

# Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE.

L. Prange, R. Dach, S. Schaer , S. Lutz, A. Jäggi

Astronomical Institute, University of Bern, Switzerland

EUREF 2013 Symposium, 29-31 May 2013 ,  
Budapest, Hungary

# Contents

---

- IGS MGEX network
- CODE MGEX orbit solution
- CODE MGEX clock solution
- Summary

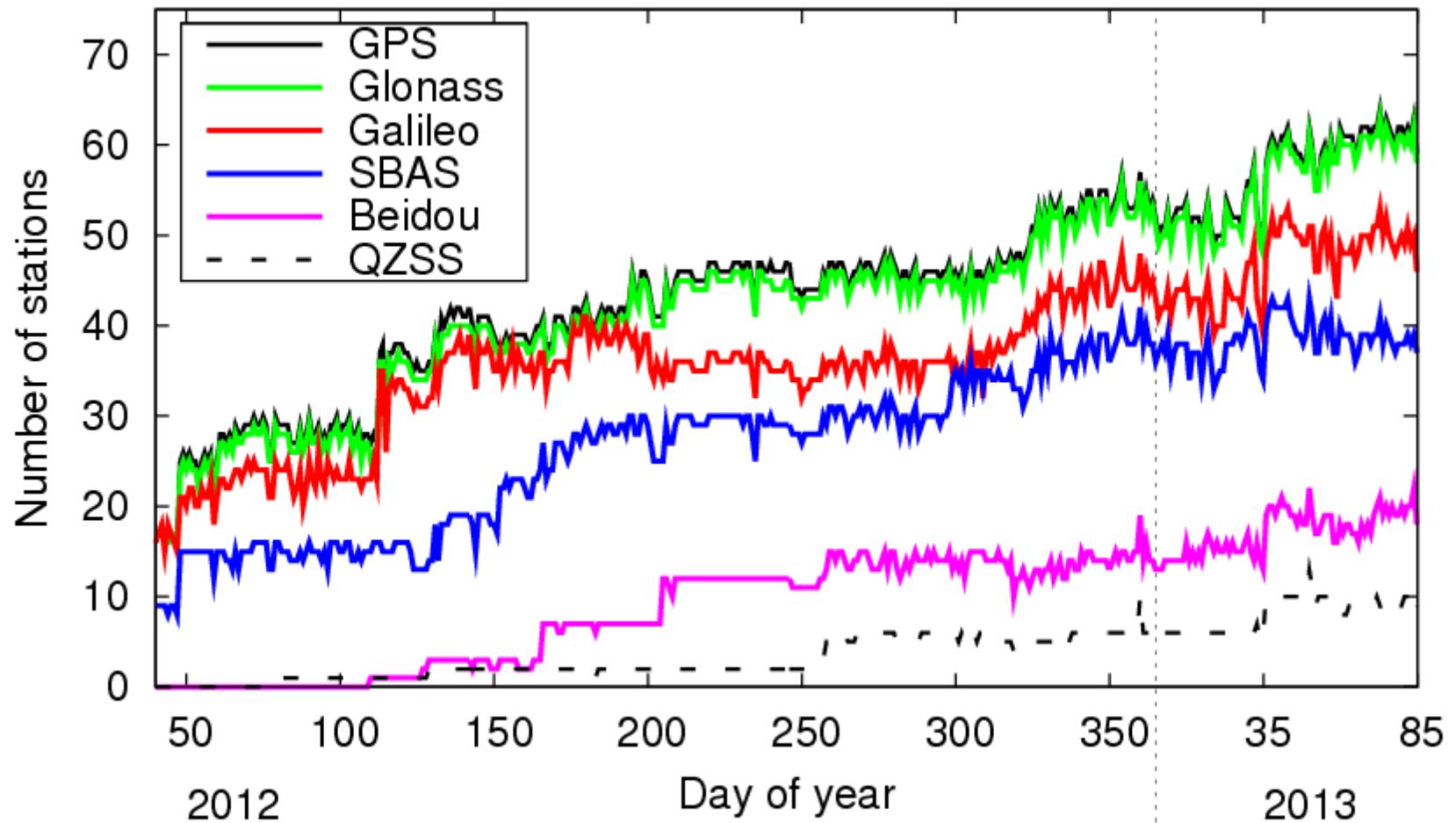
# IGS MGEX network

---

- Data sources: CDDIS, BKG, IGN (MGEX plus RINEX3 directories)
- Number of daily files/stations: up to 70 on DOY 75, 2013 (RINEX2 and RINEX3)
- RINEX versions: 2.11, 2.12, 3.00, 3.01, 3.02
- For some stations RINEX2 and RINEX3 are available
- Established IGS stations and new stations
- Public access to MGEX monitoring results via FTP:  
=> <ftp://ftp.unibe.ch/aiub/mgex/>

# IGS MGEX network

## Satellite systems supported by MGEX (RINEX3)



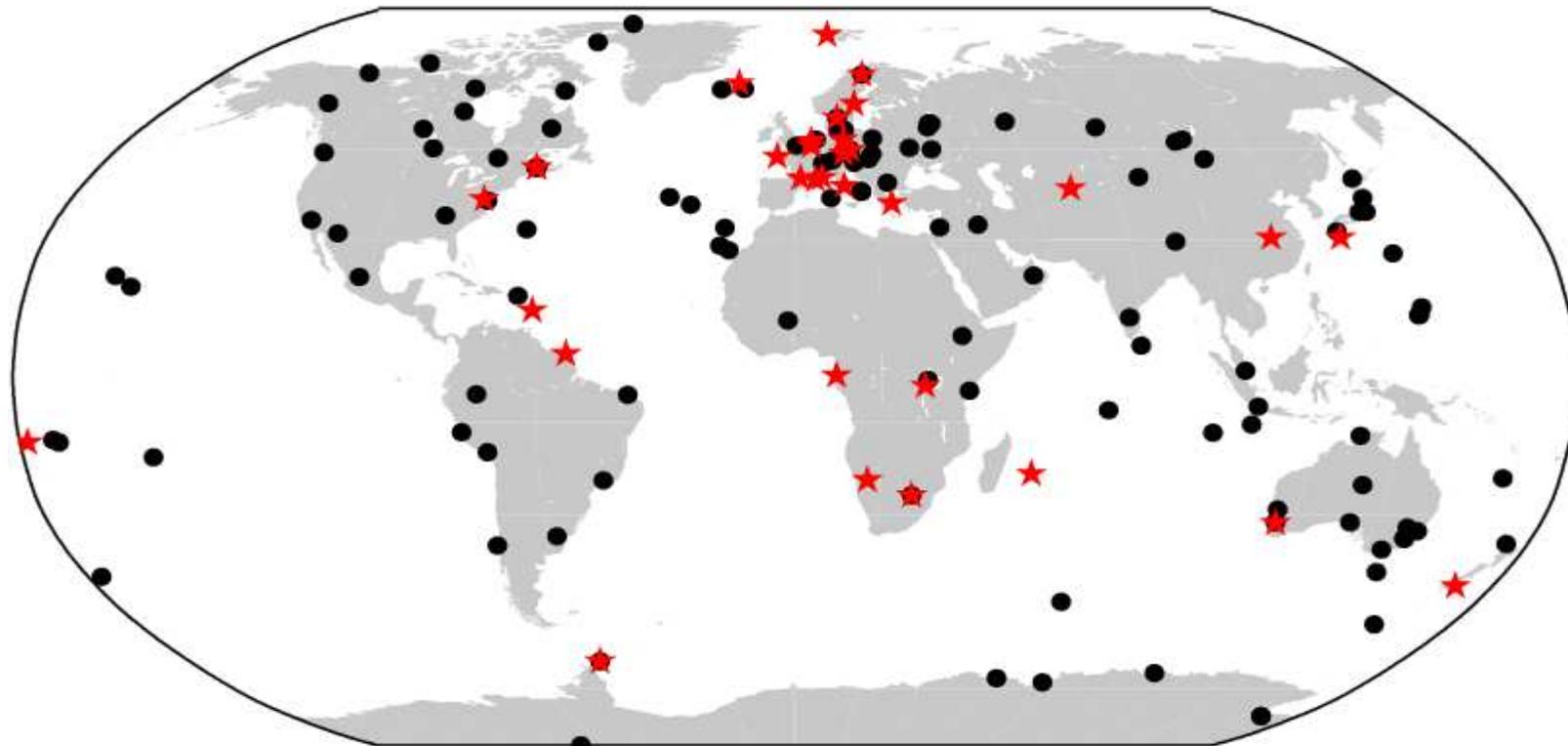
# CODE MGEX orbit solution

---

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| GNSS considered:      | <b>GPS + GLONASS + Galileo</b> (up to 60 satellites)  |
| Processing mode:      | offline (delayed)   |
| Timespan covered:     | GPS-weeks 1689–1720 (DOY 12/146–12/364)   |
| Number of stations:   | 150 (GPS + GLONASS),<br>30 -35 (Galileo)  |
| Processing scheme:    | double-difference network processing<br>(observable: phase double differences)                            |
| Signal frequencies:   | L1+ L2 (GPS + GLONASS),<br>E1 (L1) + E5a (L5) (Galileo)   |
| Orbit characteristic: | 3-day long arcs   |
| Reference frame:      | IGS08 (until week 1708); IGB08 (since week 1709)  |
| IERS conventions:     | IERS2003 (until 1705); IERS2010 (since 1706)  |
| Product list:         | daily orbits (SP3) and ERPs   |
| Distribution:         | <a href="ftp://cddis.gsfc.nasa.gov/gnss/products/mgex/">ftp://cddis.gsfc.nasa.gov/gnss/products/mgex/</a> |
| Designator:           | “com”   |

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: station distribution

Number and distribution of tracking stations contributing to the CODE MGEX orbit solution (around DOY 12/360)



