, Type=GPS, Qual=5 (<= 0.07006c), Loss=13, cp= 3016321.824c
SV=24, Multi= yes, Code=C/A, Type=GPS, Qual=0 (<= 0.00391c), Loss= 8, cp= -5906300.203c
SV=25, Multi= yes, Code=C/A, Type=GPS, Qual=2 (<= 0.01239c), Loss=10, cp= -5369131.031c
RTCM (2014-05-30T12:38:54.61 delay 1.0s) Type 18: ID=560, zcnt=2349.6, SeqNr=7, blocks=19,
Health='UDRE Scale Factor 1'
Frequency=L2, Time of measurement=2350.00000000
SV= 4, Multi= yes, Code= P, Type=GPS, Qual=4 (<= 0.03933c), Loss=13, cp= 1855661.840c
SV=12, Multi= yes, Code= P, Type=GPS, Qual=0 (<= 0.00391c), Loss=10, cp= -718256.027c
SV=14, Multi= yes, Code= P, Type=GPS, Qual=1 (<= 0.00696c), Loss=23, cp= 6089356.977c
SV=15, Multi= yes, Code= P, Type=GPS, Qual=3 (<= 0.02208c), Loss= 0, cp= 2545657.238c
SV=17, Multi= yes, Code= P, Type=GPS, Qual=1 (<= 0.00696c), Loss=13, cp= 6703653.461c
SV=22, Multi= yes, Code= P, Type=GPS, Qual=5 (<= 0.07006c), Loss=13, cp= -1571588.727c
SV=24, Multi= yes, Code= P, Type=GPS, Qual=0 (<= 0.00391c), Loss=14, cp= 844774.281c

```

**Alberding**  
GmbH



Alberding GmbH

Alberding-QC

