

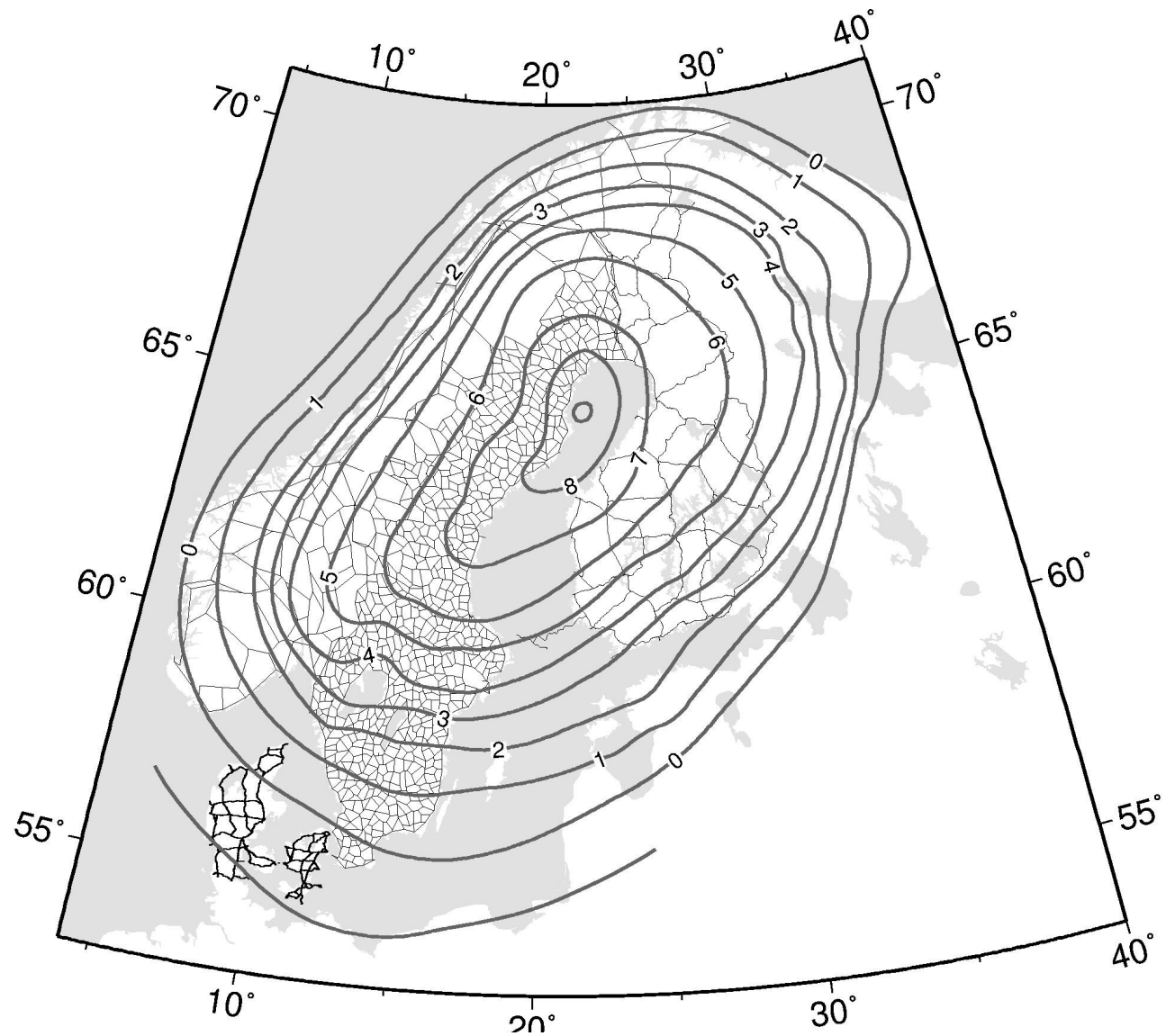
Joint adjustment of the Nordic levelling networks: Status report