● GPS: 153

● GLONASS: 125

★ Galileo: 35

⇒ 22000 – 25000 SD  
obs. per Sat/d

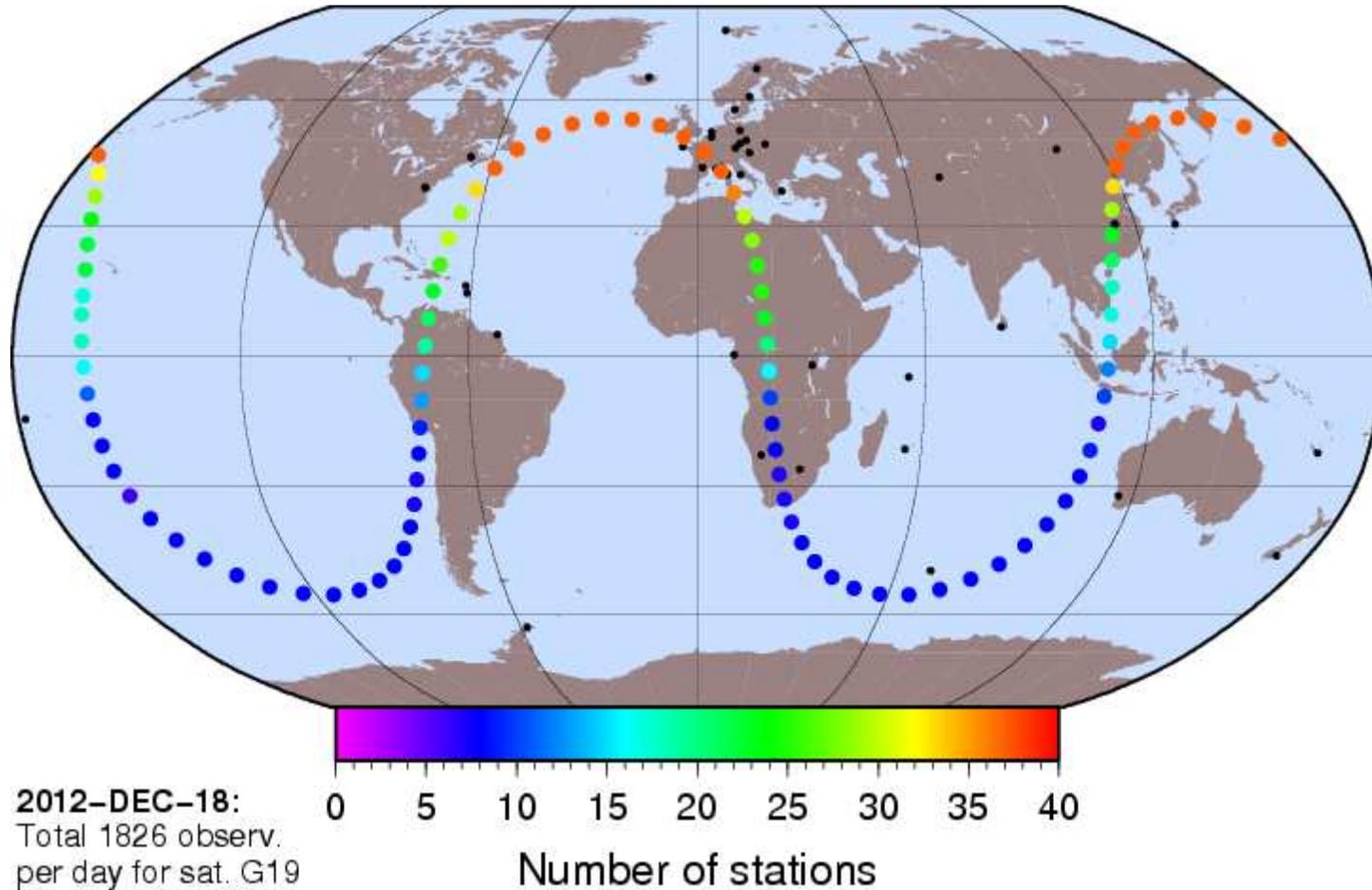
⇒ 18000 – 20000 SD  
obs. per Sat/d

⇒ 1500 – 5000 SD  
obs. per Sat/d

tute l

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

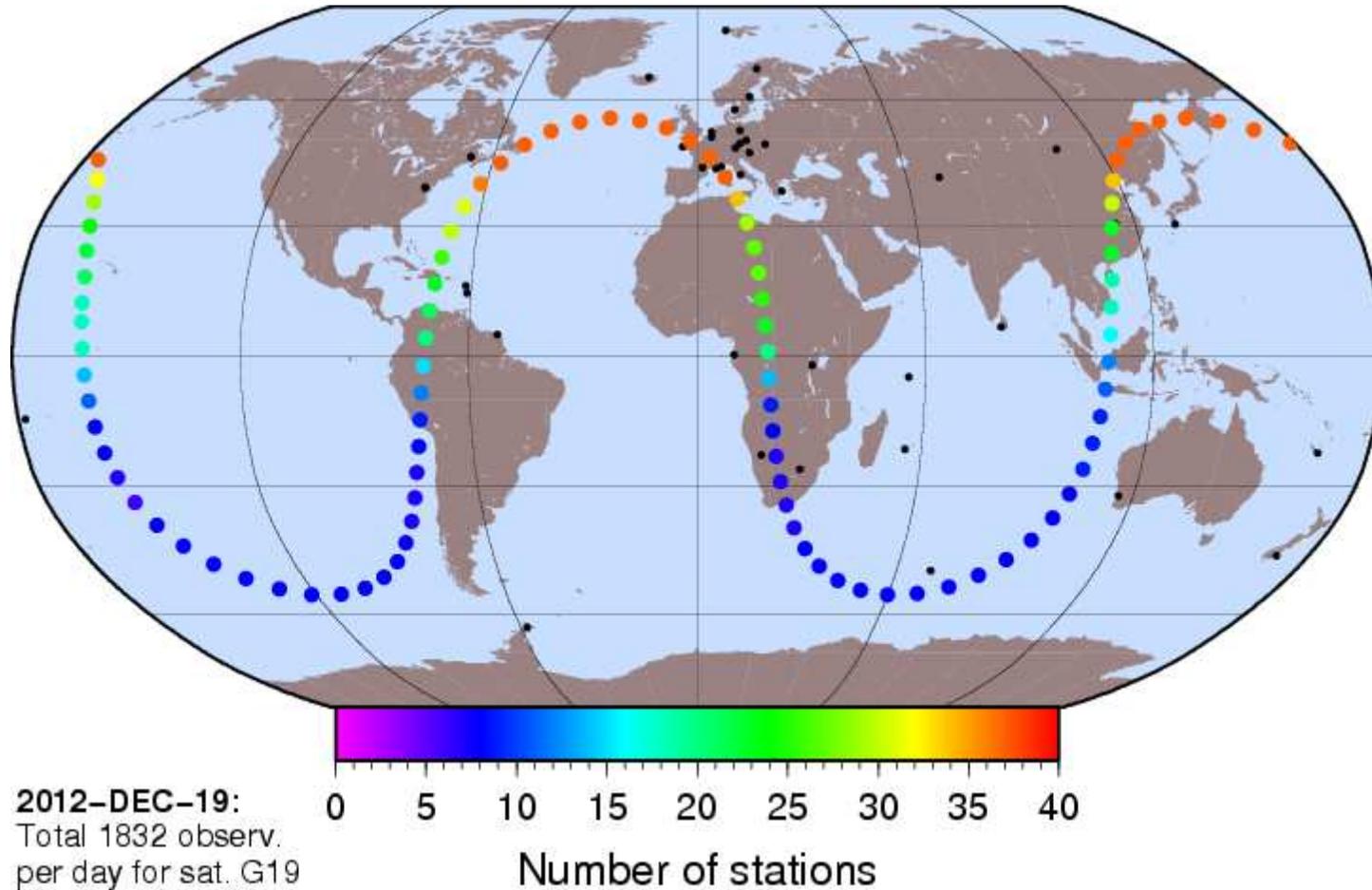
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **G19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

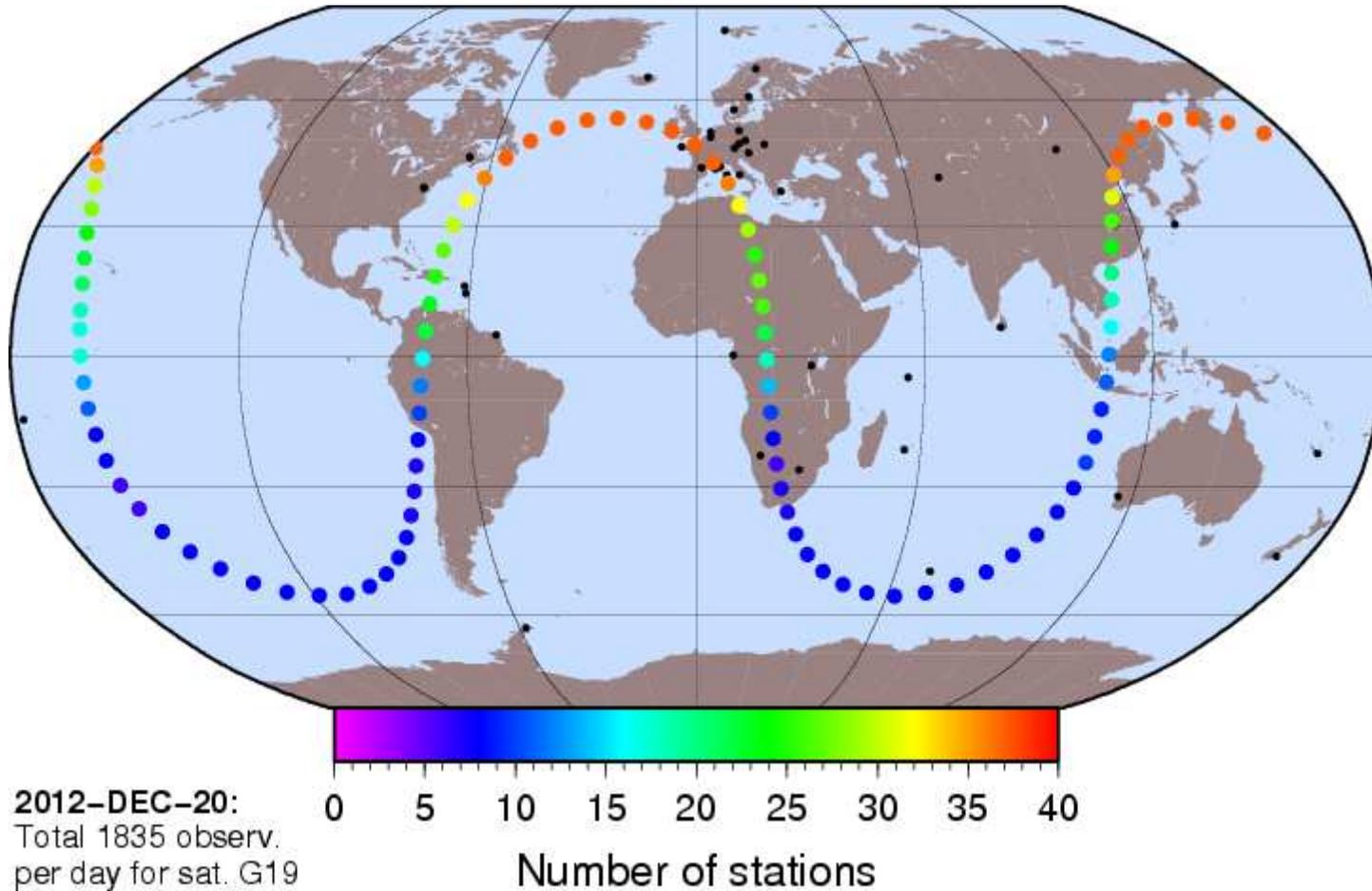
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **G19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

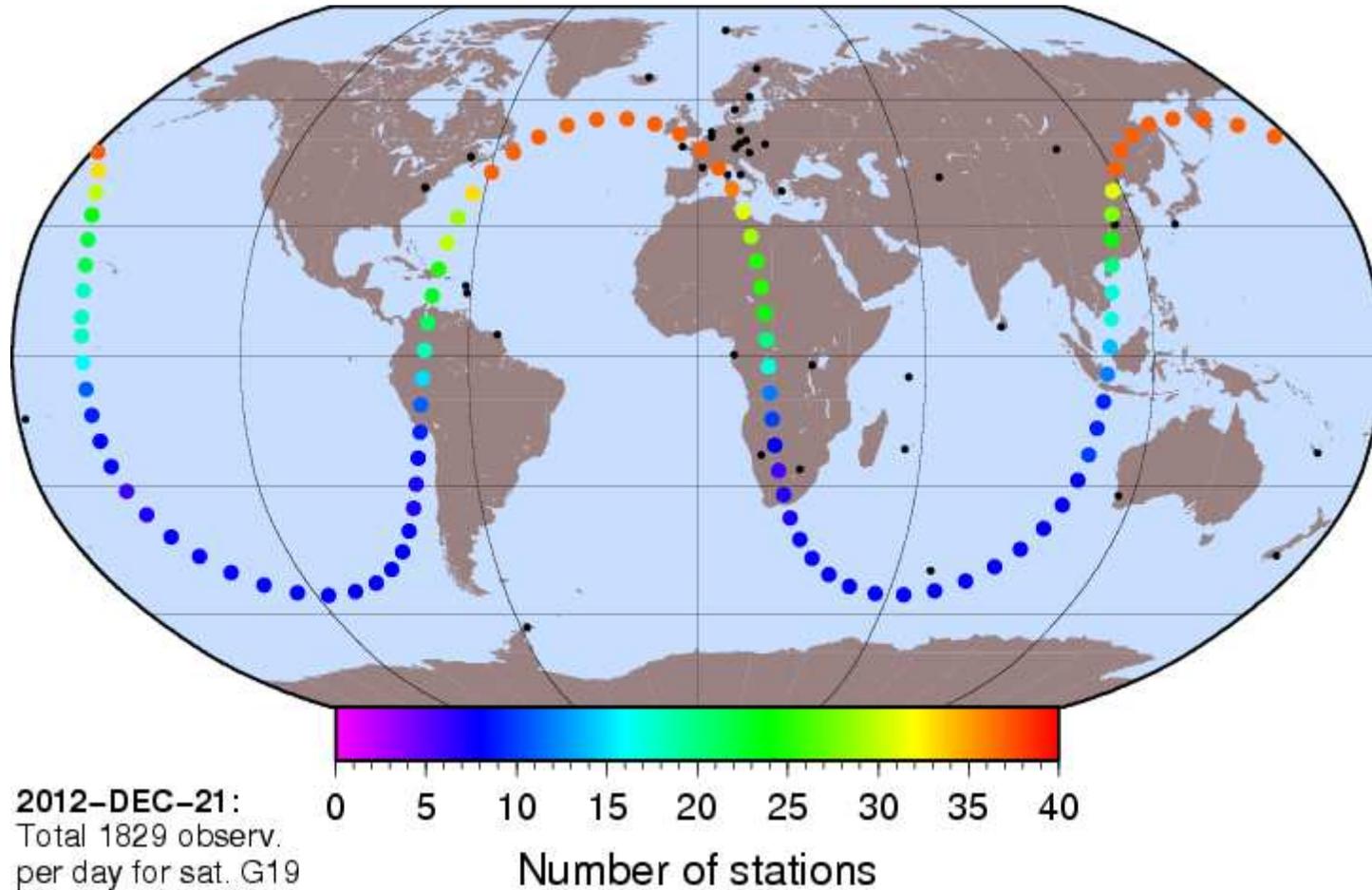
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **G19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

