

# ***COMBINATION OF DENSE NATIONAL WEEKLY GNSS SOLUTIONS***

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# ROOTS

## → EUPOS Combination Centre - ECC

- homogenisation of national permanent GNSS networks
- ETRS89: EPN → \*\*\**POS* → local networks
- quality upgrade: production networks for SCIENCE

## → IAG Working Group on Dense Regional Velocity Fields

- issues around collection and management of mixed epoch and CORS observations
- focus on the dense weekly SINEX solutions
- Resolution #4 at the EUREF2010 symposium:

The IAG Reference Frame Sub-commission for Europe (EUREF)

Noting that the European contribution to the IAG WG on Regional Dense Velocity Fields is coordinated by EUREF

Considering that there are permanent tracking stations, not included in the EPN, but are of scientific importance

**Encourages analysis of the data following the guidelines for EUREF densifications and transmission of weekly SINEX solutions to EUREF**

# *ECC TARGETS*

- *homogenisation and UPGRADE of the national permanent (RTK) GNSS networks*
  - *frame / analysis / products*
  - *training of station managers*
- *long term site monitoring*
  - *EPNCB + SQII (System Quality, Integrity and Interference)*
  - *site log validation and feedback (EPNCB; ESDB)*
- *production GNSS networks for science*
  - *time series analysis & interpretation*
  - *velocity modeling - IAG WG*
  - ...

# ***SINEX COMBINATION***

- *EPN analogy - “patchwork” of national contributions  
EPN weekly SINEX as reference*
  - *TOOL: CATREF ( == ITRF and EPN solutions)*
  - *STRATEGY:*
    - *INPUT: weekly SINEX solutions*
    - *CHECK SINEX from each analysis centre (iteration with LAC),*
    - *COMBINATION: EPN + all national solutions on the weekly level,*
    - *DATUM: latest class\_A EPN cumulative solution*
- NOW: ITRF2008***

# *INPUT EXPECTED*

## *WEEKLY NATIONAL SINEX SOLUTIONS*

- *scientific (BERNESE) analysis,*
- *EPN strategy,*
- *EPN stations as datum,*
- *Minimum Constrained solutions,*
- *DOMES numbers added/requested,*
- *Long term reliability of network operators and analysts (look EPN)*

