

Land Relations and Cadastre Agency
Institute of Geodesy, Engineering Research and Cadastre

National Report of Republic of Moldova

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EUREF Symposium, Florence, Italy, 2009



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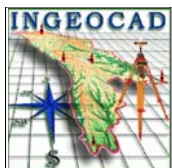
Precise levelling

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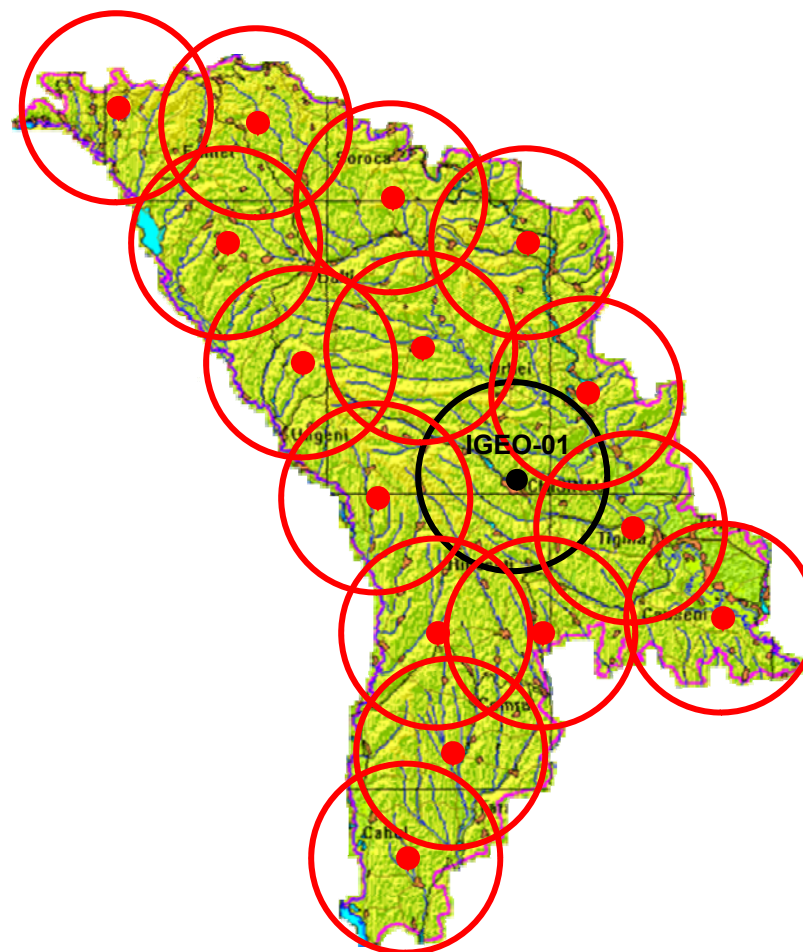
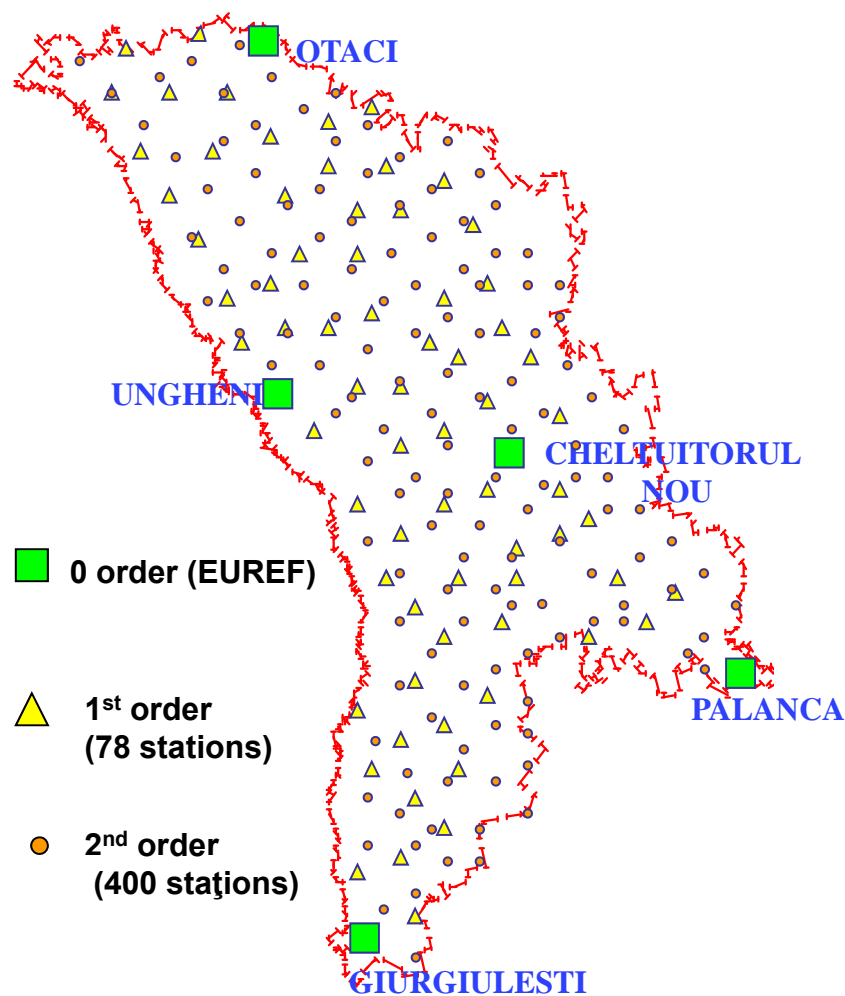