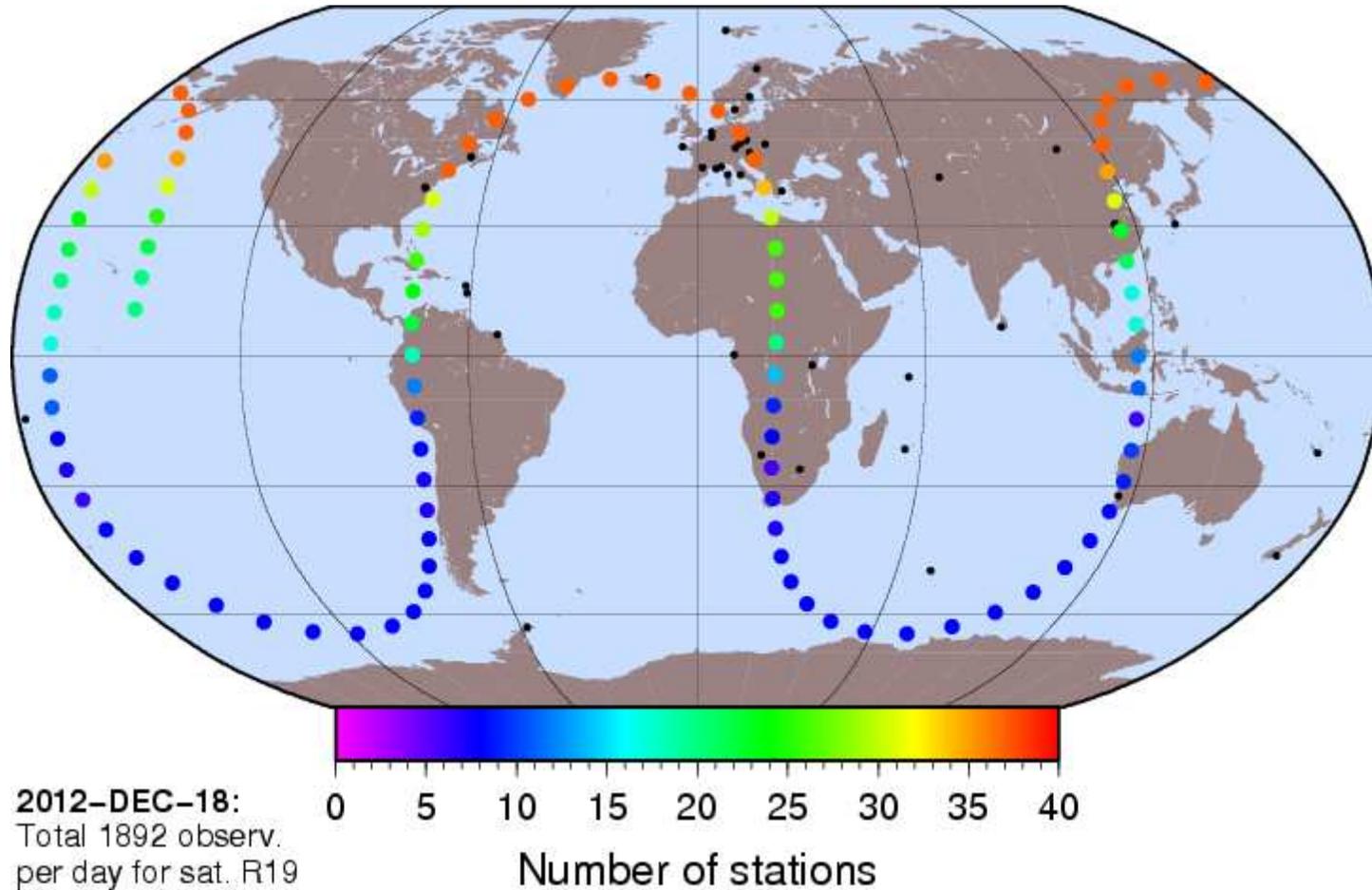
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **G19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

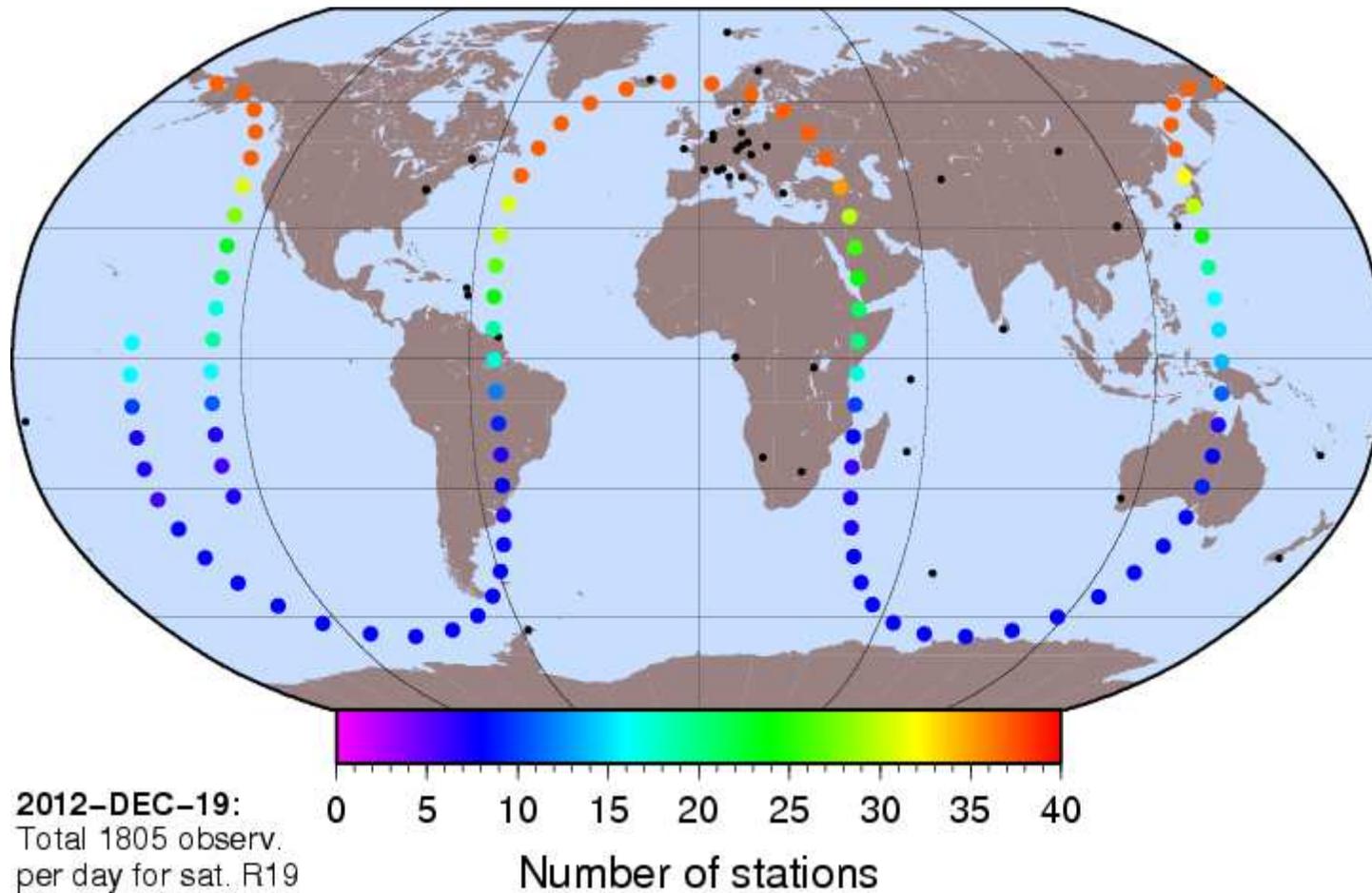
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **R19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

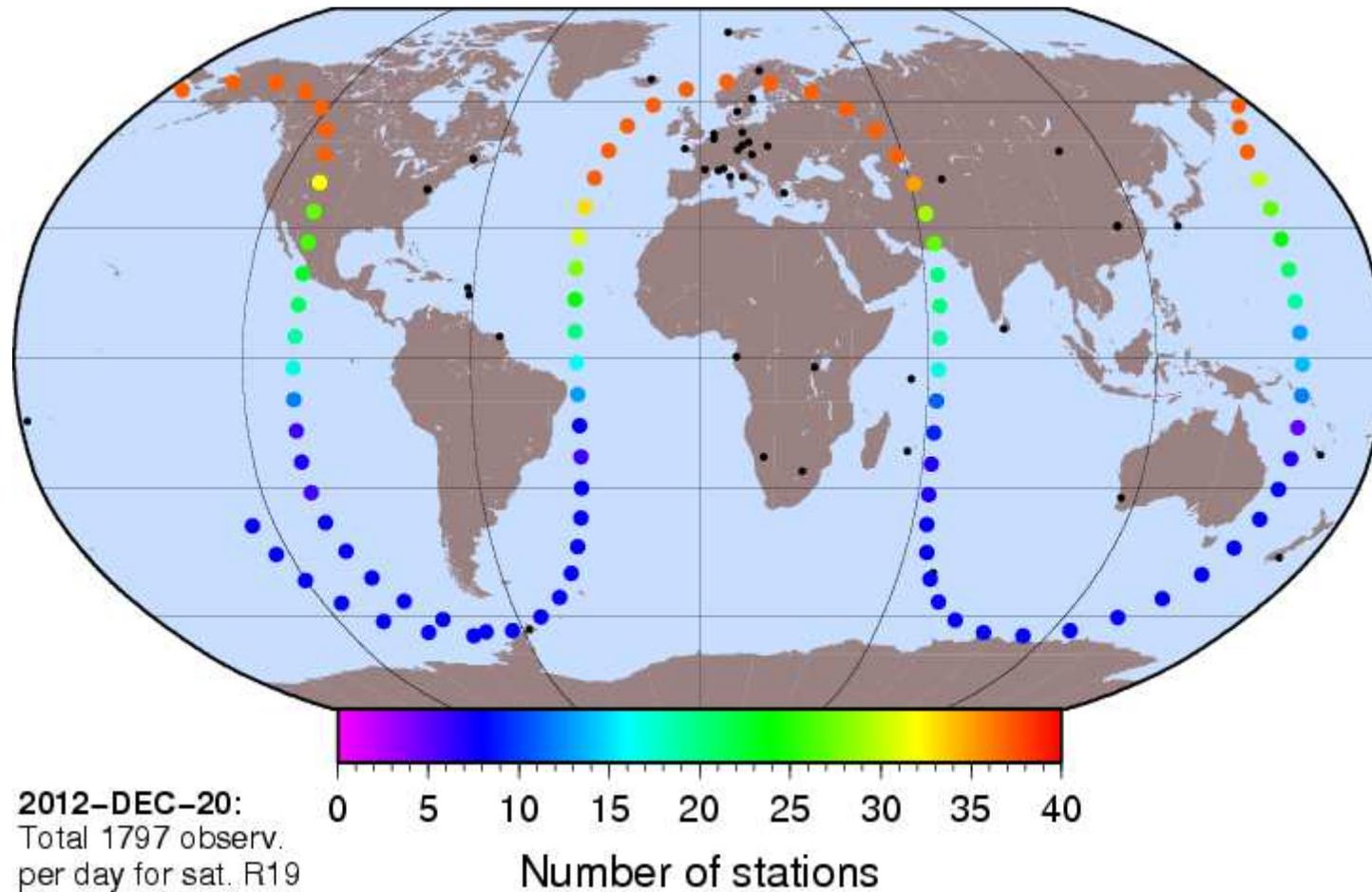
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **R19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