# ***ACTUAL CONTRIBUTIONS***

## ***TEST ANALYSIS 1538 - 1564 (EUREF2010)***

*ASG Poland : WEEK 1482 - 1619 - 2.9y*

*EST Estonia : WEEK 1448 - 1625 - 3.5y*

*GGL Latvia : WEEK 1513 - 1609 - 2.0y*

*GKU Slovakia : WEEK 1538 - 1621 - 2.0y*

*SGO Hungary : WEEK 1400 - 1625 - 4.5y*

*. . .*

*More contributions are asked!*

# ***ECC sites as of today***



# ***EXPERIENCES, ISSUES***

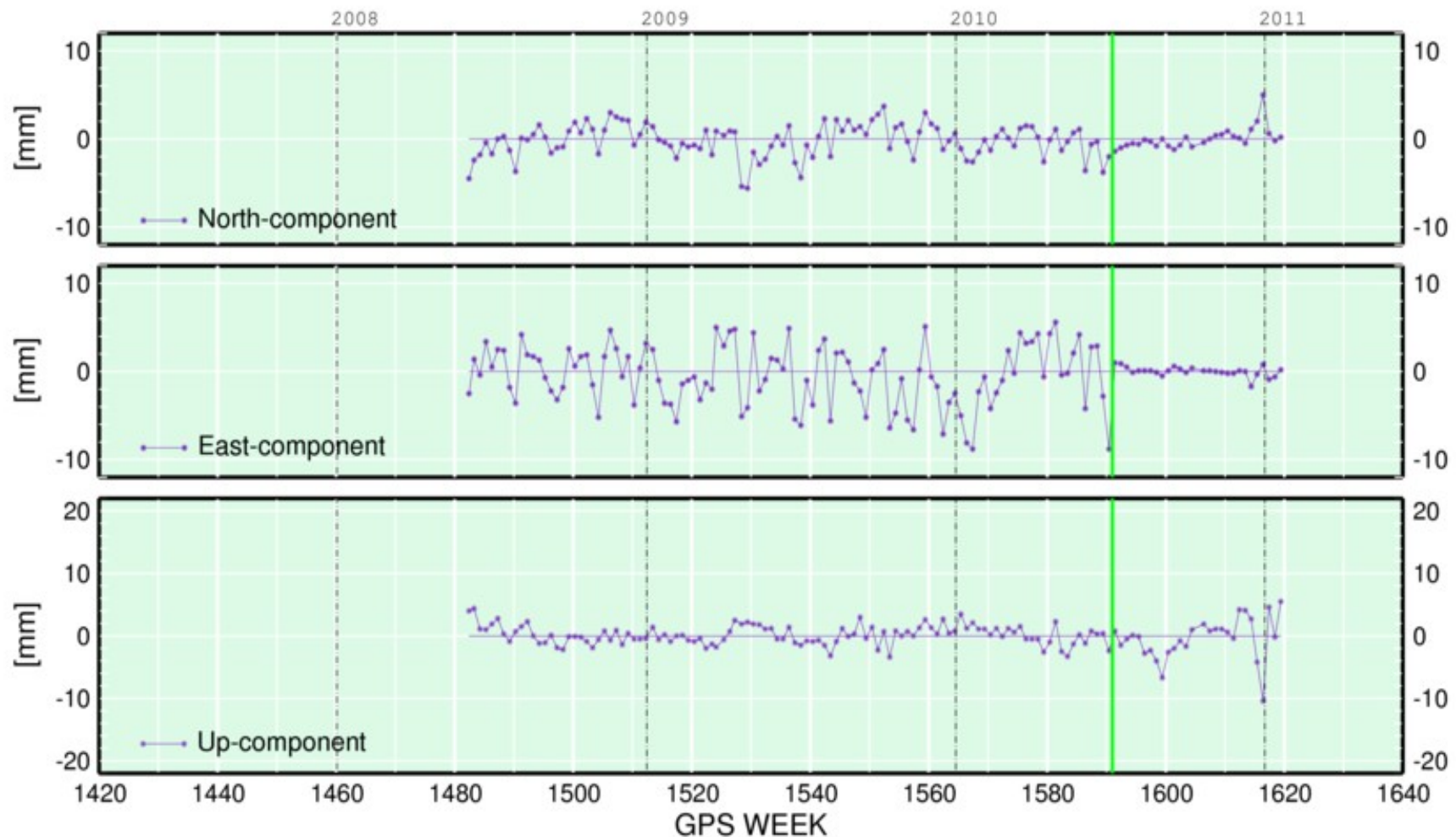
- *DOMES numbers were successfully implemented:  
EASY procedure (ask IERS - Bruno Garayt),  
HIGHLY RECOMMENDED for all permanent stations to  
avoid later confusions !*
- *Site codes and DOMES numbers must be checked*
- *Site log database maintenance*  
*All changes must be logged*  
*Log file database (EPNCB / ESDB / ...)*  
*LEARN from EPN, do not degrade your worth work !*



