

Final Results with the Computation of the new Italian Permanent Network RDN of GPS stations: the Contribution of the University of Padova

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RDN Rete Dinamica Nazionale

- 100 permanent GPS sites
- 69 in Italy but outside EPN (European Permanent Network)
- 31 EPN sites
- 4 weeks 'observing period' centered at 2008.0
- Independent analysis at IGMI, Politecnico di Milano and Università di Padova;
- Goal: recognition as EUREF class B network, compliant with ETRS89

La rete Europea EPN

Obbiettivi:

- Densificare regionalmente il sistema ITRF2005
- Realizzare il sistema ETRS89/EVRS in Europa

Metodo:

- ca. 200 stazioni permanenti
- 16 Centri di Analisi di sottorete (in Italia: Padova e Matera)
- 1 Centro di Combinazione delle sottoreti in unica rete
- Cadenza settimanale

Linee Guida:

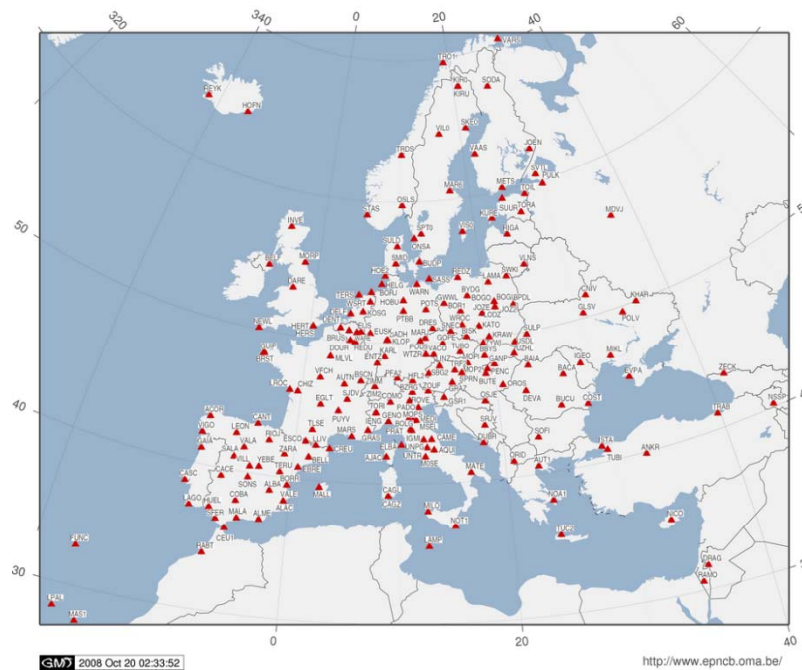
- Monumentazione
- Analisi dati
- Inserimento rete locale e allineamento

Gestione:

- Technical Working Group

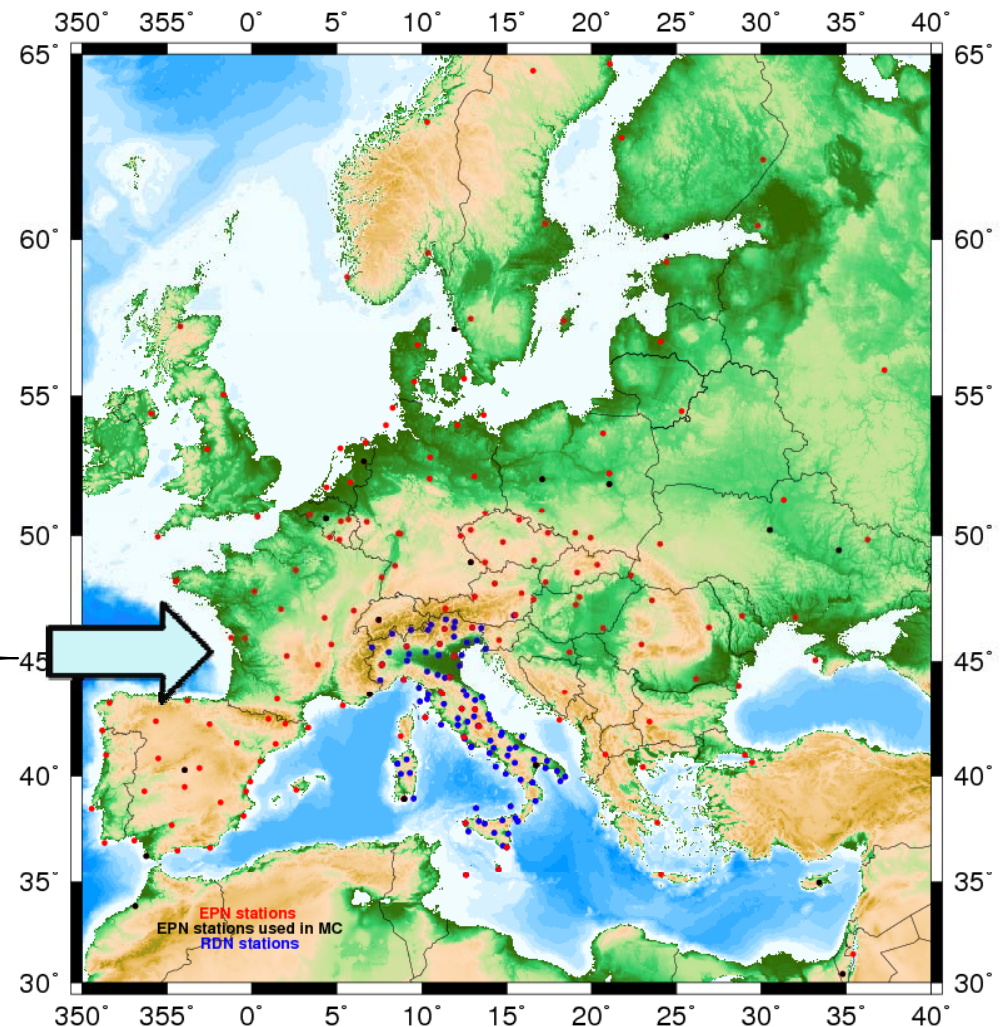
Embed RDN into the EPN

EUREF Permanent Tracking Network



Steps:

- MC daily solutions
- MC stacking
- ITRF2005→ETRF2000

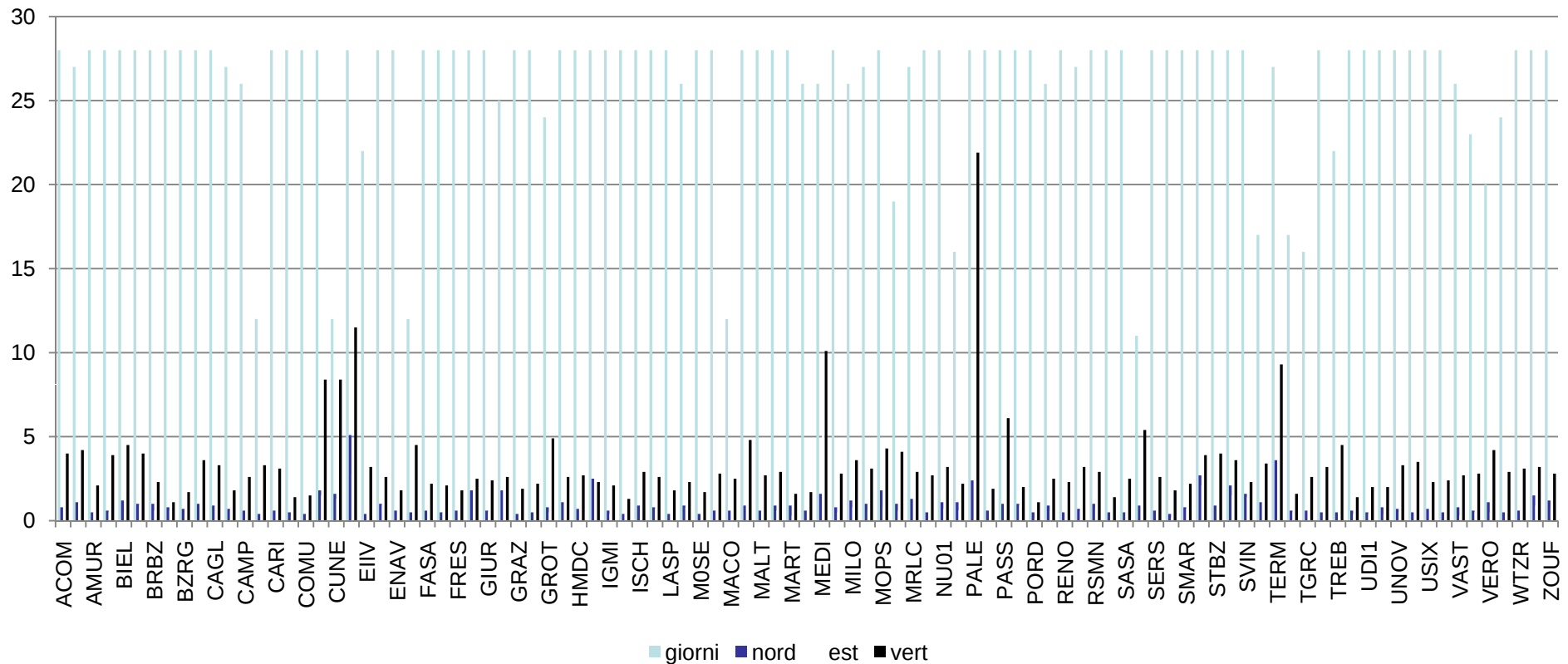


Procedure

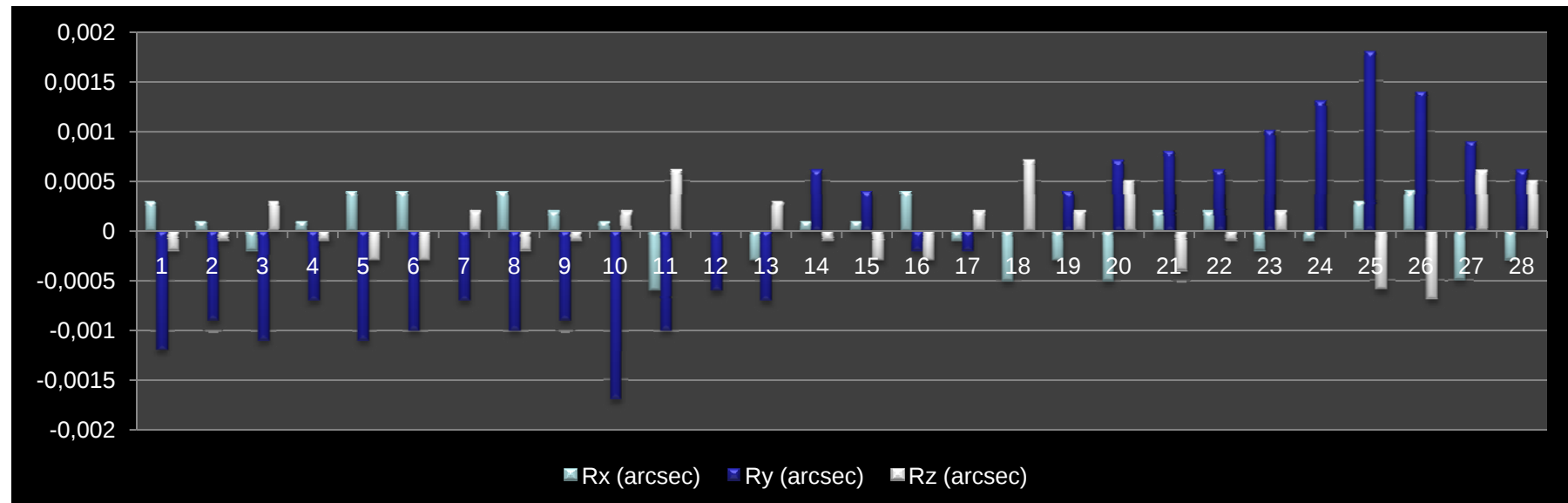
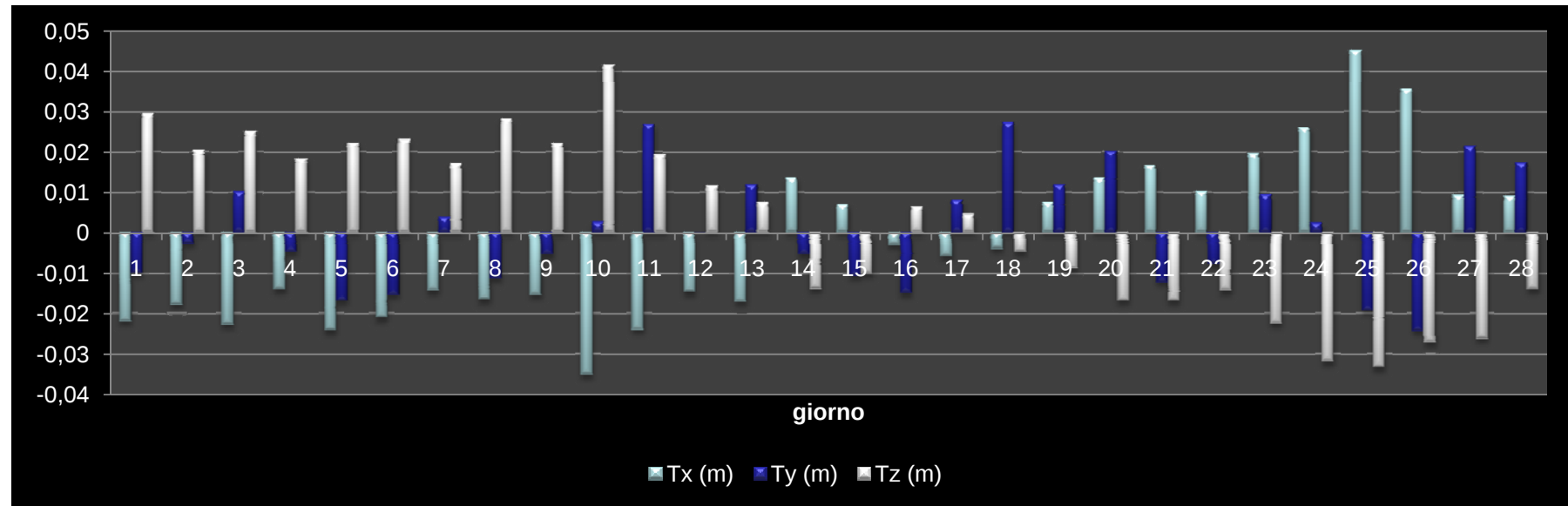
- 28 daily campaigns
 - Absolute antenna models
 - Tides, minimum elev angle, IGS final pole/orbits
 - BPE, procedure RNX2SNX
- Stacking of the 28 diurnal solutions
 - MC on ITRF2005 coordinates of ITRF stations propagated at epoch 2008.0 with their ITRF2005 velocity; consider appropriate solution numbers
- ITRF2005 → ETRF2000
 - Helmert transformation (Memo Altamimi et al. (2008))