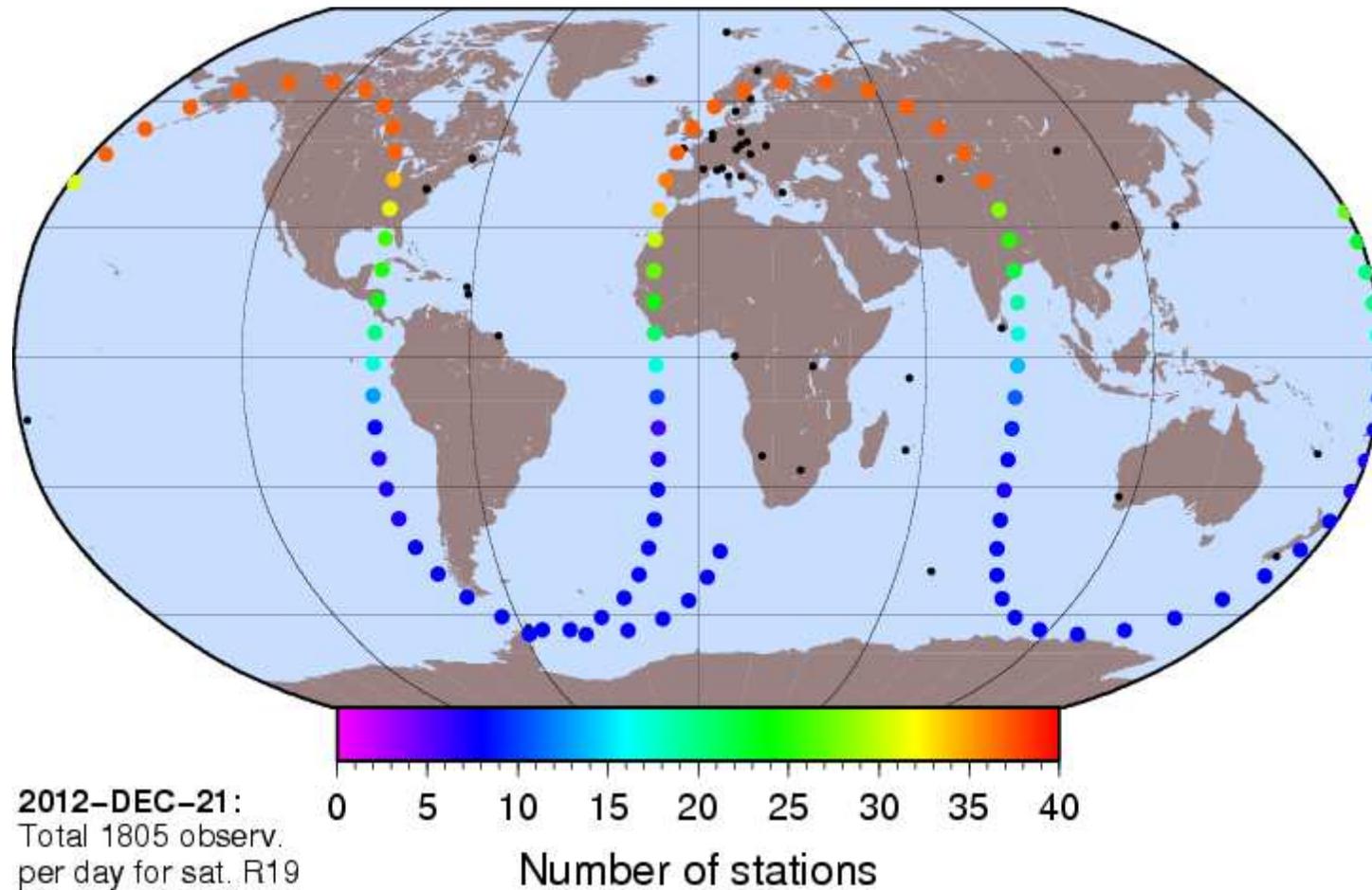
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **R19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

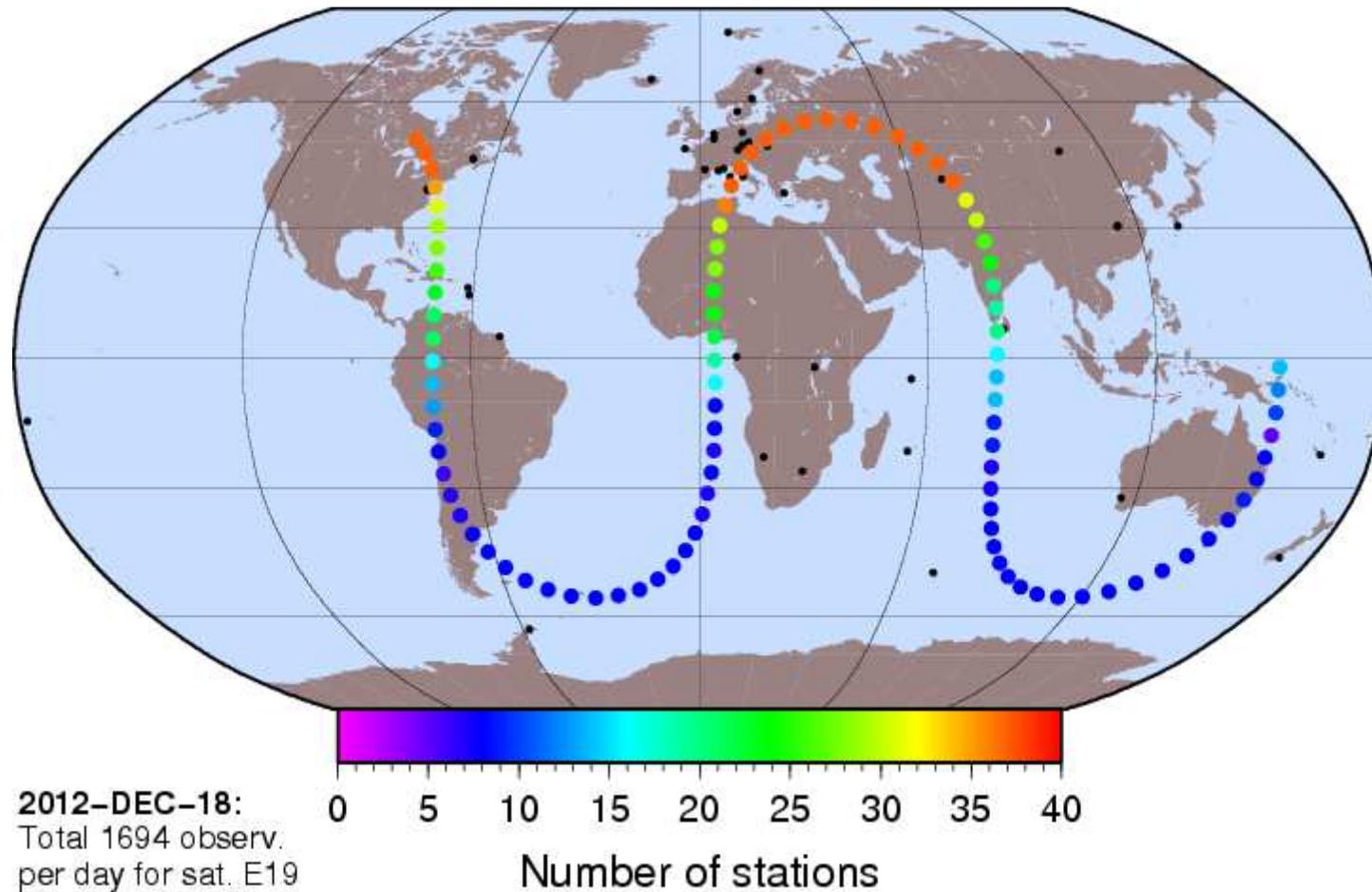
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **R19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

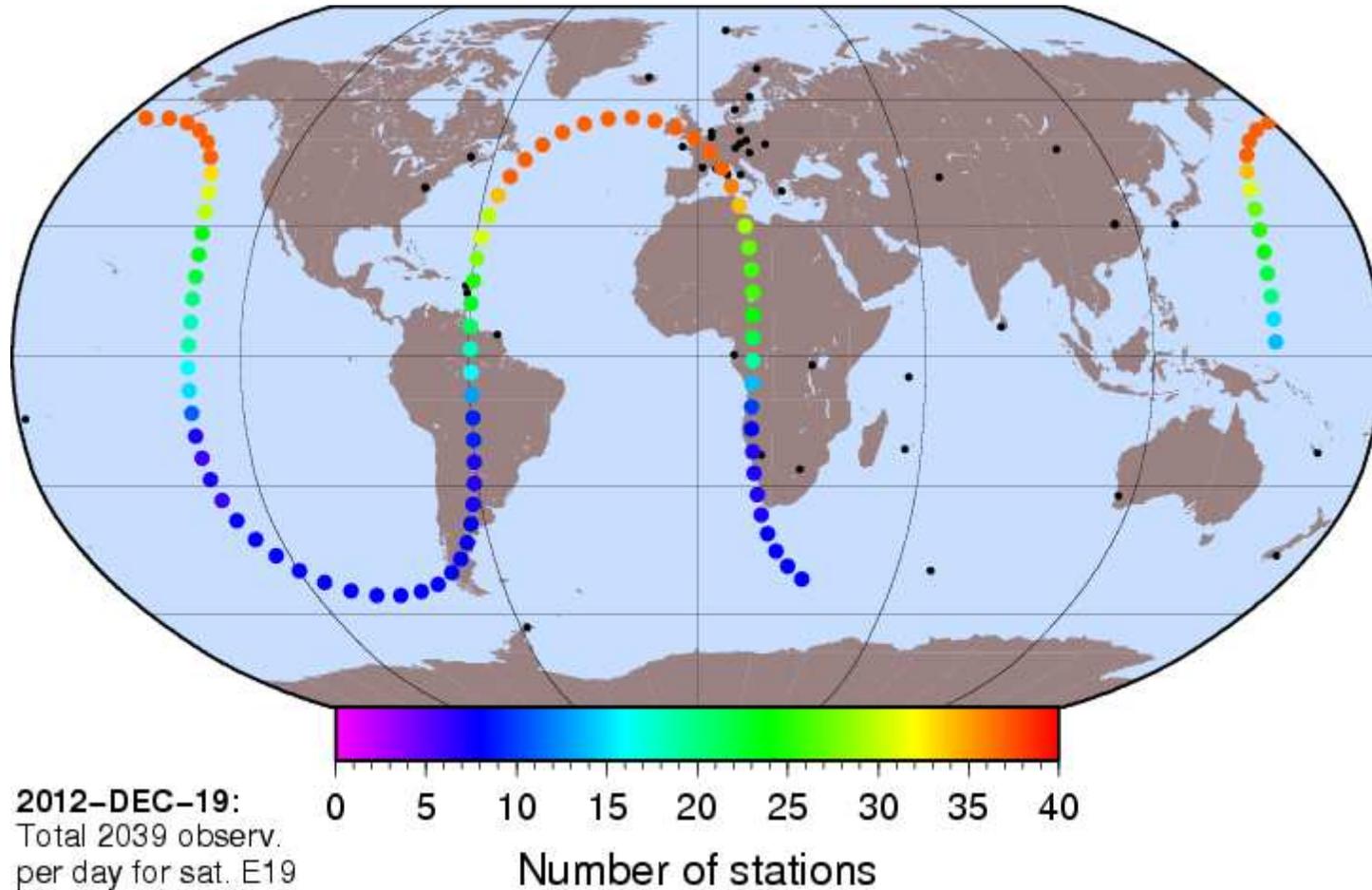
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **E19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

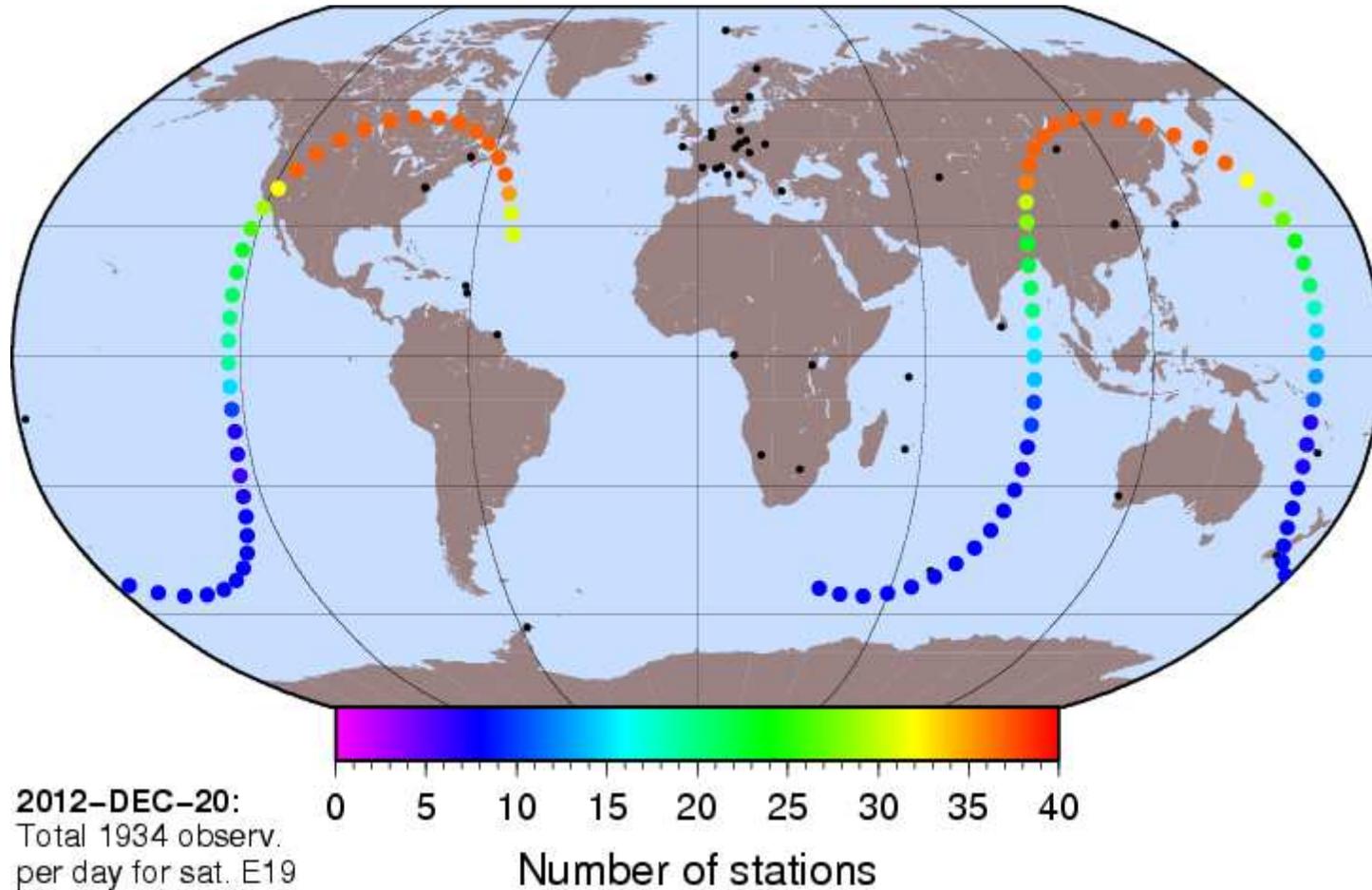
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **E19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