# MOUNTING RE-ENFORCEMENT

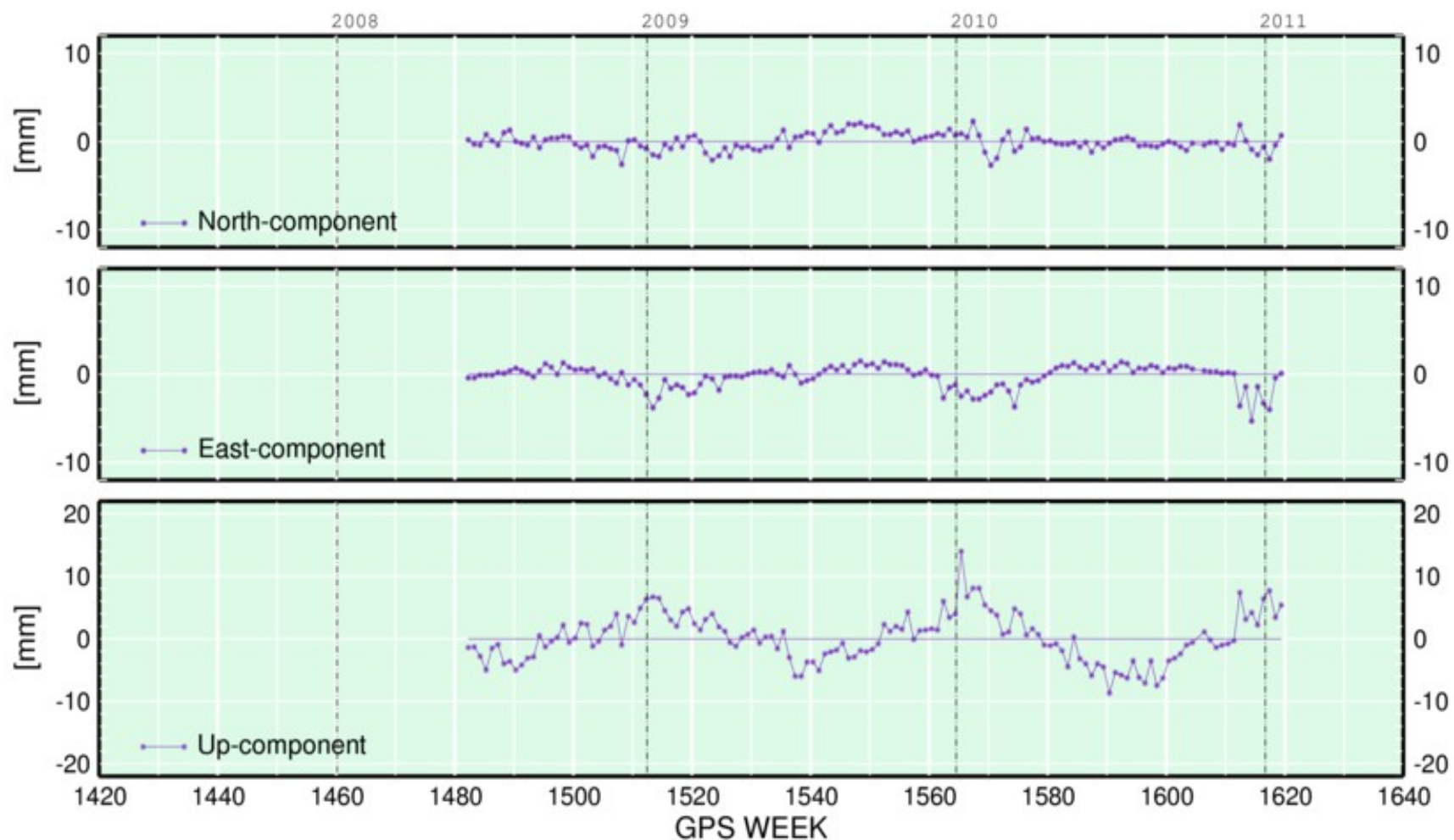
## MARKER INSTABILITY

STRG\_18994M001 (CLEAN)