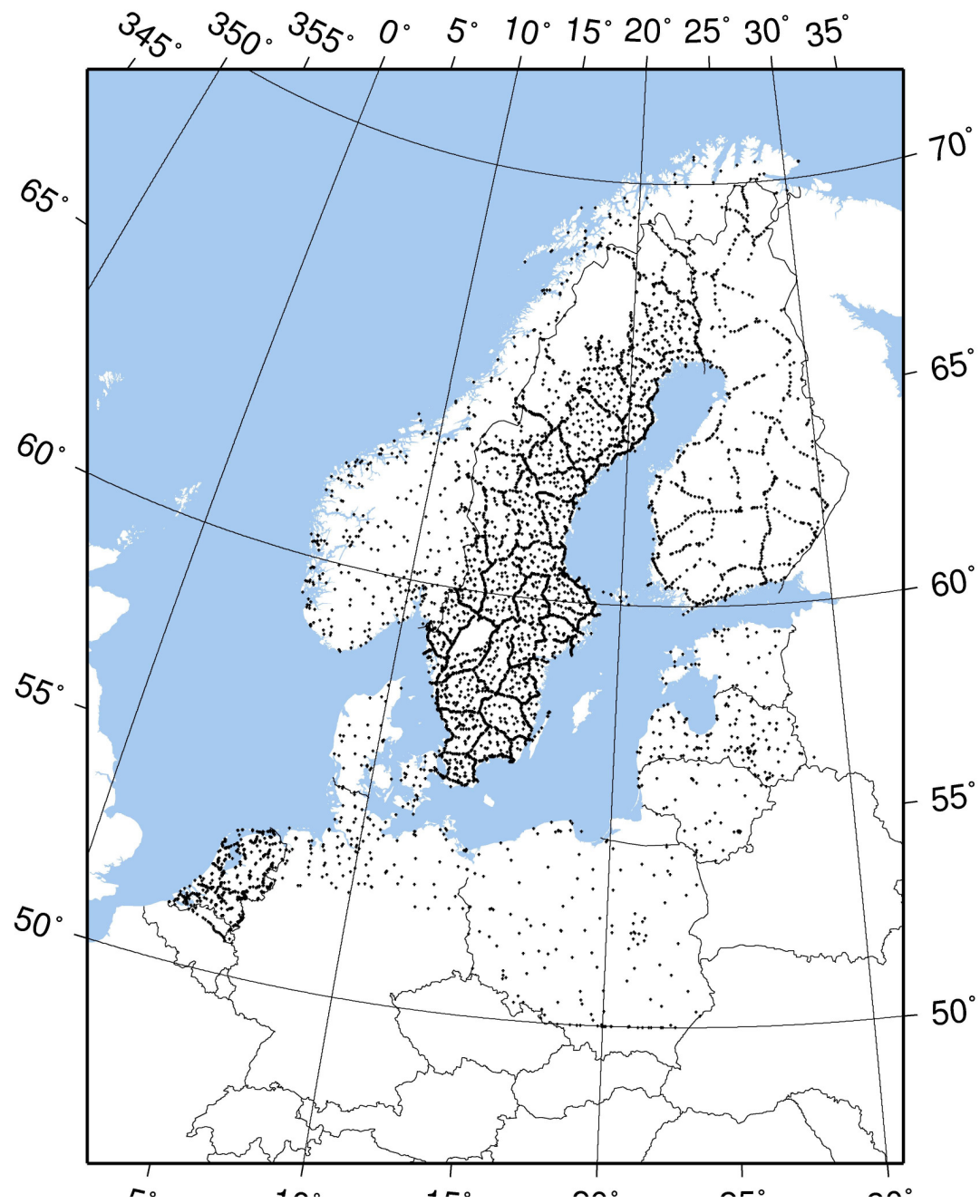
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(1) National Survey and Cadastre, Denmark, (2) Finnish Geodetic Institute, (3)
Norwegian Mapping Authority, (4) Swedish National Land Survey

Levelling networks of the Nordic countries

Postglacial
Rebound
(PGR) in
mm/yr
relative to
MSL
(Ekman
1996).