## Displacement monitoring with low-cost GNSS receivers

# Monitoring with low-cost GNSS receivers



- Can we use low-cost receivers for high-accuracy displacement monitoring?
- Is it possible to overcome power supply and communication limitations?



An integrated L1 GNSS receiver is required with telemetry and power supply modules



*Alberding A07-MON*

# Low-cost GNSS system Alberding A07



- **L1 multi-constellation (GPS/GLONASS/Galileo/SBAS) receiver**
- Raw code and carrier phase output
- **GPRS modem with antenna**
- Integrated Cortex M3 processor with Alberding sw
- **MicroSD card**
- Central processing option (A07-MON)

PP, RTK → centimetre accuracy

- Flexible external antenna options
- **Integrated Li-Ion battery,**

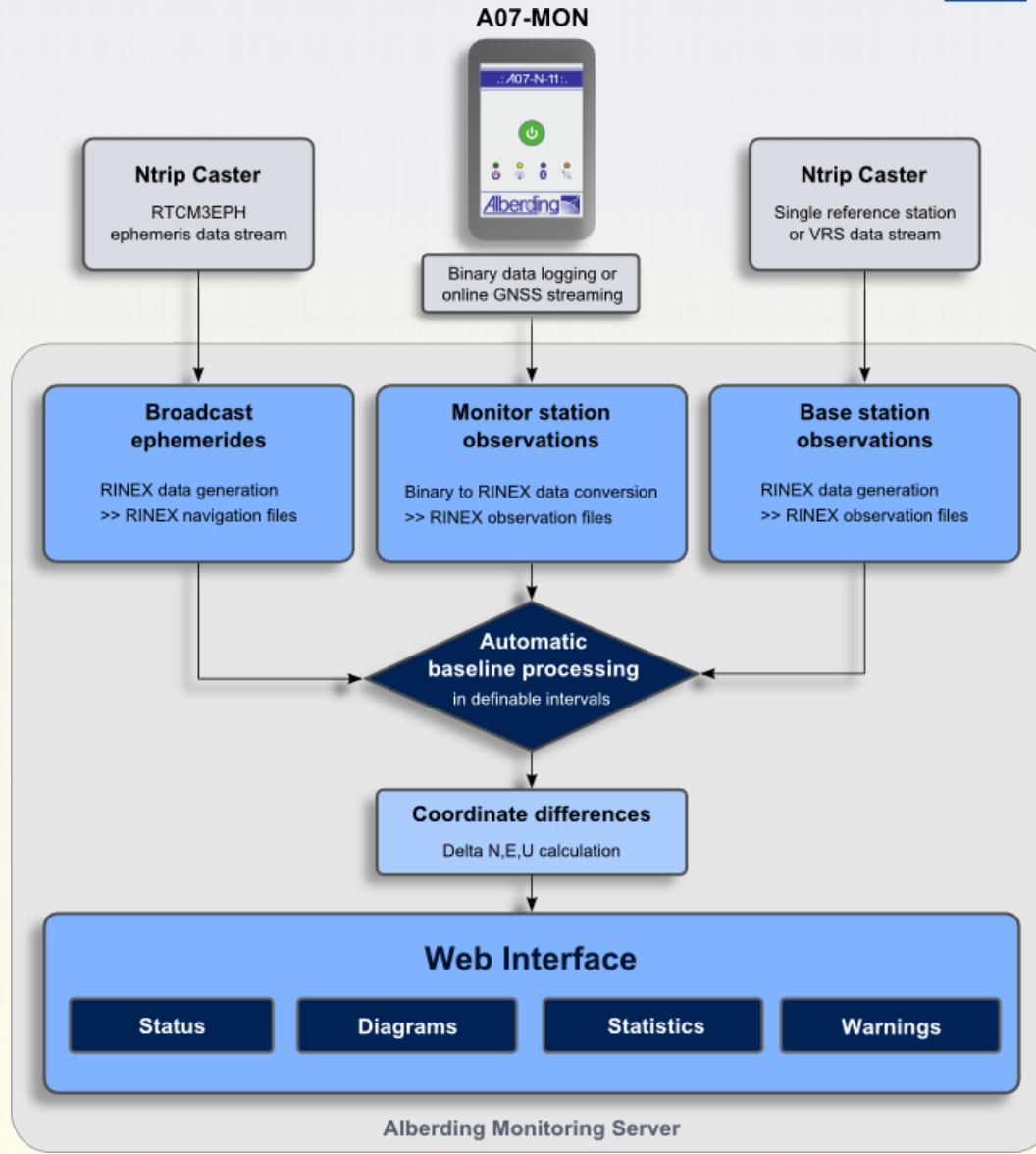
**low power consumption**

- Bluetooth modules and additional sensors

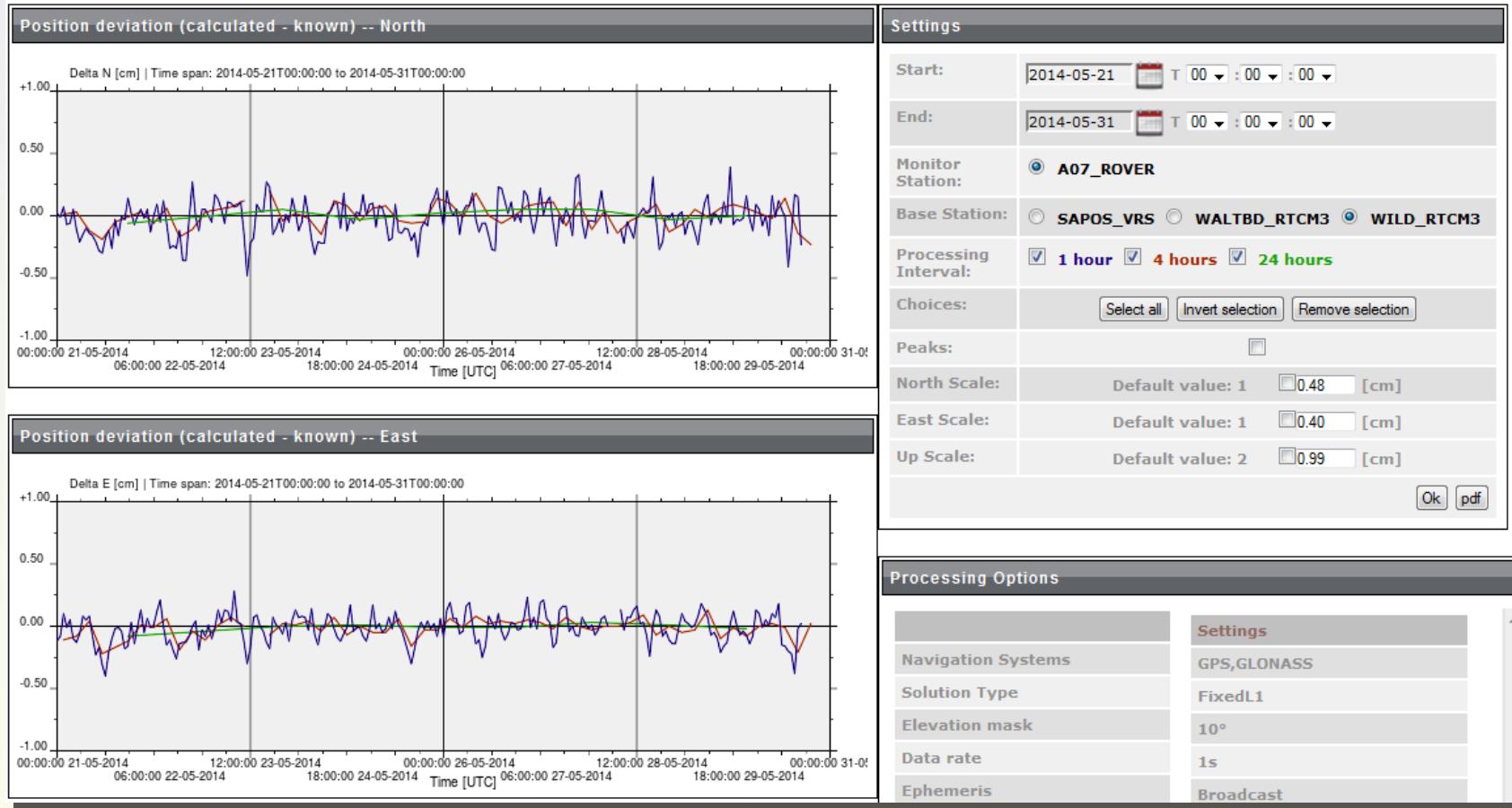


*Alberding A07-N-11*

# A07-MON processing data flow



# Alberding Monitoring web interface





# Thank you for your attention!

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