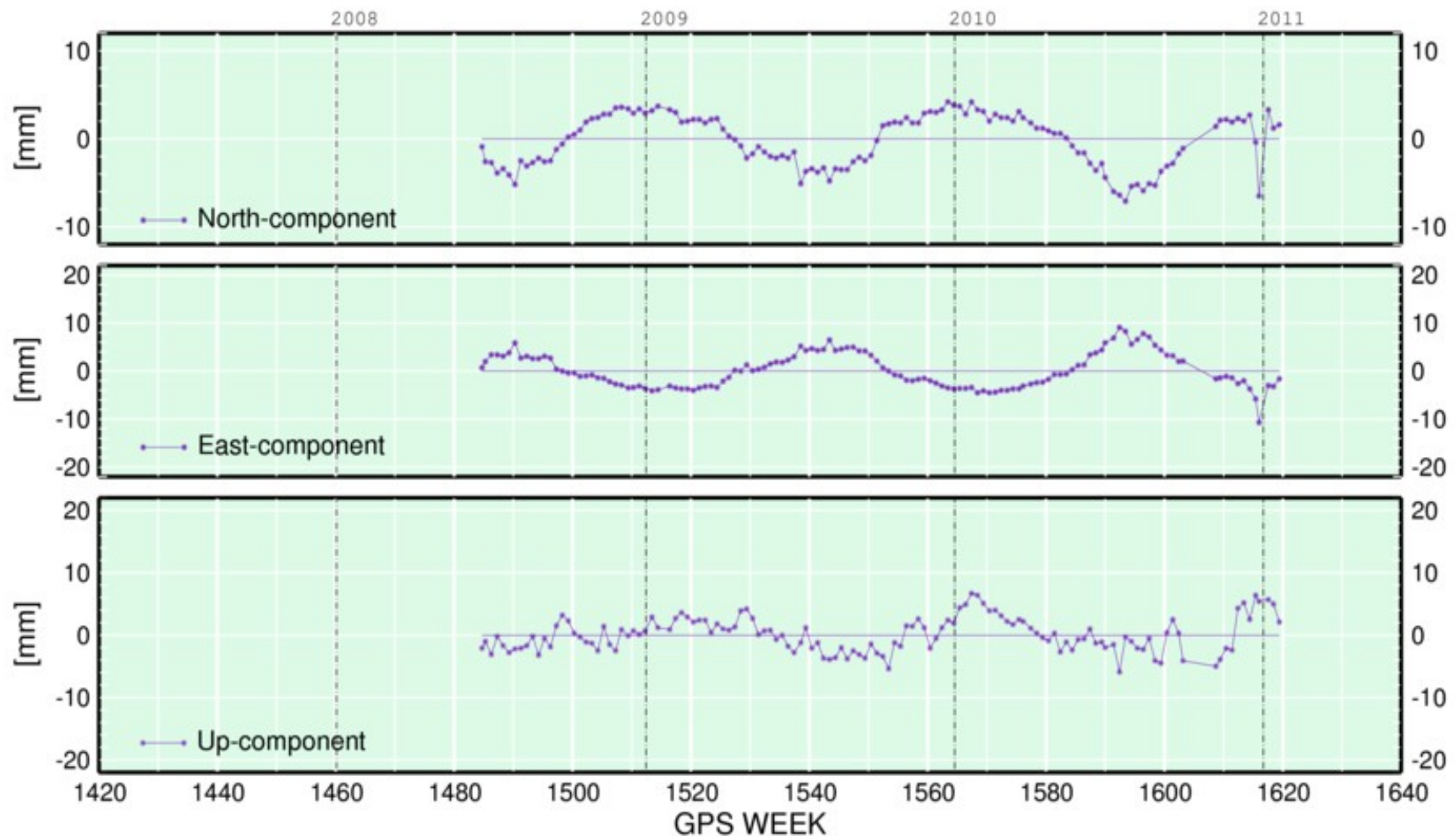
# SEASONAL SIGNAL

GANP\_11515M001 (CLEAN)