Baltic Ring

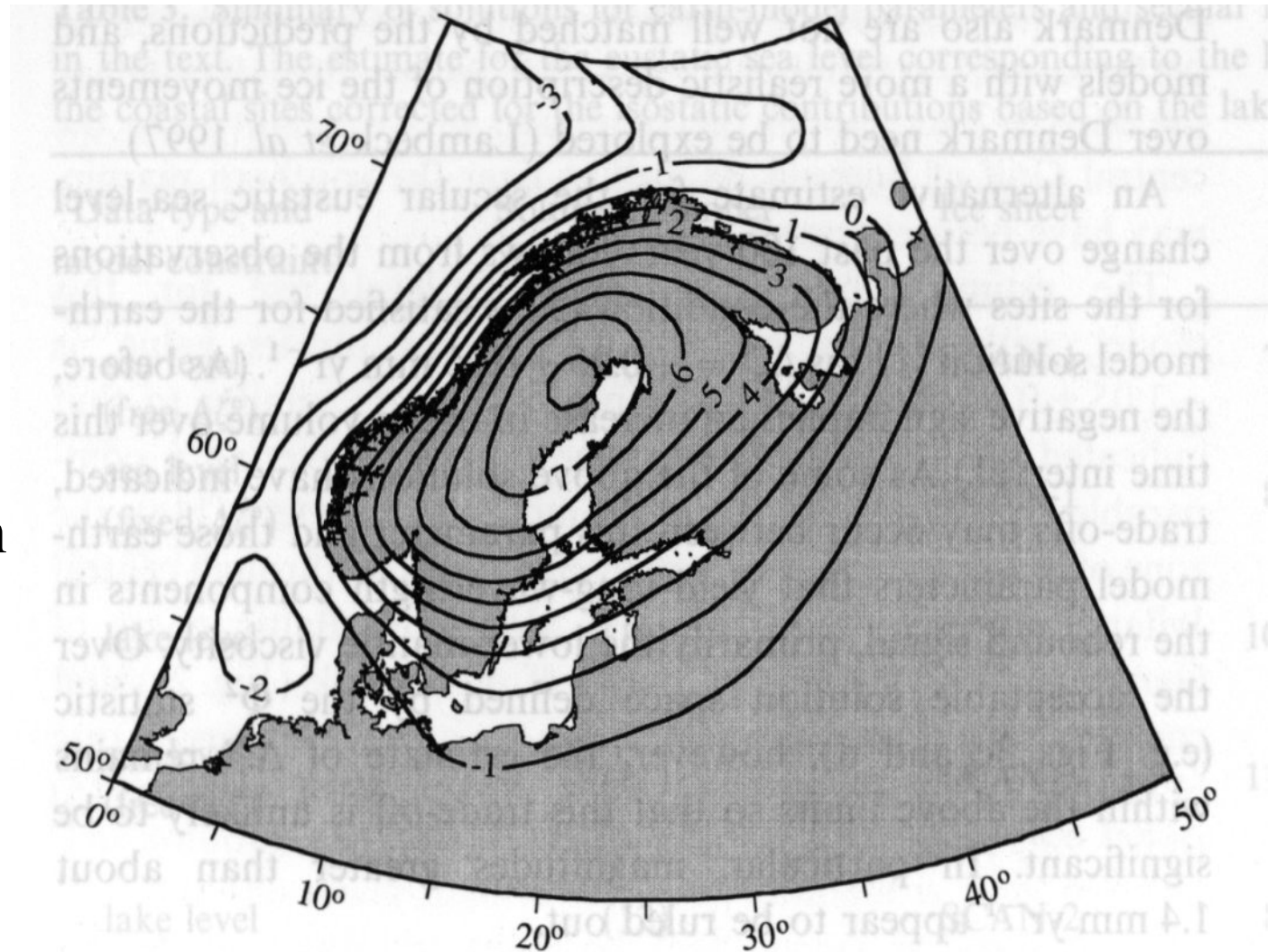
PGR models used

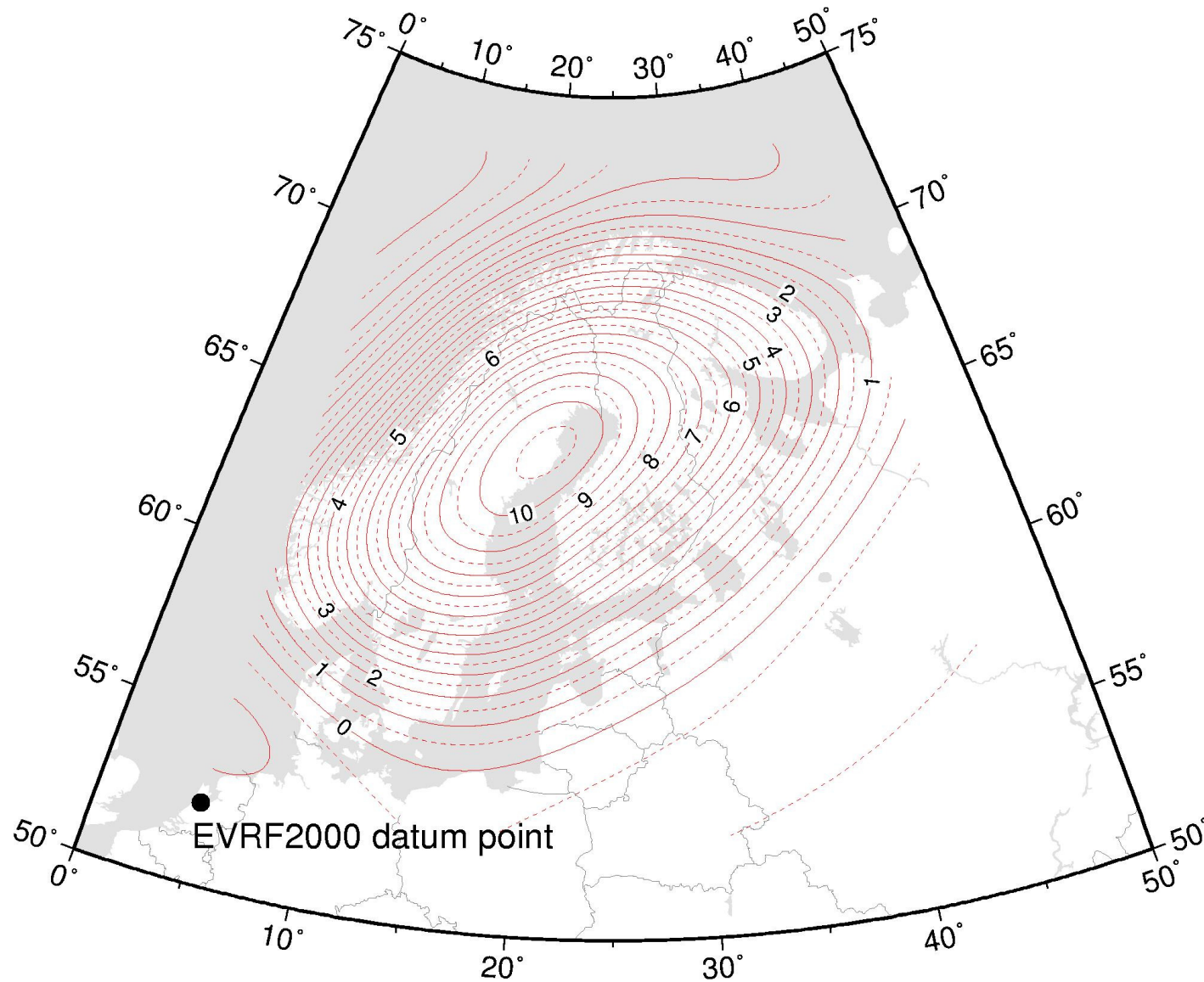
Lambeck, Smither,
Ekman, Geophys.
J. Int. (1998).

Vertical rates from
a model of Glacial
Isostatic
Adjustment (GIA),
tuned to TG rates
provided by Ekman
(1996).