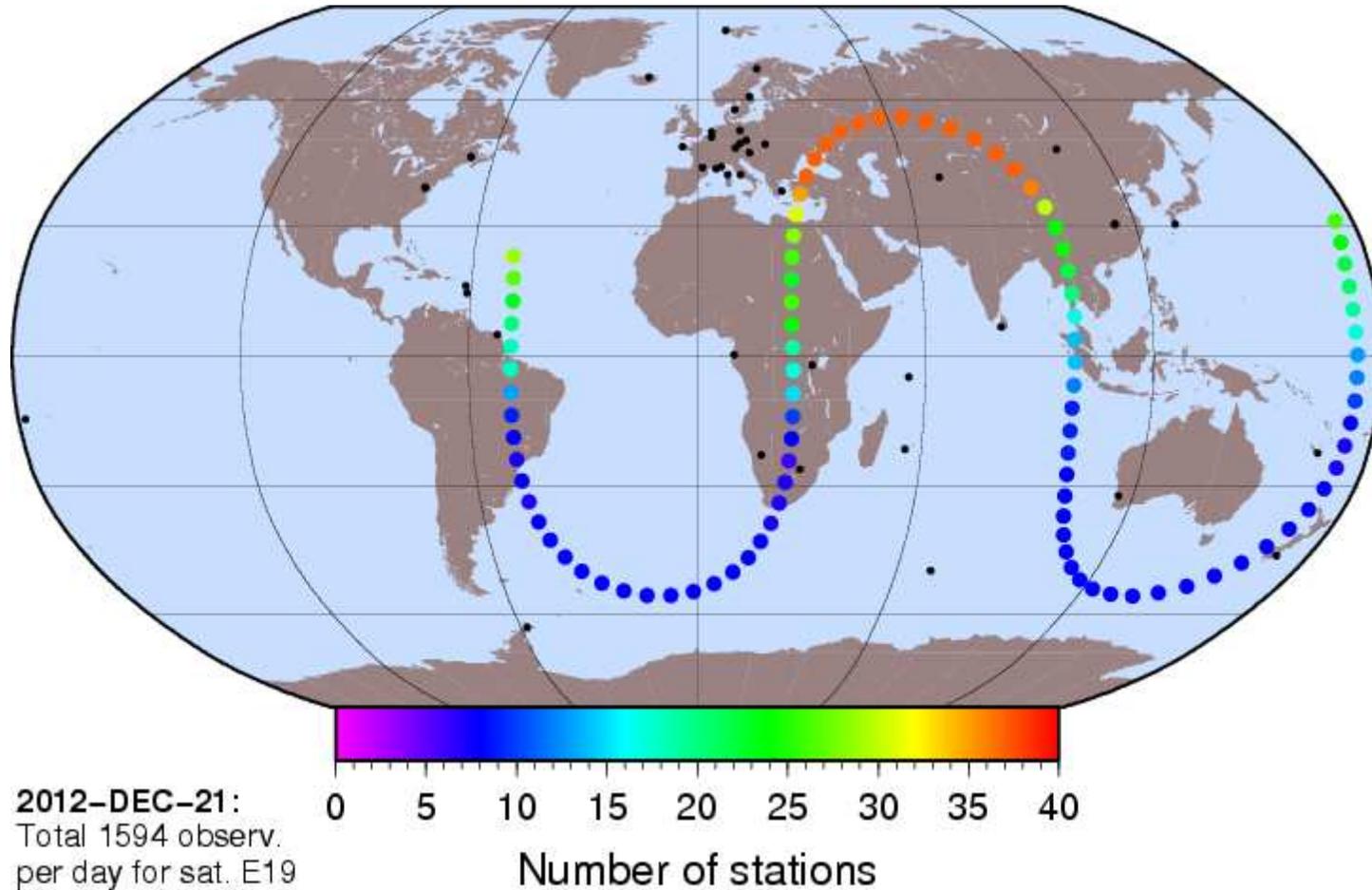
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **E19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

# CODE MGEX orbit solution: groundtracks

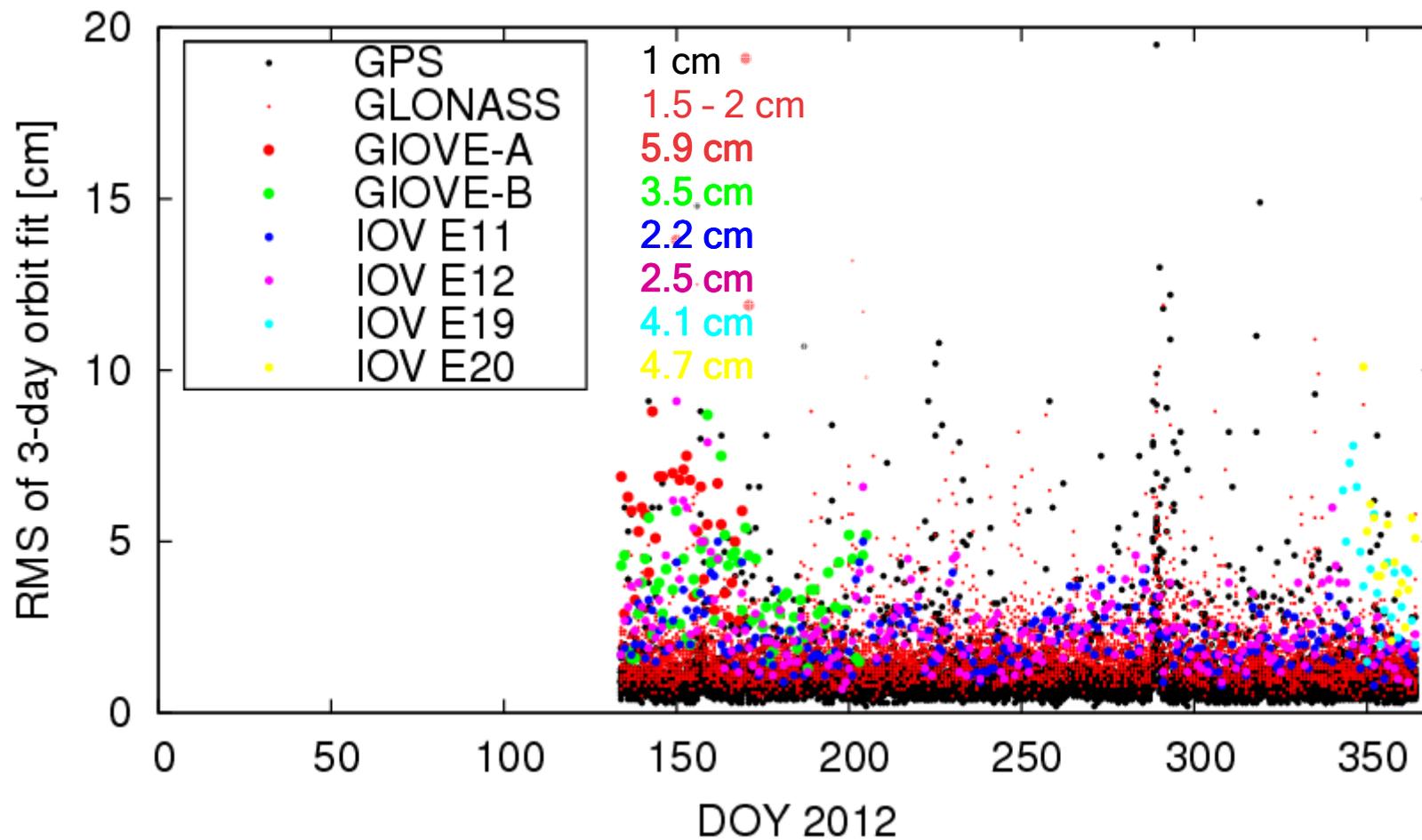
Number of MGEX stations tracking: **E19**