# SEASONAL SIGNAL ~~SIGNAL~~ AS NOISE

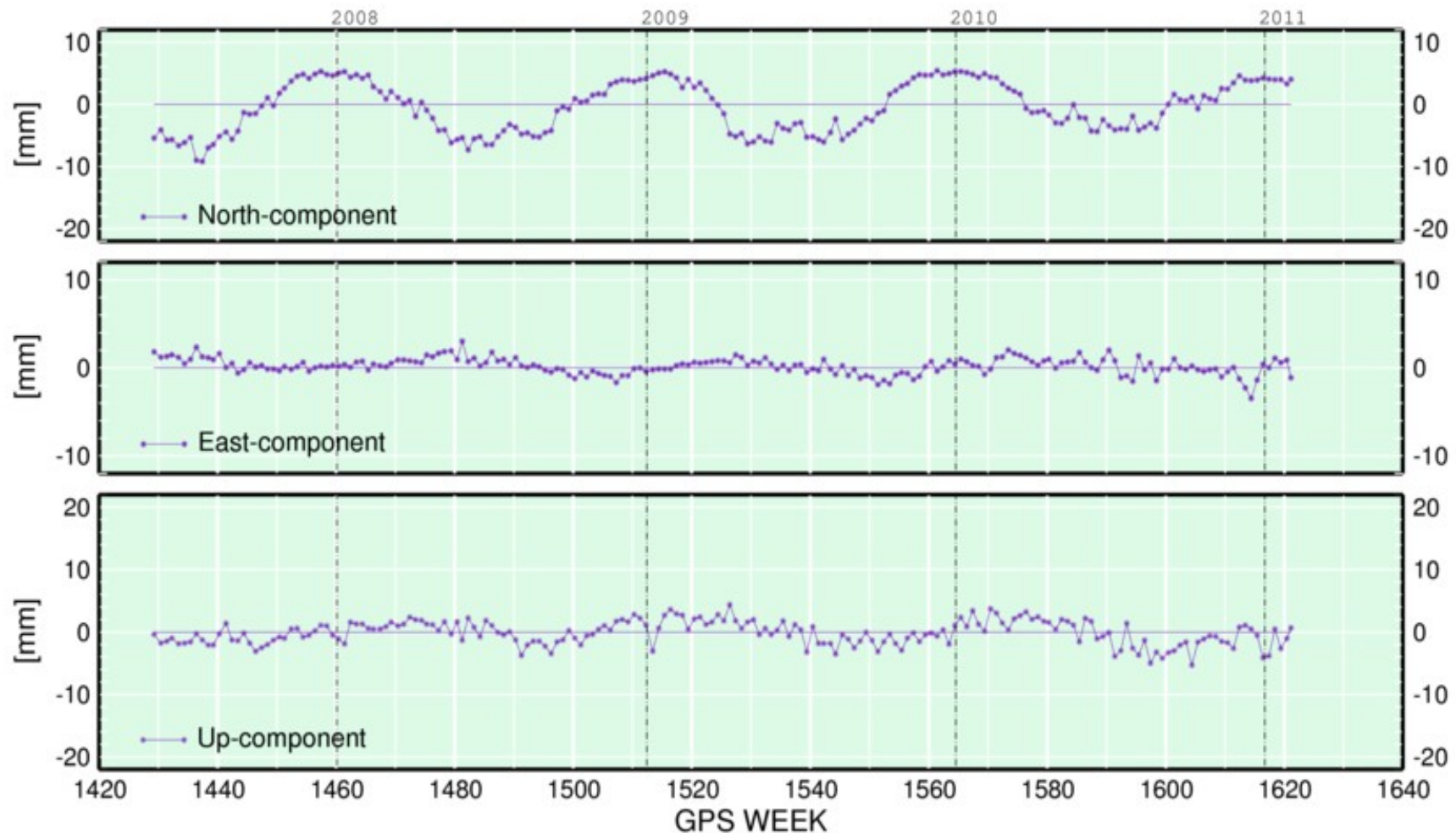
WLAD\_12222M001 (CLEAN)