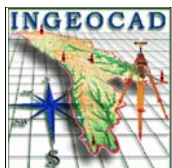
GNSS observations

GNSS “passive” network
(1999-2002)



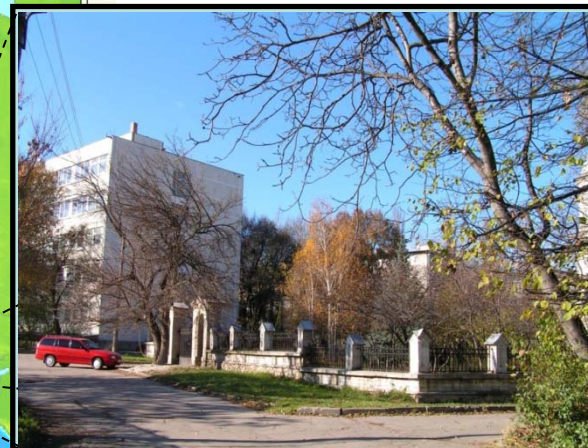
GNSS “active” network
(2009-2010)





GPS observations

Integration with EPN



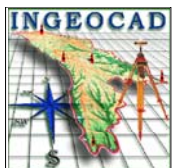
Starting from August 2007 the Agency of Land Relations and Cadastre in collaboration with BKG installed and jointly operate a GNSS permanent tracking station IGEO (Chisinau) integrated into EPN



GNSS observations

MOLDPOS Concept

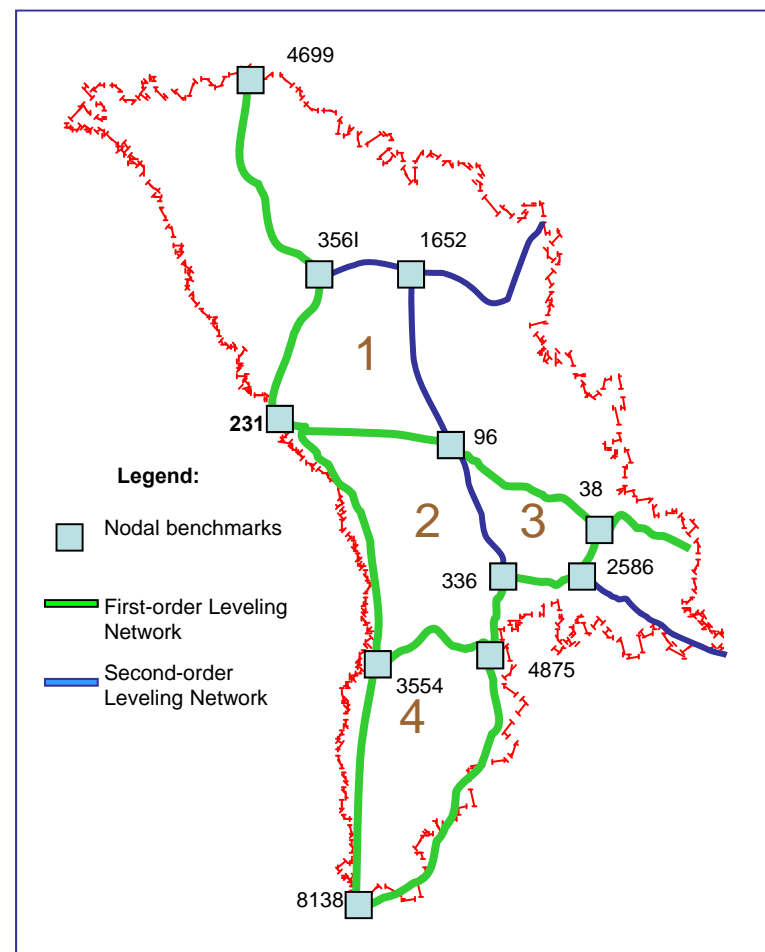
- The densification with the ~ 30-40 km spacing requires that at least 16 permanent operating GNSS stations to be installed in order to provide the differential GNSS for navigation and real time kinematics for surveying
- The next step to organize the MOLDPOS service to generate and distribute differential corrections and height anomalies from the national quasigeoid model
- We suppose the MOLDPOS will be used by a large spectrum of users (geodetic works, cadastral surveying, GIS applications, mapping and boundary marking, etc.)
- MOLDPOS will be the basis of support of scientific applications (landslide and floods monitoring, environmental research, geohazard prediction, meteorology, etc.)