Results of daily processing

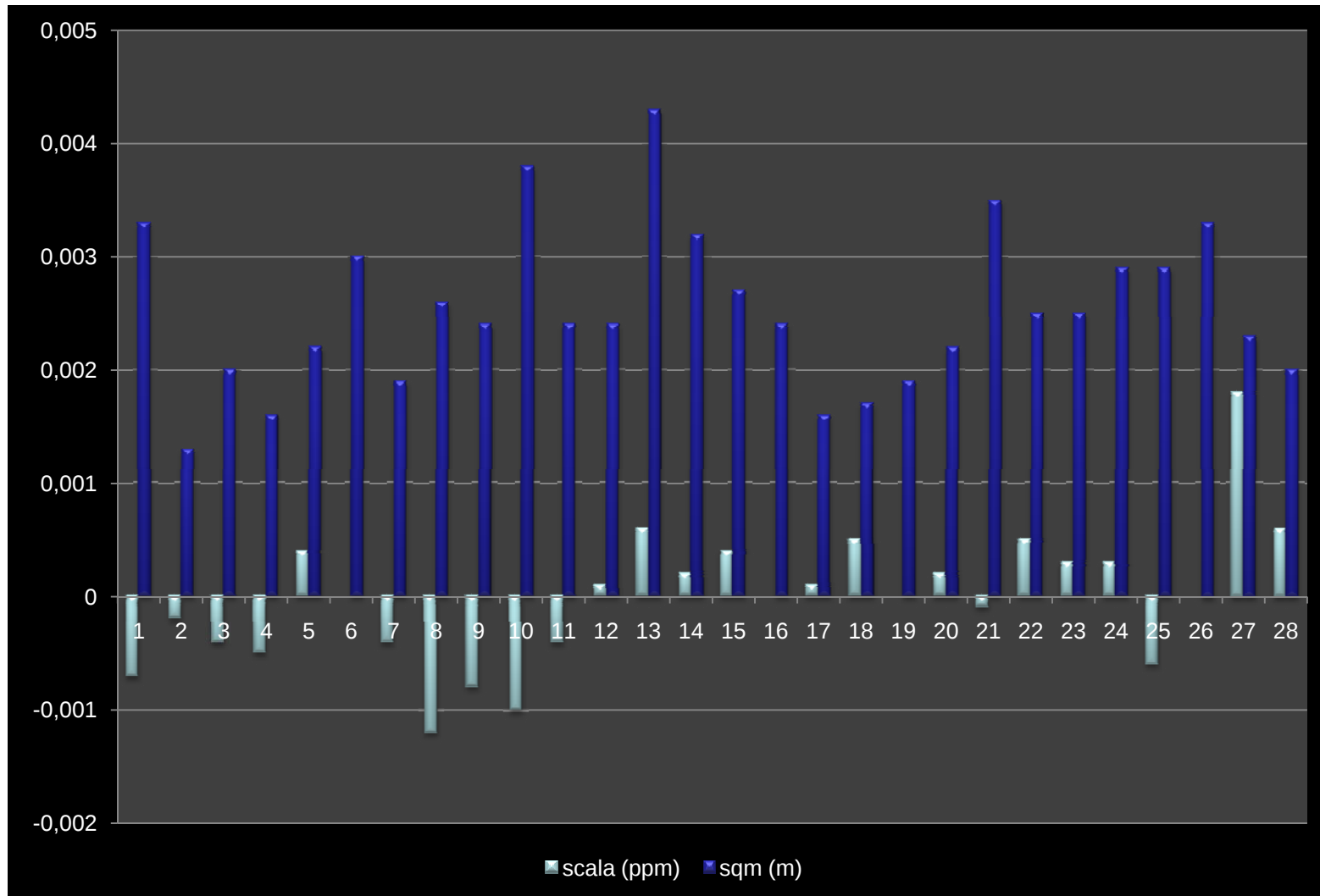
- Daily NEQ's saved with MC
- Repeatability <10 mm in 3D 100 stations except PALE



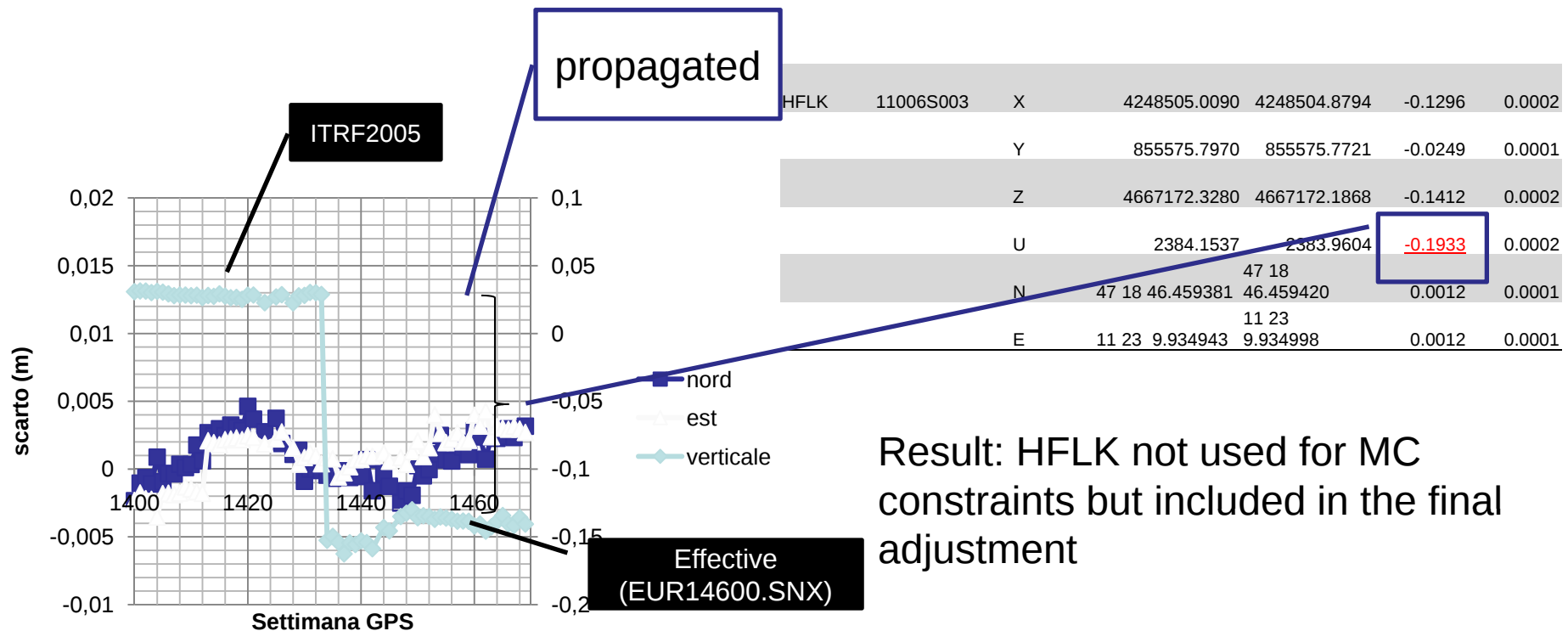
Repeatability of the daily realizations of the Reference Frame (7 parameter Helmert transformation)