# SEASONAL NOISE CONSEQUENCE:

## STATION RE-INSTALLED IN HUNGARY

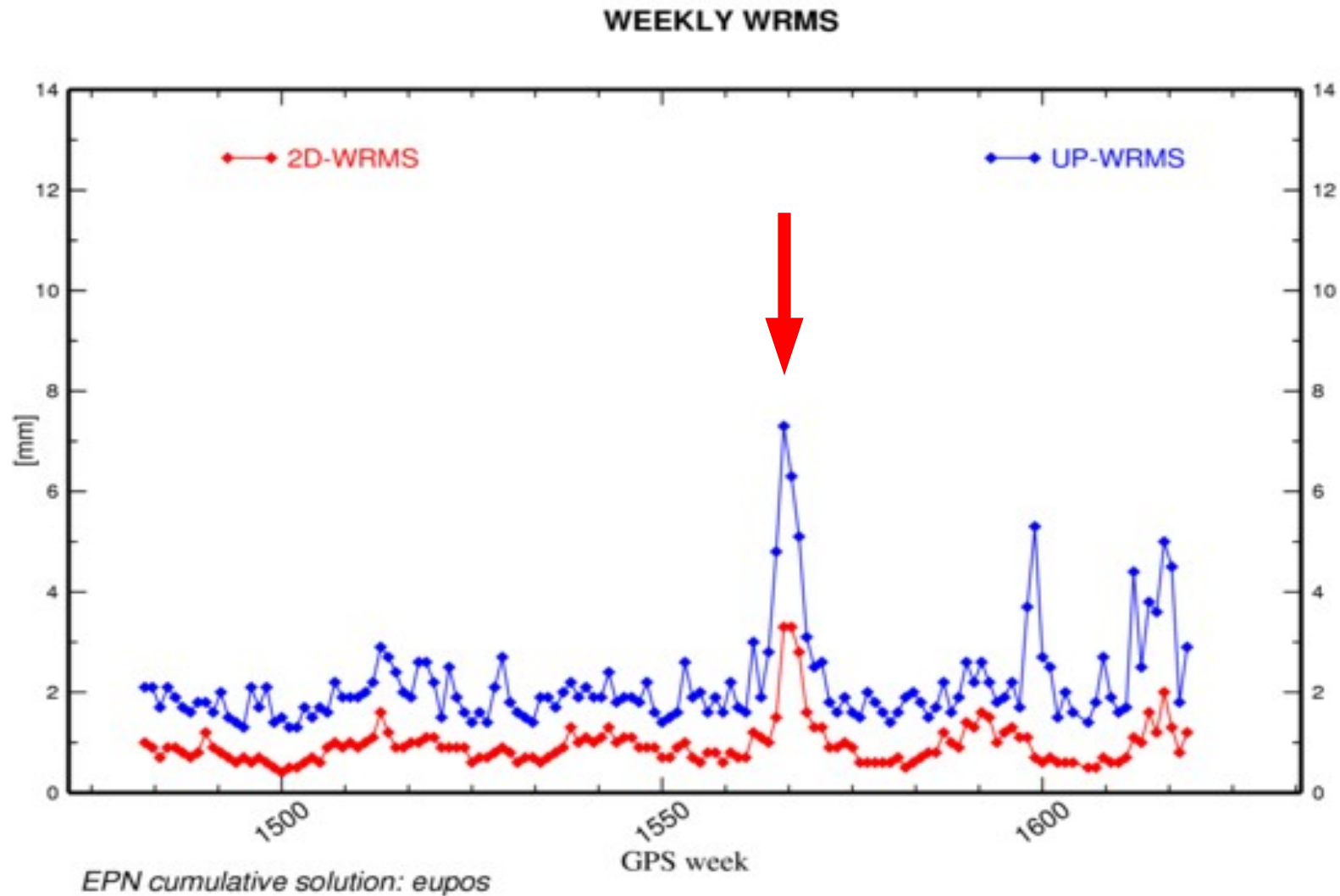
NYLE\_11228M001 (CLEAN)