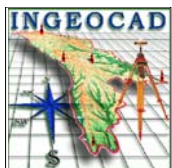


Precise leveling

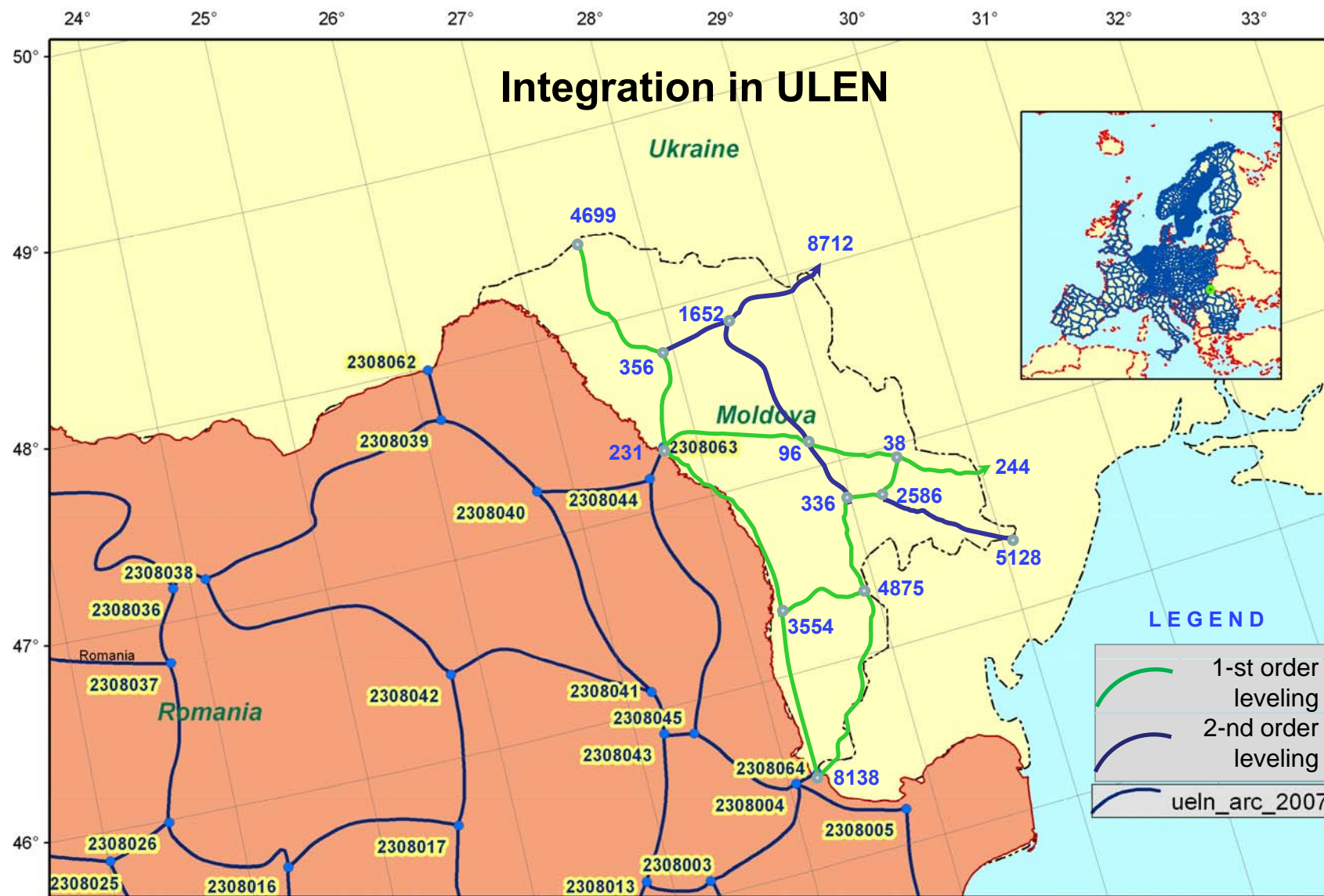
National leveling network reconstruction

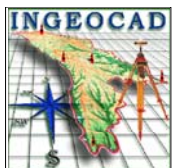
- 1st polygon (350 km) closed in 2008
- 2nd polygon (429 km) performed 202 km in 2009
- 3rd polygon (116 km) performed 30 km in 2008
- 4th polygon (267 km) to be performed in 2010-2011