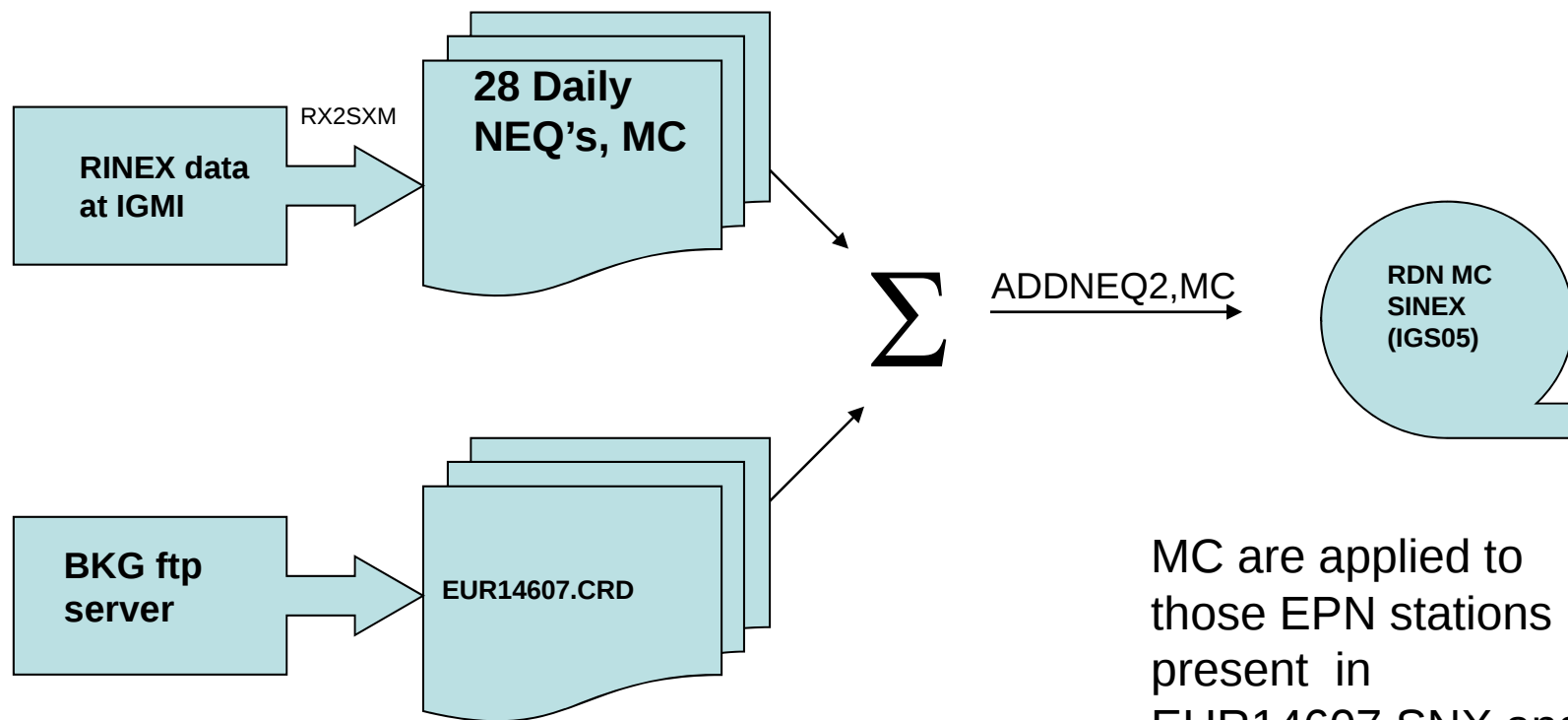
Scale and rms (sqm)



ITRF2005 MC constraints: exclude those stations with coordinates different from their propagated 2000.0-->2008.0 value