# WINTER - NETWORK WRMS

## 2009 - SNOWY WINTER IN NE-EUROPE

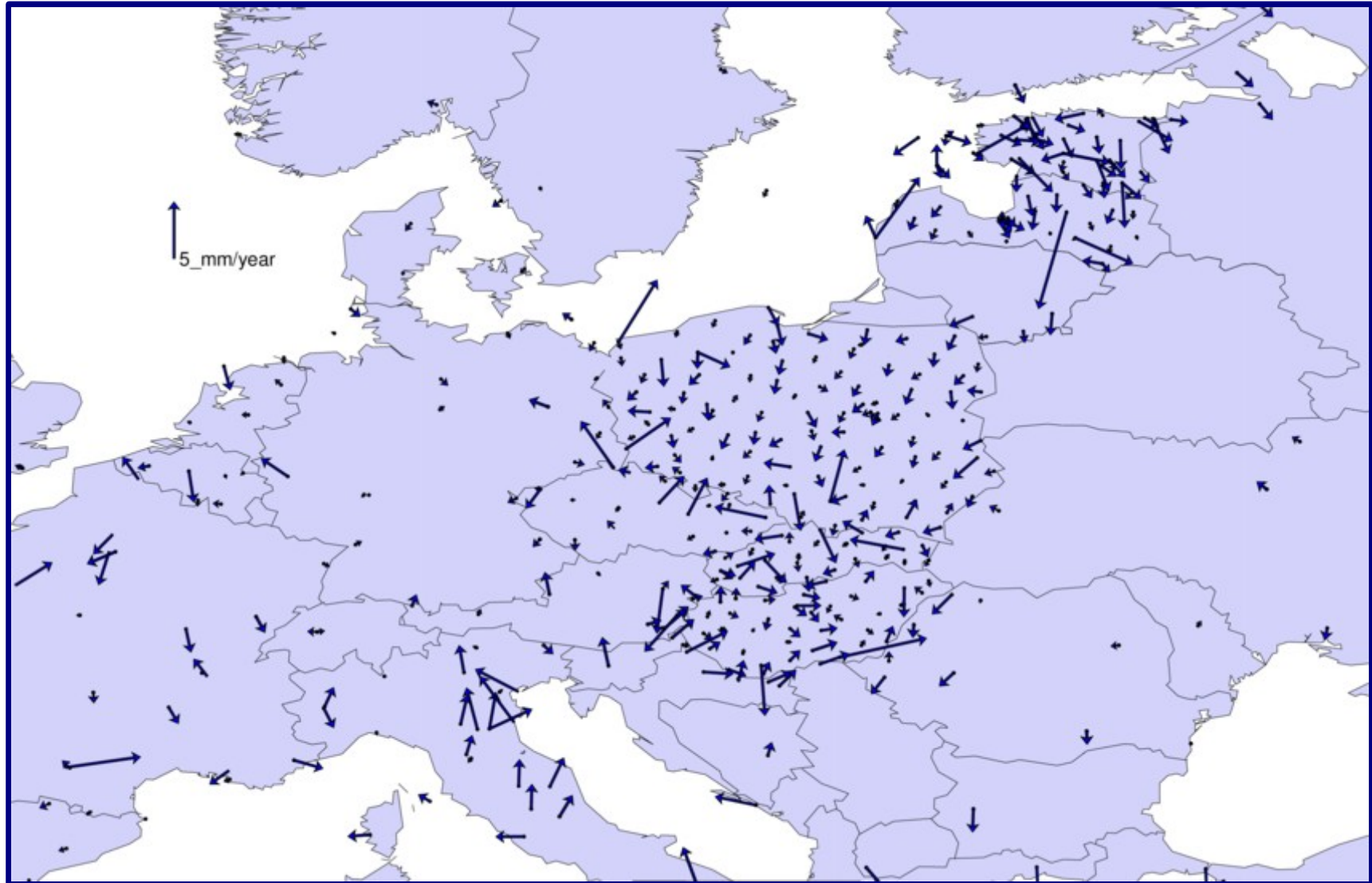


# ADVANTAGES

- *Enhanced metadata (station logs),*
- *Highly reliable ETRS89 coordinates and velocities*
  - *comparable to EPN class\_A &B - same product line!*
  - *class\_C(?) - should be discussed*
  - *validation of the national ETRS89 realizations*
  - *site quality estimation / monitoring*
- *Scientific quality velocities - towards a pan-European dense velocity model*
- *Appetizer:*