L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29-31 May 2013

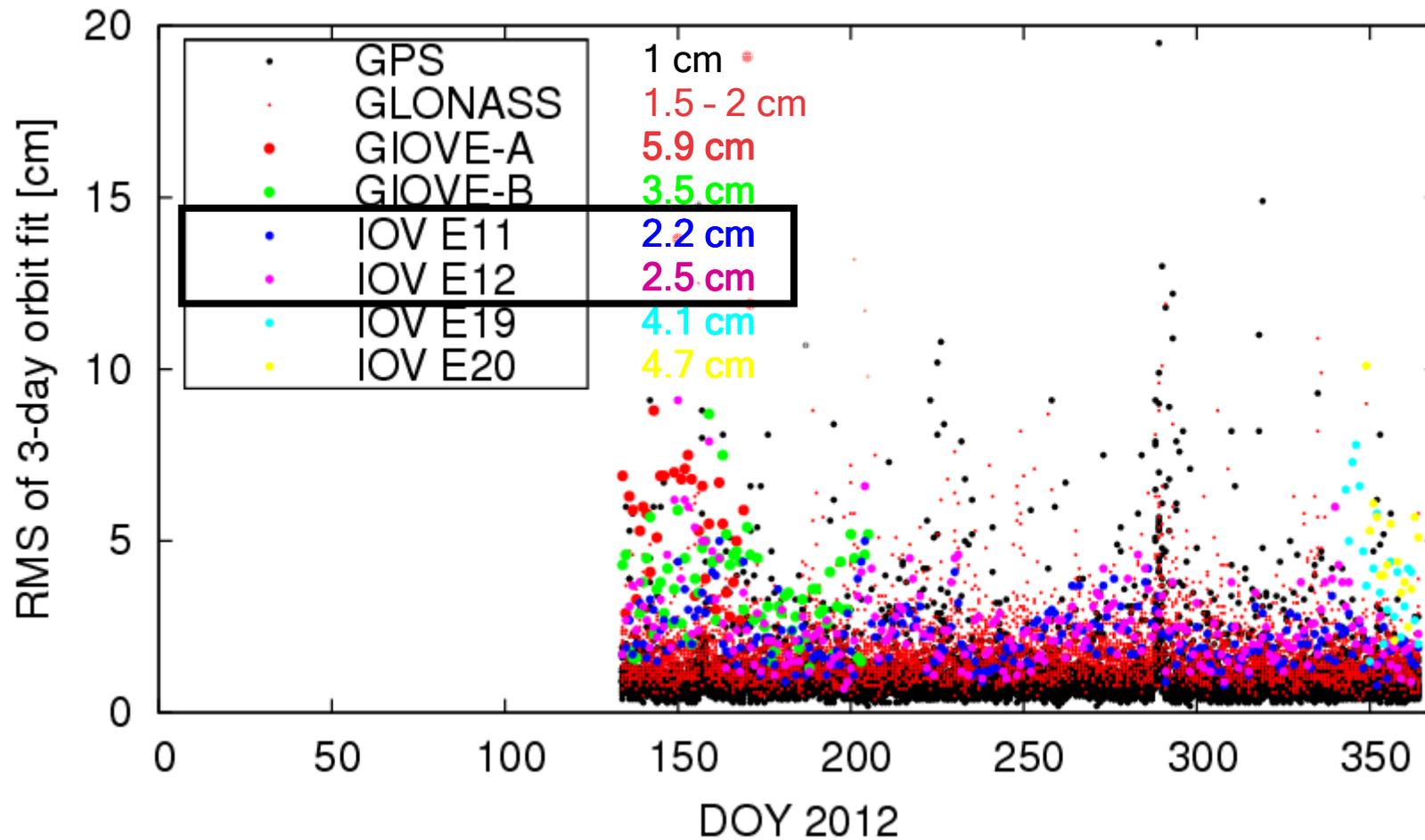
# MGEX orbit validation

## CODE MGEX: 3-day orbit fit



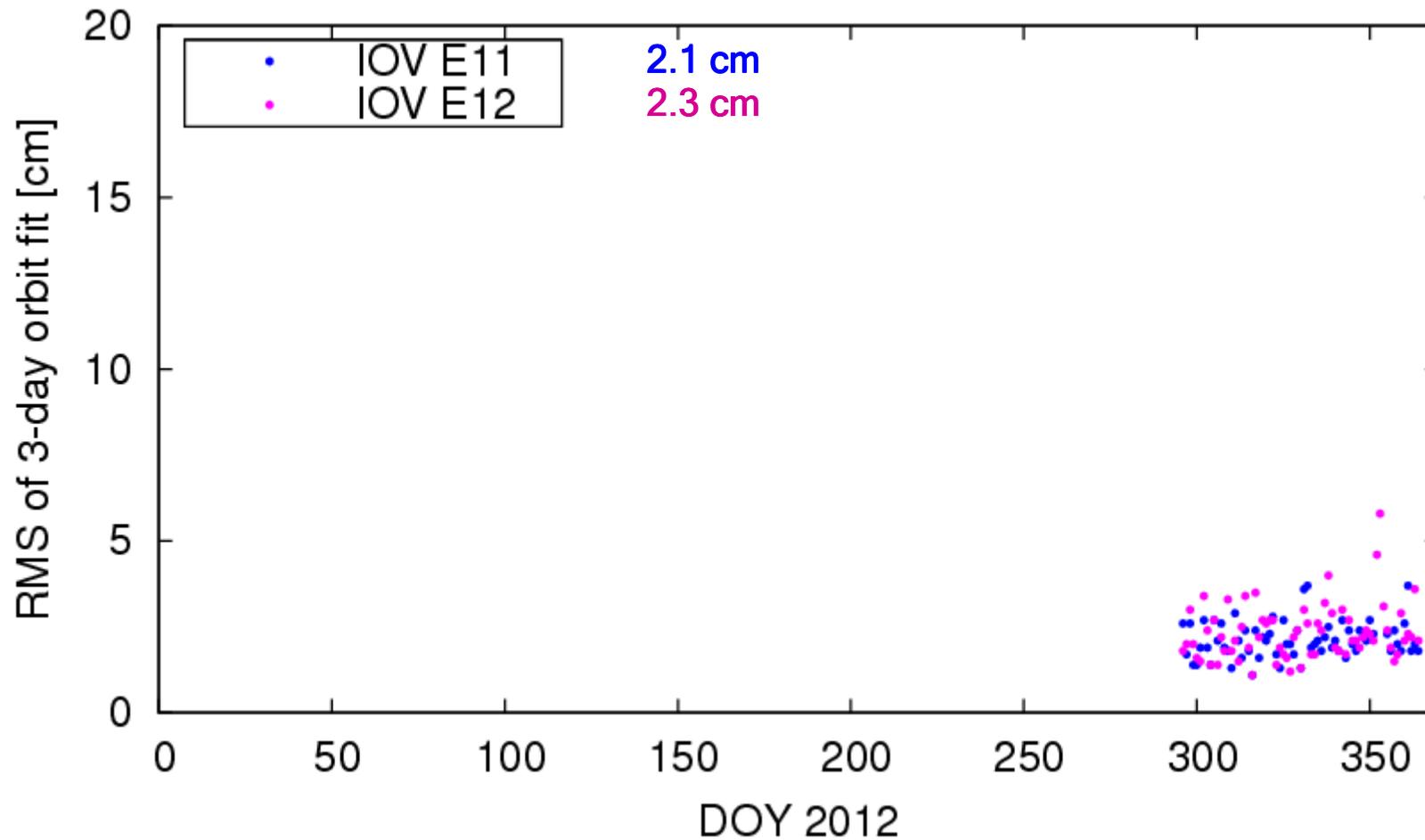
# MGEX orbit validation

## CODE MGEX: 3-day orbit fit



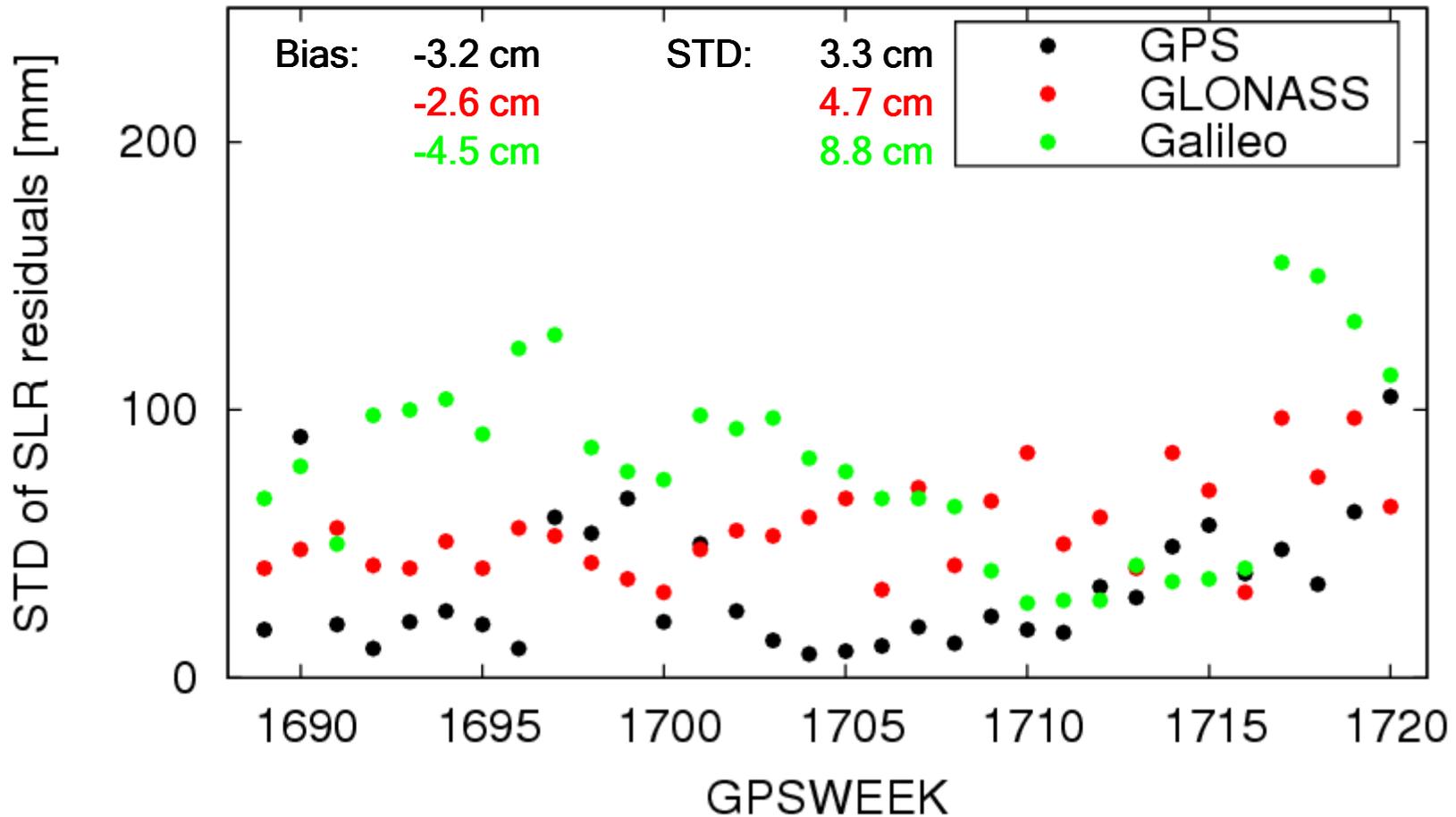
# MGEX orbit validation

## TUM MGEX: 3-day orbit fit



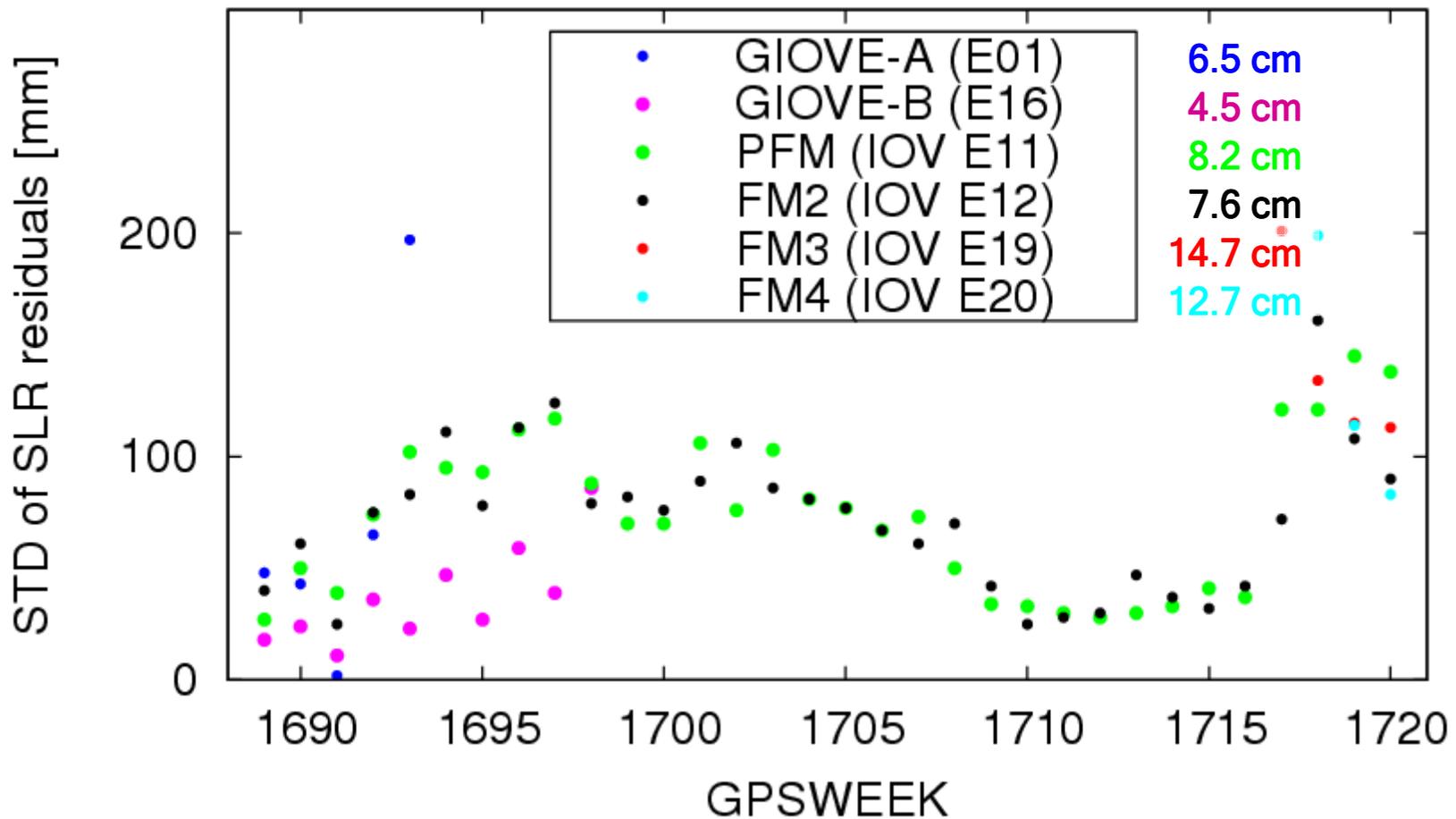
# MGEX orbit validation

## CODE MGEX: STD of SLR residuals per week



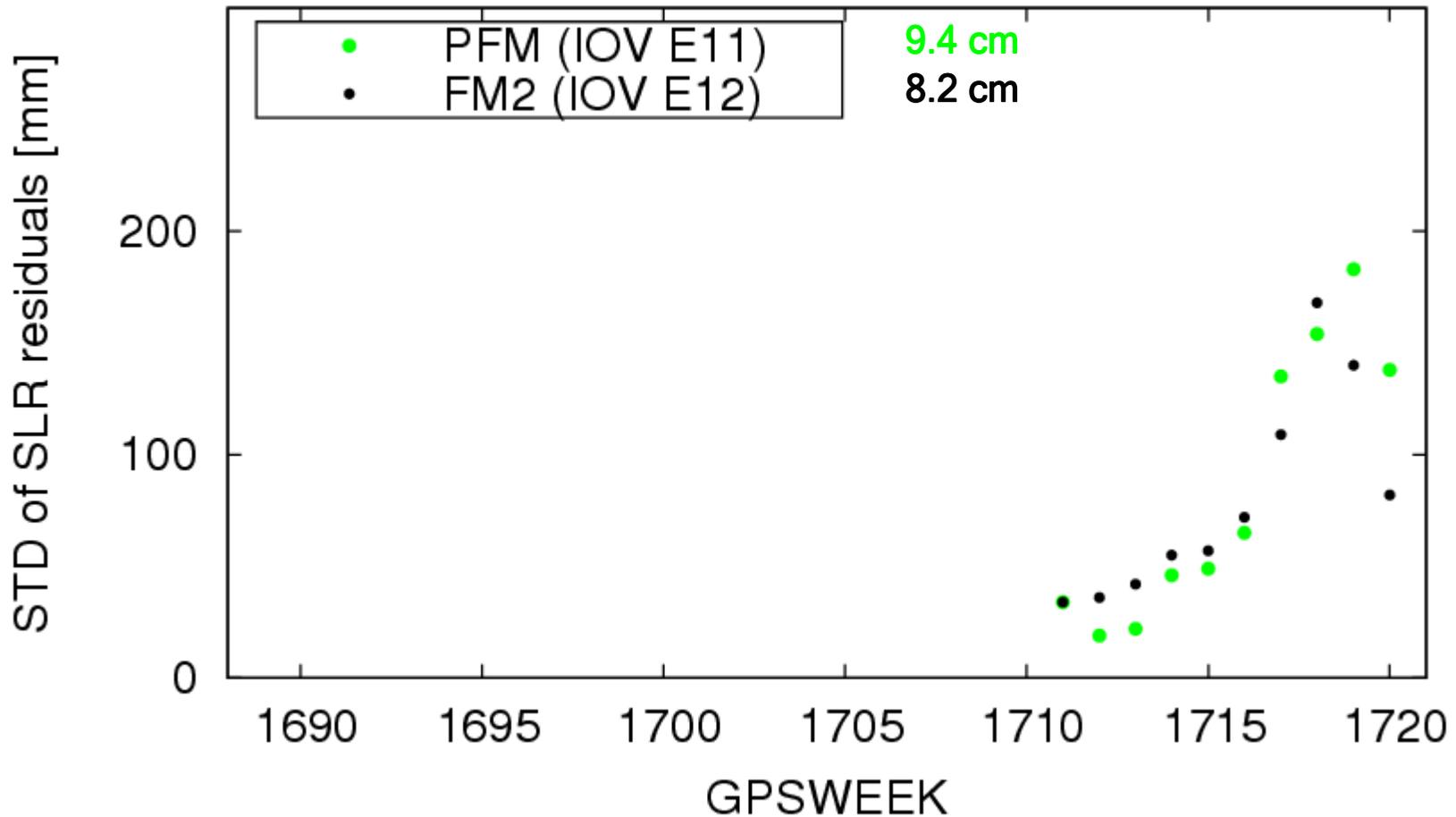
# MGEX orbit validation

## CODE MGEX: STD of SLR residuals per week



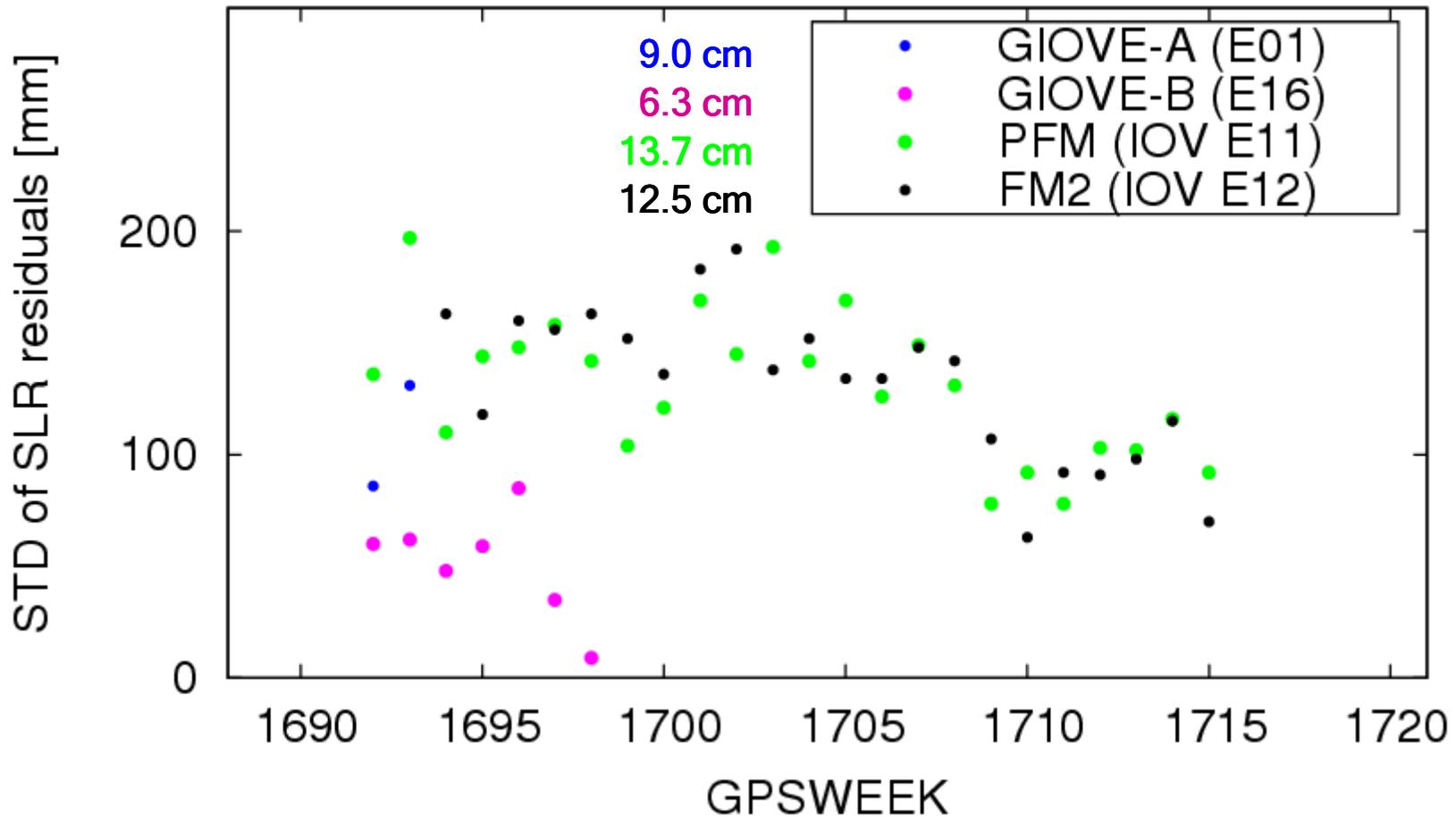
# MGEX orbit validation

## TUM MGEX: STD of SLR residuals per week



# MGEX orbit validation

## GRGS MGEX: STD of SLR residuals per week



# CODE MGEX clock solution

---

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| GNSS considered:      | <b>GPS + Galileo</b> (up to 36 satellites)   |
| Processing mode:      | offline (delayed)  |
| Timespan covered:     | GPS-weeks 1710-1720 (DOY 12/288-12/364)  |
| Number of stations:   | 150 (GPS), 30 -35 (Galileo)  |
| Processing scheme:    | zero-difference network processing<br>(observable: code+phase undifferenced)   |
| Signal frequencies:   | L1+L2 (GPS); E1(L1)+E5a (L5) (Galileo)   |
| A priori information: | orbits, ERPs, coordinates, and troposphere from<br>CODE MGEX orbit solution introduced as known  |
| Reference frame:      | IGb08  |
| IERS conventions:     | IERS2010   |
| Product list:         | epoch-wise (300s) satellite and station clock corrections<br>in daily clock RINEX files; daily GPS-Galileo inter-system<br>biases for mixed stations in Bernese DCB and BIAS-SINEX<br>(BIA) format |
| Distribution:         | <a href="ftp://cddis.gsfc.nasa.gov/gnss/products/mgex/">ftp://cddis.gsfc.nasa.gov/gnss/products/mgex/</a>  |
| Designator:           | „com“  |

# CODE MGEX clock solution

Static PPP: GPS-only, **GPS+Galileo**

Difference to CODE MGEX network solution:

| Station | North [mm]          |                   | East [mm]           |                    | Up [mm]             |                    |
|---------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|         | mean                | STD               | mean                | STD                | mean                | STD                |
| BRUX    | 1.9<br><b>1.5</b>   | 1.2<br><b>1.4</b> | -4.3<br><b>-5.1</b> | 3.2<br><b>3.1</b>  | -1.3<br><b>-1.5</b> | 5.3<br><b>4.8</b>  |
| CUT0    | -0.5<br><b>0.0</b>  | 1.2<br><b>1.3</b> | 0.3<br><b>0.8</b>   | 2.8<br><b>3.1</b>  | -3.6<br><b>-4.5</b> | 5.0<br><b>5.1</b>  |
| USN4    | -0.4<br><b>-0.4</b> | 1.5<br><b>1.6</b> | 0.3<br><b>2.2</b>   | 2.5<br><b>10.5</b> | -1.9<br><b>-3.6</b> | 4.2<br><b>11.2</b> |