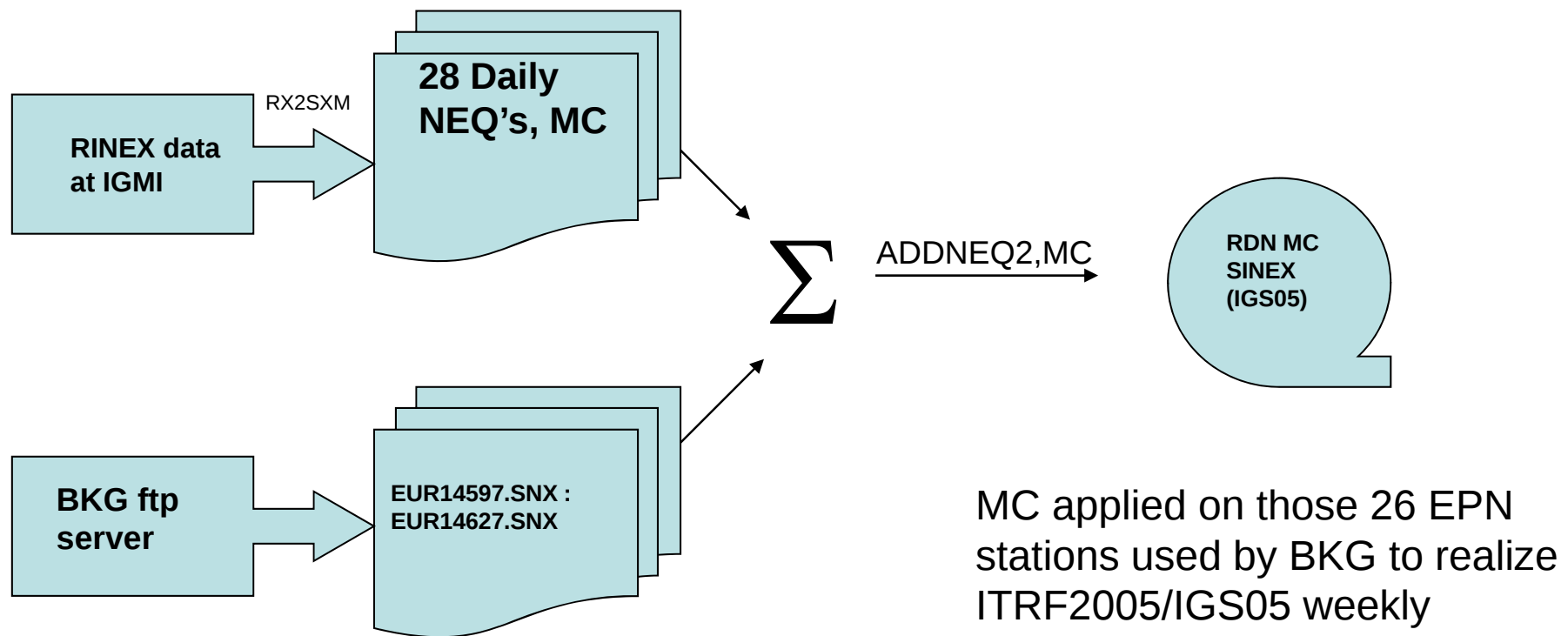
Other combination schemes using EPN products EURwww7.SNX (1/2)



MC are applied to those EPN stations present in EUR14607.SNX and used by BKG in the weekly combination

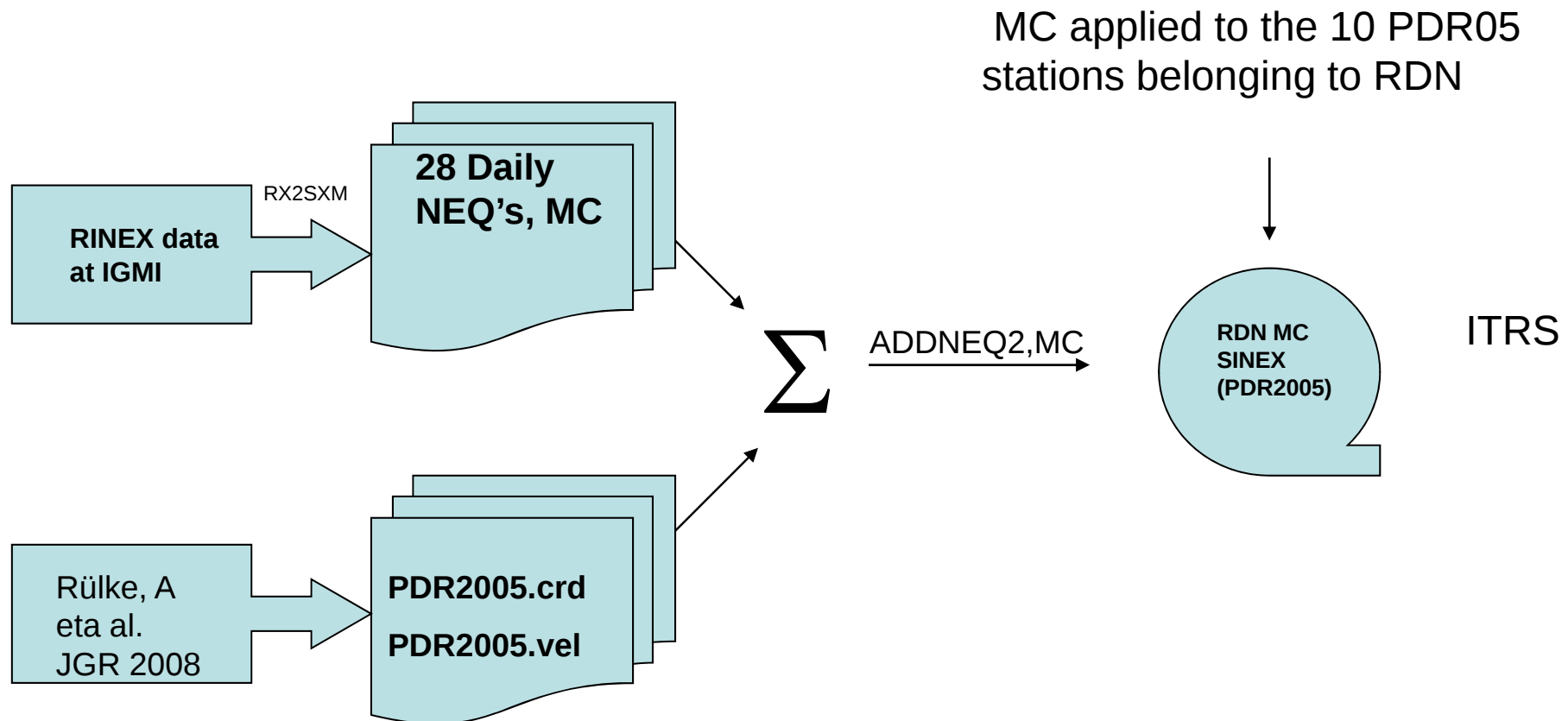
Gurtner, W., C. Boucher, C. Bruyninx, H. V.D.Marel (1997), The use of the IGS/EUREF permanent network for EUREF densification campaigns , EUREF Publication No. 6, Veröffentlichungen der Bayerischen Kommission für die Internationale Erdmessung der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, pp. 50-51, Sofia, Bulgaria, June 2-5 1997.