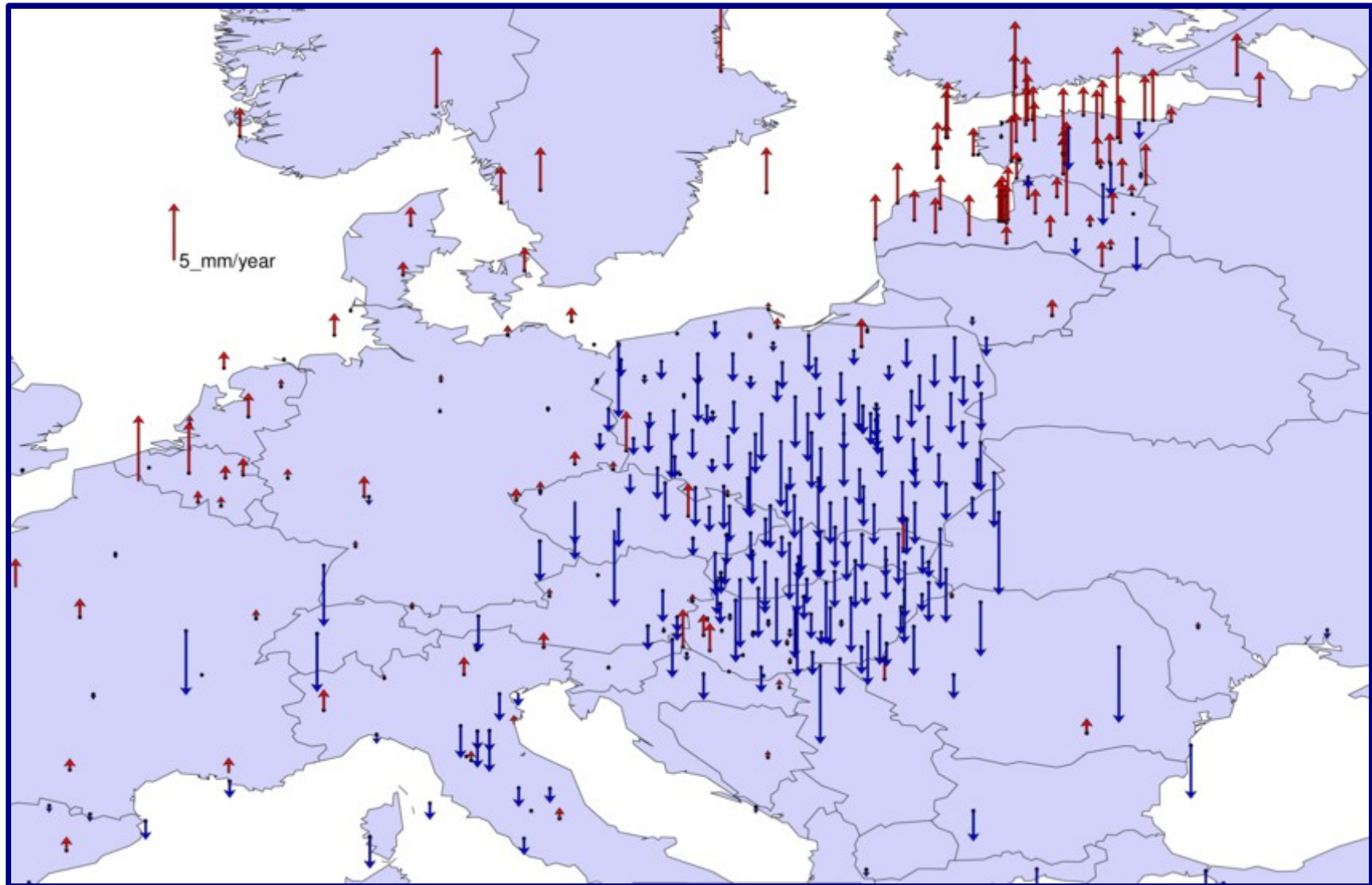
# ***DENSIFIED ETRF2000 VELOCITY FIELD***

## ***HORIZONTAL COMPONENT***



# ***DENSIFIED ETRF2000 VELOCITY FIELD***

## ***VERTICAL COMPONENT***





# ***EXPECTED PRODUCTS***

- *Cumulative solutions per national network*
- *merged ECC weekly SINEX solutions*
- *Free ECC cumulative SINEX solution*
- *Coordinate and estimates in ITRF2008  
ETRS89 - **ETRF2000(R08)***
- *class\_C solutions?*
- *Analogous time series handling as in EPN*
- *Inputs for scientific interpretation*

# RECOMMENDATIONS

- **Network operators**
  - *up to date (meta)data preparation*
    - *Log file database,*
    - *DOMES numbers, unique 4-char IDs*
- **Local analysts**
  - *Analyse historic data,*
  - *Provision of routine weekly solutions*
  - *Use up to date metadata*
- **ECC**
  - *Pan-European cooperation*
  - *Feedback to Acs, EPNCB and ESDB*
  - *Common publication of the results*