| USN5    | -0.4<br><b>-0.2</b> | 1.4<br><b>1.5</b> | 0.0<br><b>-0.8</b>  | 1.8<br><b>8.2</b>  | -2.3<br><b>-2.9</b> | 3.8<br><b>4.9</b>  |
| WTZZ    | 0.6<br><b>0.6</b>   | 2.1<br><b>2.1</b> | -0.5<br><b>-1.1</b> | 3.1<br><b>3.3</b>  | 0.8<br><b>0.6</b>   | 6.1<br><b>6.0</b>  |

# CODE MGEX clock solution

Kinematic PPP: GPS-only, **GPS+Galileo**

Difference to CODE MGEX network solution:

| Station | North [mm]  |             | East [mm]   |             | Up [mm]     |             |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|         | mean        | STD         | mean        | STD         | mean        | STD         |
| BRUX    | 1.5         | 7.7         | -4.4        | 7.8         | -0.8        | 18.5        |
|         | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>8.2</b>  | <b>-4.5</b> | <b>9.0</b>  | <b>-0.5</b> | <b>29.5</b> |
| CUT0    | 0.8         | 12.8        | -1.6        | 23.9        | -3.7        | 29.6        |
|         | <b>0.9</b>  | <b>16.9</b> | <b>-1.6</b> | <b>26.3</b> | <b>-4.6</b> | <b>30.7</b> |
| USN4    | -1.2        | 6.7         | -1.3        | 8.2         | 2.1         | 19.1        |
|         | <b>-1.0</b> | <b>6.7</b>  | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>8.3</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  | <b>19.7</b> |
| USN5    | -1.0        | 7.3         | -0.6        | 8.4         | 2.3         | 20.2        |
|         | <b>-1.1</b> | <b>10.6</b> | <b>-0.4</b> | <b>10.4</b> | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>22.2</b> |
| WTZZ    | 0.2         | 9.9         | -0.5        | 9.1         | 0.0         | 22.8        |
|         | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>9.6</b>  | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>8.8</b>  | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>22.1</b> |

# CODE MGEX clock solution

## Static PPP: Galileo-only

NUMBER OF SATELLITES INCLUDED IN DATA FILES: 4

DATE : 2012 12 29

PHASE OBSERVATIONS  
BOTH FREQUENCIES

GALILEO SATELLITES :

```
BRUX |2223222322-          -111112333333 332222111111-
CUT0 |111 -11112222222222222222222211111111-          -111--1122222
REUN |111          --11111-          -1111112222222333333333
USN4 |1111112222222222111-          -122233333 33333333211111-
WTZZ |2213221111-          -111112333333 322222211111-          -1
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
      0                          12                          24
```

- 4 Galileo IOV satellites active since December 2012
- Some stations tracked all of them at the same time
- Galileo-only PPP experiment DOYs 355 – 364