Precise leveling



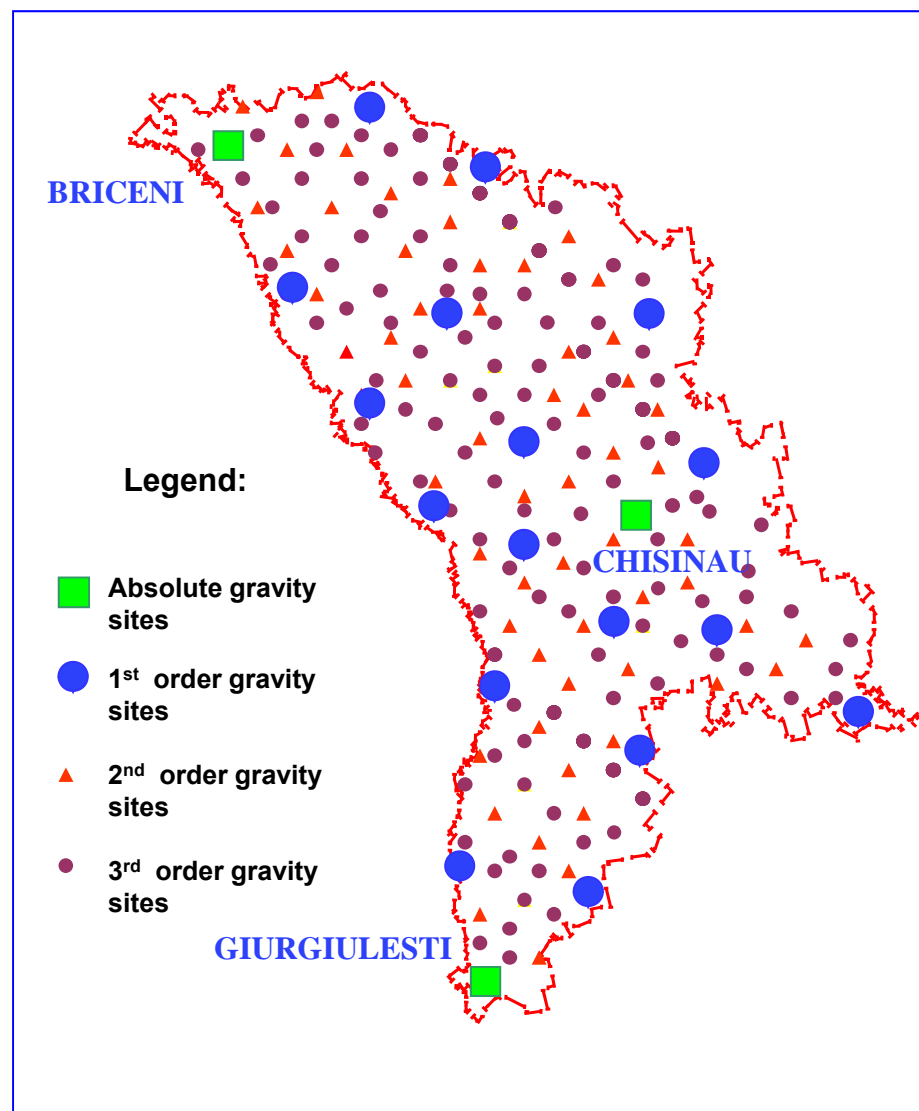


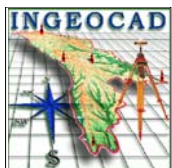
Absolute and relative gravity measurements

National Gravity Network

- 3 absolute gravity stations (2006) with $\text{RMS} < 5 \mu\text{Gal}$
- 17 first order gravity stations (2006) with $\text{RMS} < 10 \mu\text{Gal}$
- 112 second order gravity stations (2007-2008) with $\text{RMS} < 20 \mu\text{Gal}$
- 271 third order gravity network performed (2008-2009) with $\text{RMS} < 40 \mu\text{Gal}$
- 1511 third order gravity network to be performed (2010-2011)

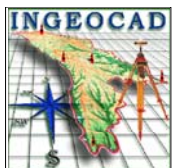
Total: 2012 gravity stations (4x4 km)





Way ahead

- **MOLDPOS development and Integration in the EUPOS and participation in international projects**
- **The future steps are gravity network densification about 1 point per 15-20 square kilometres for geophysical applications, precise levelling and the high resolution local quasigeoid modelling**
- **The reconstruction of national levelling network in order to integrate data into UELN and to introduce the national height system, which should be the realization of EVRS2000**
- **Improvement of normal height determination accuracy from GNSS measurements and organizing the MOLDPOS service to generate and distribute differential corrections and height anomalies from the national quasigeoid model**



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Thank for your attention

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