Other combination schemes using EPN products EURwww7.SNX



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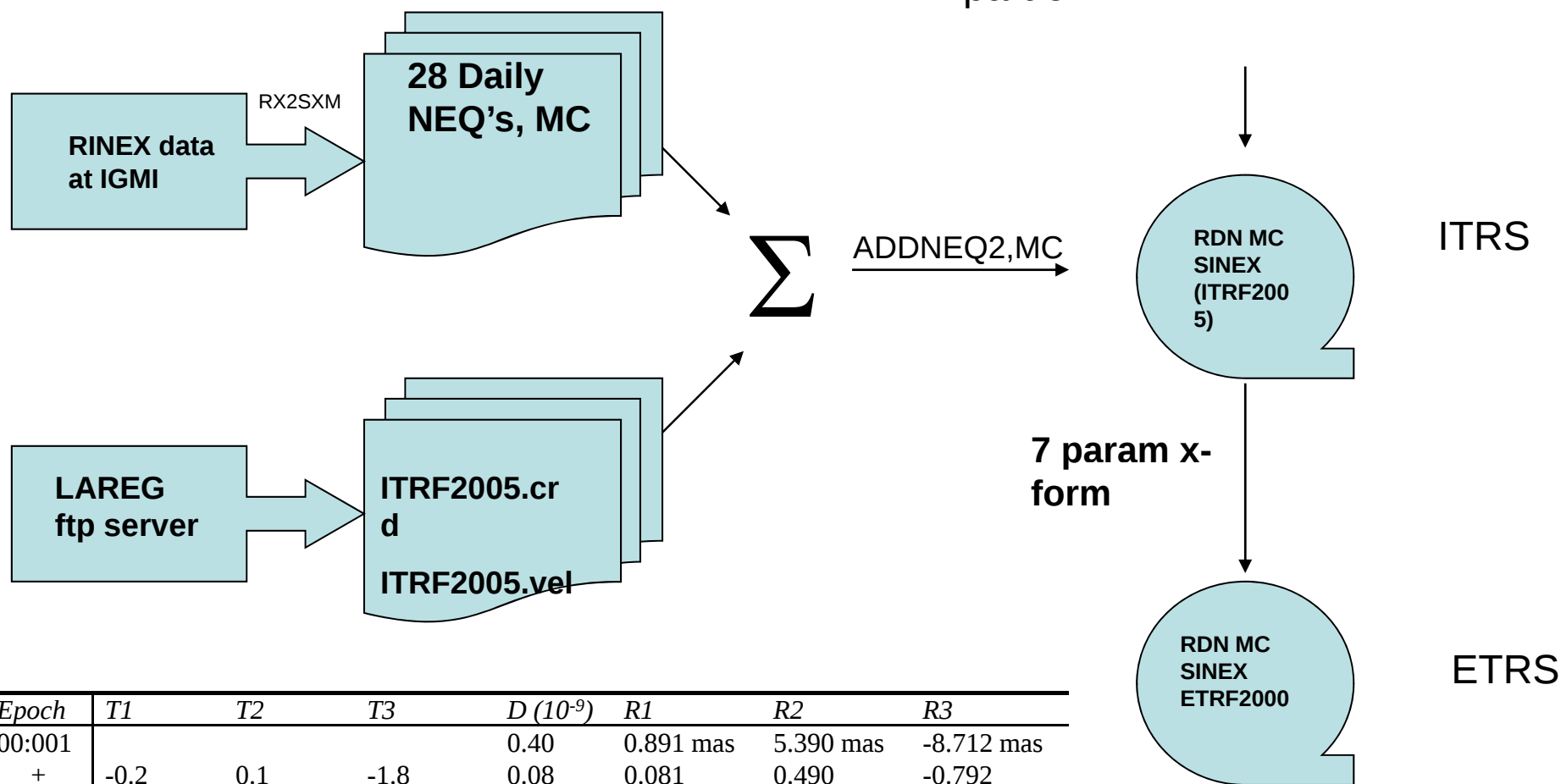
Combination scheme with PDR2005 (independent realization of ITRS: reprocessed orbits, consistent antenna models, geocenter constrained through tidal model)



Rülke, A., R. Dietrich, M. Fritsche, M. Rothacher, and P. Steigenberger (2008), Realization of the Terrestrial Reference System by a reprocessed global GPS network, J. Geophys. Res., 113, B08403, doi:10.1029/2007JB005231.