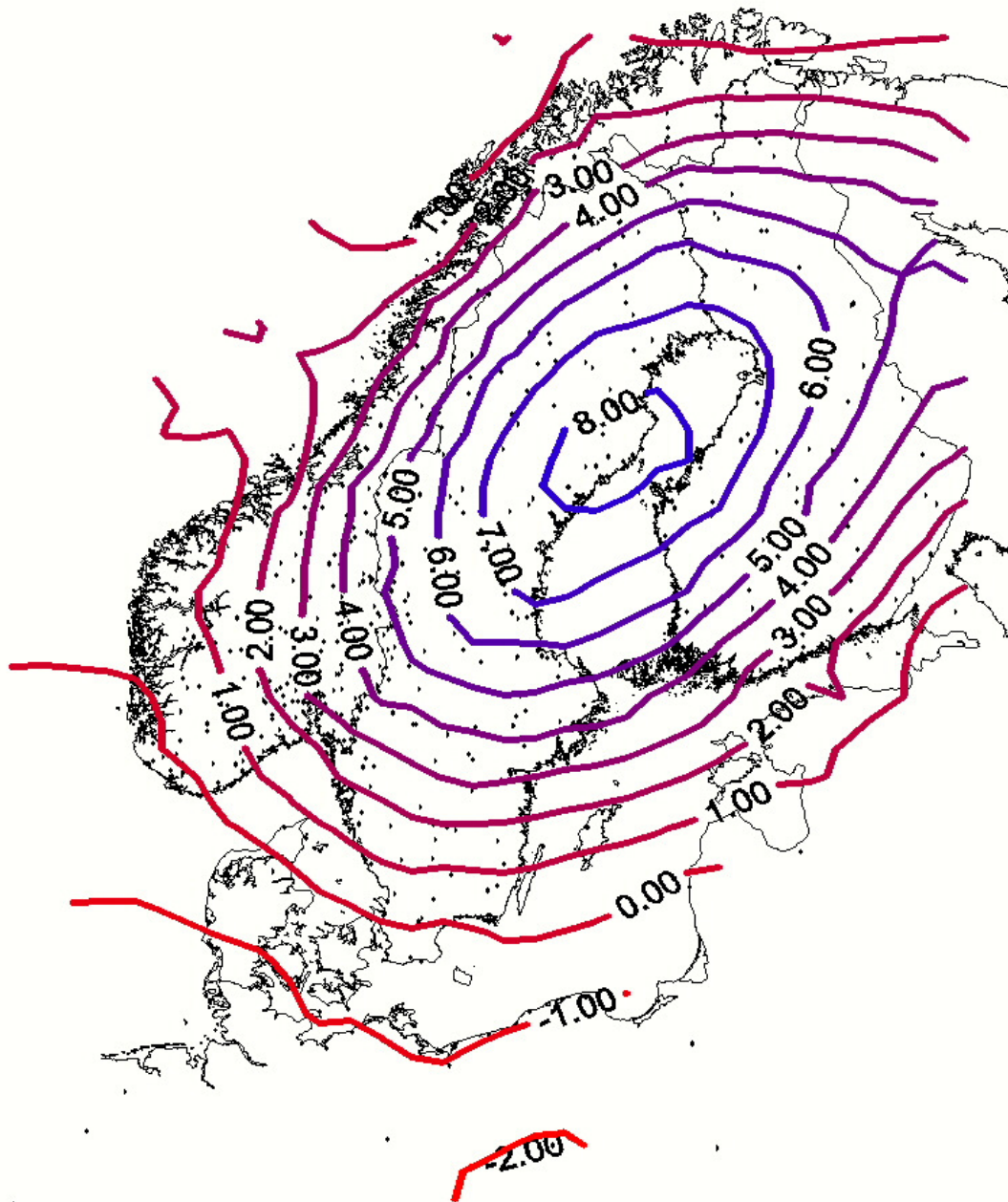
Rates relative to
MSL in mm/yr

Standard model in
the reductions so
far



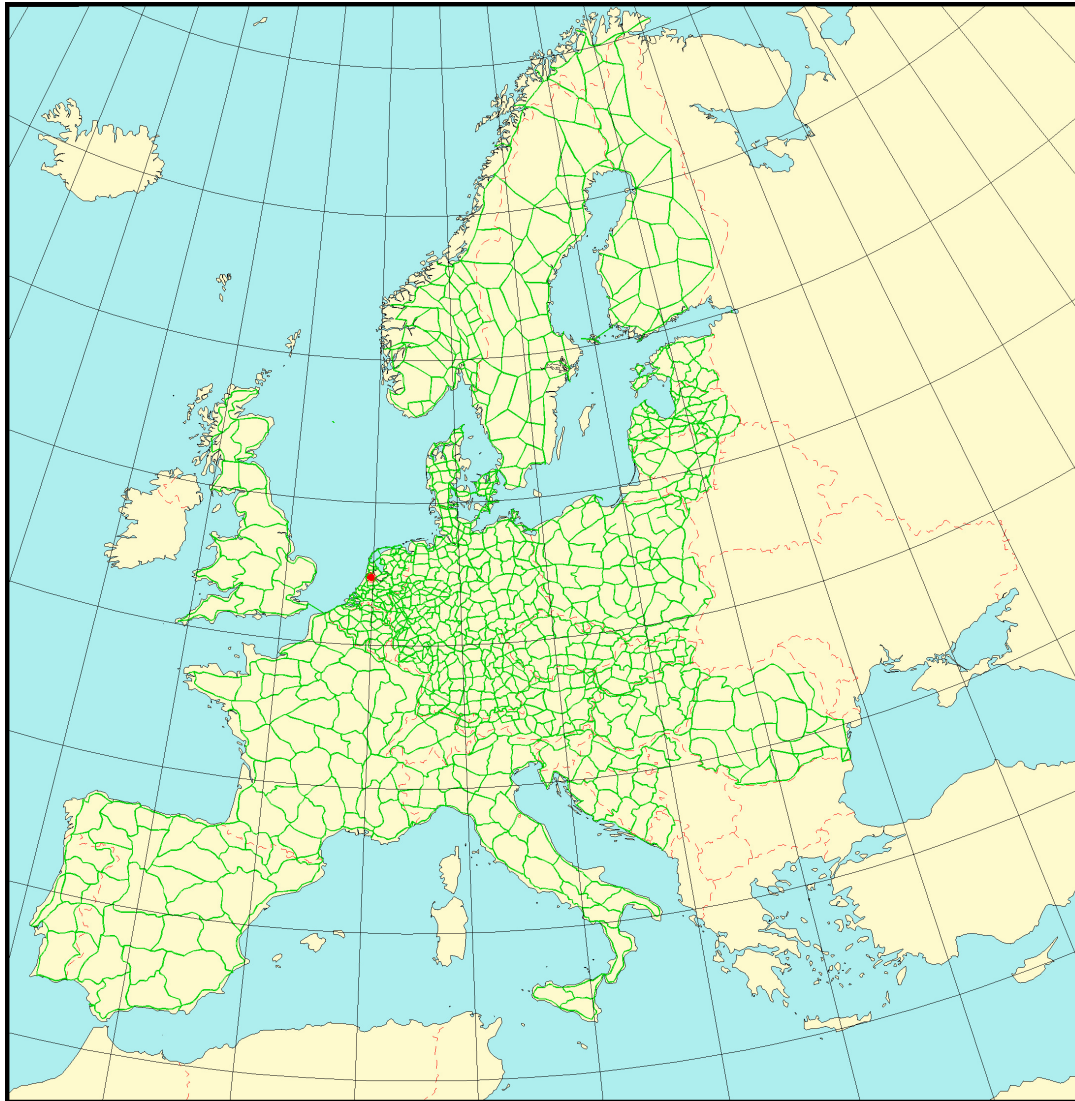


Postglacial rebound rates relative to the geoid by Milne et al. (2001). GIA model fitted to 3-D velocities at permanent GPS sites of the BIFROST project.



Olav Vestøl
(October 2004),
mm/yr relative
to MSL.

Uplift map
collocated from
observed rates
only: repeated
precise
levelling, tide
gauges,
permanent GPS.



August 2000

We use "non-orthodox" connections:

(i) oceanographic levelling

(ii) GPS/geoid

(1) Across the Aland sea

(2) Across the Gulf of Finland