# CODE MGEX clock solution

## Static PPP: Galileo-only

Difference to CODE MGEX network solution:

| BASELINE | #OBS. | DH (MM) | DN (MM) | DE (MM) | DS (MM) |
|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BRUX3550 | 440   | -1.8    | -8.3    | 14.0    | 16.4    |
| BRUX3560 | 585   | -2.9    | -12.0   | -42.0   | 43.8    |
| BRUX3570 | 516   | -76.6   | 14.2    | -19.8   | 80.4    |
| BRUX3580 | 446   | 55.8    | -6.8    | 336.0   | 340.7   |
| BRUX3590 | 546   | 2.0     | -31.4   | -54.1   | 62.6    |
| BRUX3600 | 610   | -4.4    | -3.1    | 8.7     | 10.2    |
| BRUX3610 | 448   | 6.4     | -6.0    | -84.3   | 84.8    |
| BRUX3620 | 471   | 20.1    | -23.4   | -16.6   | 35.0    |
| BRUX3630 | 674   | -27.8   | 0.6     | -11.7   | 30.2    |
| BRUX3640 | 438   | 91.5    | -54.7   | 6.2     | 106.8   |
| USN43550 | 460   | 85.7    | -80.8   | 72.9    | 138.5   |
| USN43560 | 232   | 3266.7  | -870.4  | 7438.2  | 8170.4  |
| USN43570 | 730   | 7.0     | -60.3   | -92.9   | 111.0   |
| USN43580 | 556   | -24.3   | -12.0   | 37.5    | 46.3    |
| USN43590 | 280   | -198.1  | 595.0   | -372.5  | 729.4   |
| USN43600 | 610   | 24.9    | -89.6   | -64.1   | 112.9   |
| USN43610 | 682   | 67.1    | 11.1    | -5.1    | 68.2    |
| USN43620 | 412   | -199.6  | 89.1    | -37.0   | 221.7   |
| USN43630 | 396   | 43.5    | -27.4   | 129.6   | 139.4   |
| USN43640 | 772   | -10.8   | -21.6   | -37.4   | 44.5    |

# CODE MGEX clock solution

## Static PPP: Galileo-only

Difference to CODE MGEX network solution:

| BASELINE | #OBS. | DH (MM) | DN (MM) | DE (MM) | DS (MM) |
|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BRUX3550 | 440   | -1.8    | -8.3    | 14.0    | 16.4    |
| BRUX3560 | 585   | -2.9    | -12.0   | -42.0   | 43.8    |
| BRUX3570 | 516   | -76.6   | 14.2    | -19.8   | 80.4    |
| BRUX3580 | 446   | 55.8    | -6.8    | 336.0   | 340.7   |
| BRUX3590 | 546   | 2.0     | -31.4   | -54.1   | 62.6    |
| BRUX3600 | 610   | -4.4    | -3.1    | 8.7     | 10.2    |
| BRUX3610 | 448   | 6.4     | -6.0    | -84.3   | 84.8    |
| BRUX3620 | 471   | 20.1    | -23.4   | -16.6   | 35.0    |
| BRUX3630 | 674   | -27.8   | 0.6     | -11.7   | 30.2    |
| BRUX3640 | 438   | 91.5    | -54.7   | 6.2     | 106.8   |
| USN43550 | 460   | 85.7    | -80.8   | 72.9    | 138.5   |
| USN43560 | 232   | 3266.7  | -870.4  | 7438.2  | 8170.4  |
| USN43570 | 730   | 7.0     | -60.3   | -92.9   | 111.0   |
| USN43580 | 556   | -24.3   | -12.0   | 37.5    | 46.3    |
| USN43590 | 280   | -198.1  | 595.0   | -372.5  | 729.4   |
| USN43600 | 610   | 24.9    | -89.6   | -64.1   | 112.9   |
| USN43610 | 682   | 67.1    | 11.1    | -5.1    | 68.2    |
| USN43620 | 412   | -199.6  | 89.1    | -37.0   | 221.7   |
| USN43630 | 396   | 43.5    | -27.4   | 129.6   | 139.4   |
| USN43640 | 772   | -10.8   | -21.6   | -37.4   | 44.5    |

only 2  
satellites  
tracked

# CODE MGEX clock solution

Kinematic PPP: Galileo-only

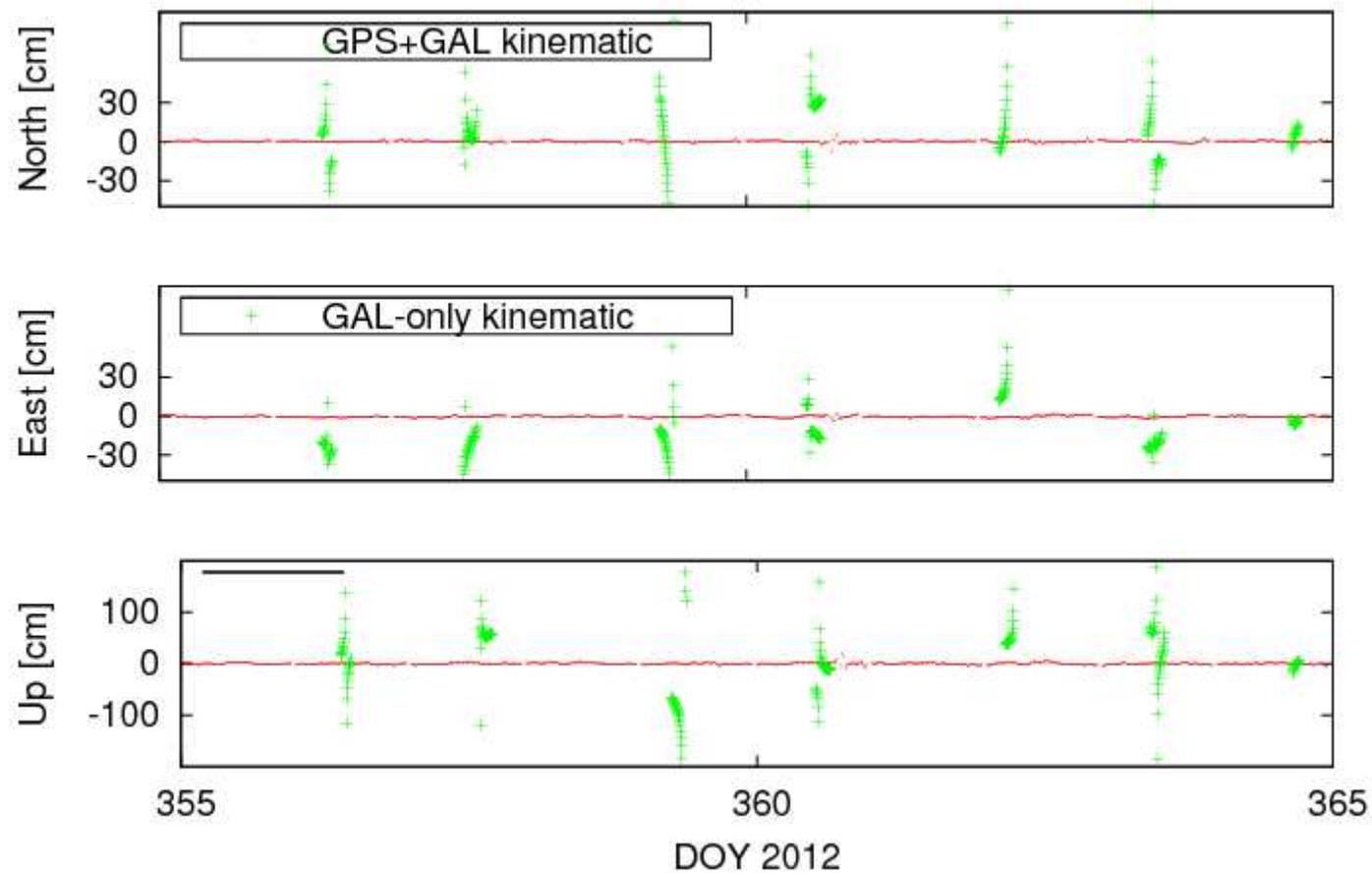
Difference to CODE MGEX network solution [mm]:

| Station | Epochs | North  |        | East   |       | Up     |        |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|         |        | mean   | STD    | mean   | STD   | mean   | STD    |
| BRUX    | 208    | 85.3   | 571.3  | -133.8 | 258.0 | 75.2   | 762.8  |
| REUN    | 39     | -166.0 | 476.1  | -81.2  | 129.7 | 521.6  | 456.0  |
| USN4    | 166    | -126.5 | 876.7  | -128.6 | 321.4 | -238.3 | 1027.3 |
| WTZZ    | 47     | 497.6  | 1001.9 | 485.0  | 525.9 | 725.1  | 911.0  |

(threshold of 3000 mm applied for statistics computation)

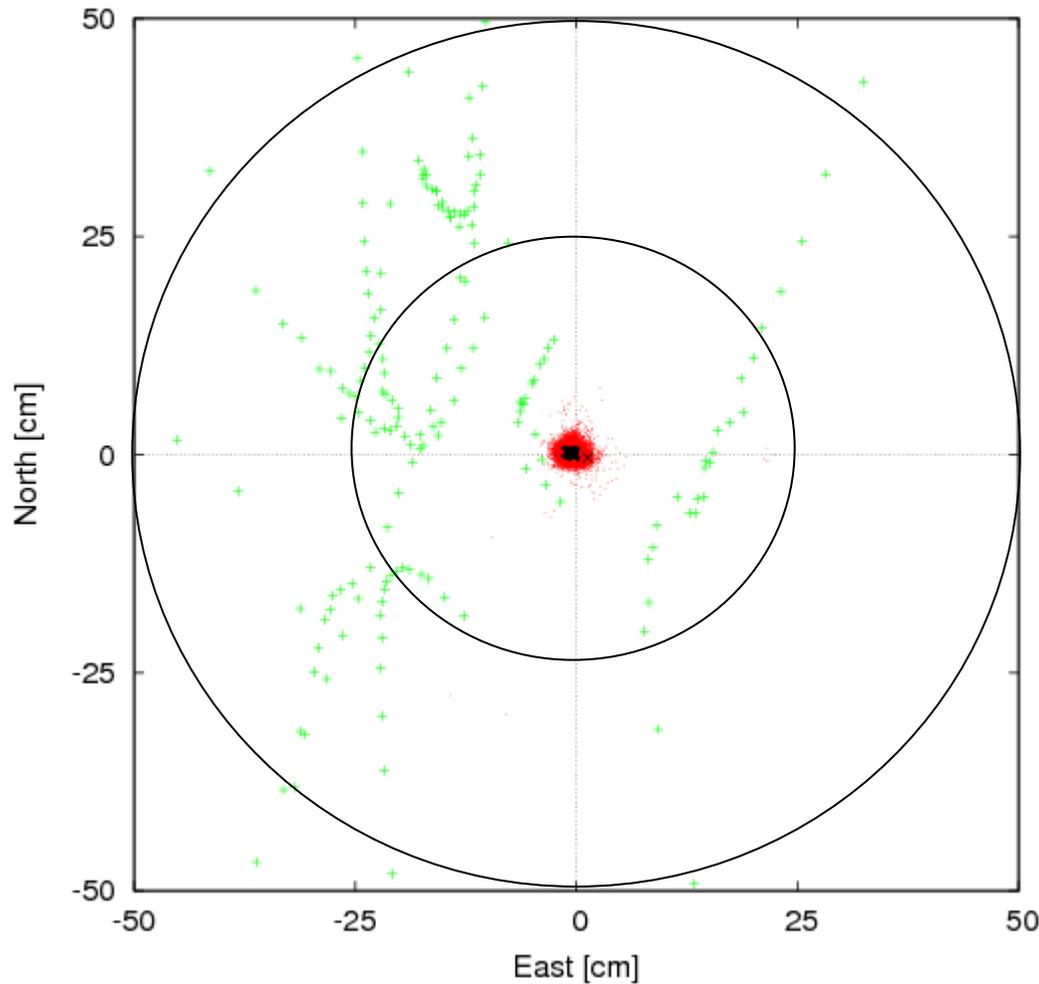
# CODE MGEX clock solution

## Kinematic PPP: Galileo-only



Differences between static and kinematic coordinates of IGS station BRUX

# CODE MGEX clock solution



- x Static GPS-only
- Kinematic GPS-only
- x Kinematic Galileo-only

L. Prange et al.: Experiences with IGS MGEX data analysis at CODE  
EUREF 2013 Symposium, Budapest, Hungary, 29–31 May 2013

Differences between static and kinematic coordinates of IGS station BRUX

# Summary

---

- RINEX data monitoring for IGS MGEX is well established at CODE (results are available via AIUB anonymous FTP => <ftp://ftp.unibe.ch/aiub/mgex/>)
- CODE provides a MGEX-based, fully integrated, triple-system solution for 2012: **GPS+GLONASS+Galileo**
- Galileo orbits dramatically benefit from long arcs due to
  - the inhomogeneous station distribution and
  - its long orbit revolution time (>>12h)

# Summary

---

- CODE **GPS+Galileo** clock solutions for 2012 are available
- Galileo-only PPP is in principle already possible
- A new batch of MGEX orbit and clock solutions (e.g., Jan.- May 2013) is planned
- The CODE MGEX processing is done using Bernese GNSS Software 5.2
- The analysis of IGS MGEX data is very useful for understanding, integration, and exploitation of the new GNSS signals coming in RINEX3 data format.

---

Thank you  
for  
your interest!