ITRF2005 → ETRF2000

MC on ITRF2005 stations also
part of RDN



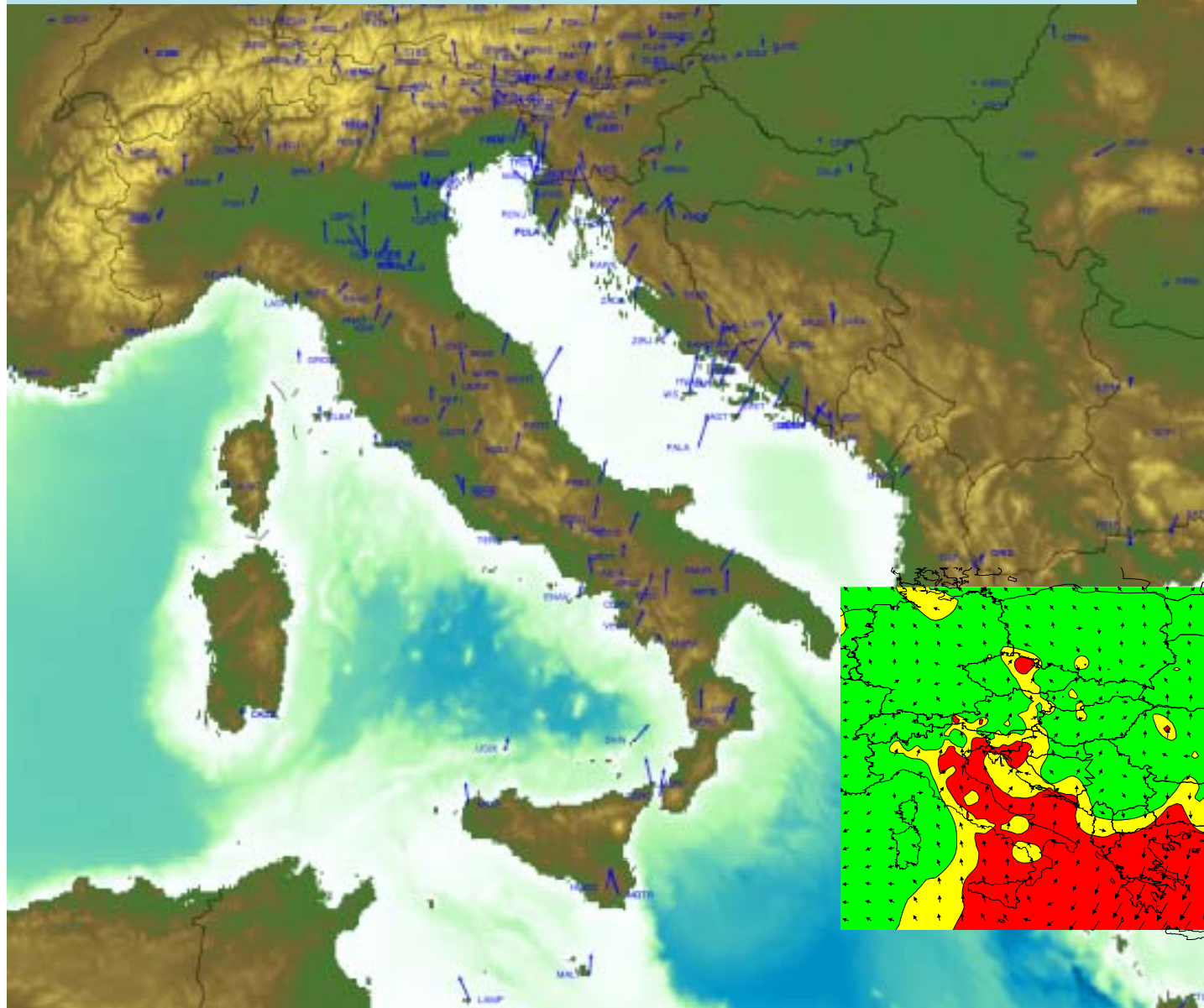
Epoch	T1	T2	T3	D (10 ⁻⁹)	R1	R2	R3
00:001				0.40	0.891 mas	5.390 mas	-8.712 mas
+	-0.2	0.1	-1.8	0.08	0.081	0.490	-0.792
	mm/yr	mm/yr	mm/yr	1/yr	mas/y	mas/y	mas/y
08:001					1.539 mas	9.310 mas	-15.048
	52.50	51.0	-68.2	1.04			mas

Boucher e Altamimi: memo
V7 2 Ottobre 2008

Temporal validity of RDN (time to exceed by 3 cm relative to ETRF2000)

Velocities relative to ETRF2000 from Caporali et al. (2009)
Tectonophysics: a few mm/yr typical

Predict time needed for the displacement relative to 2008.0 position to exceed 3 cm



Conclusions

- Processing according to IGS/EPN specs
- Consistency between ITRF2005 (2008.0), PDR05(2008.0) and IGS05 (2008.0)
- Repeatability better than 10 mm (except Palermo vert.)
- Timely delivery of SINEX/CRD file to IGMI