

INSPIRE and CRS

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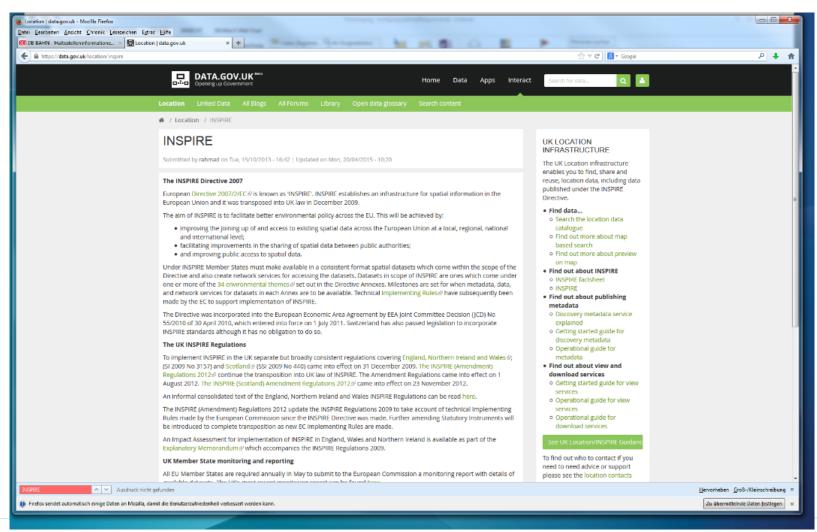


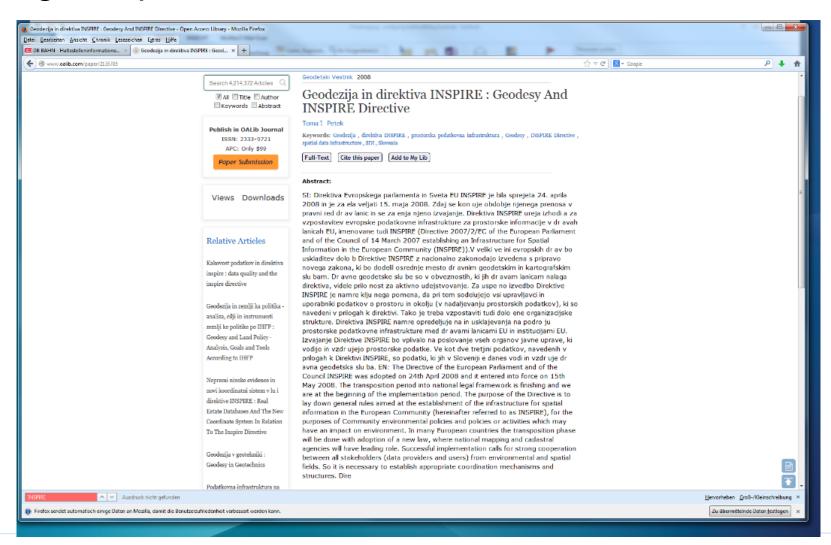
- INfrastructure for SPatial InfoRmation in Europe
 - directive 2007/2/EC of the European Union (Parliament and Council)
 - published on April, 25, 2007, official on May, 15, 2007
- Spatial data: is any data with a direct or indirect reference to a specific location or geographical area
- Infrastructure for spatial information: are special data sets and spatial data services; but covers much more, e.g. agreement on access and use etc.
- INSPIRE should assist policy-making in relation to policies and activities that may have direct or indirect impact on the environment

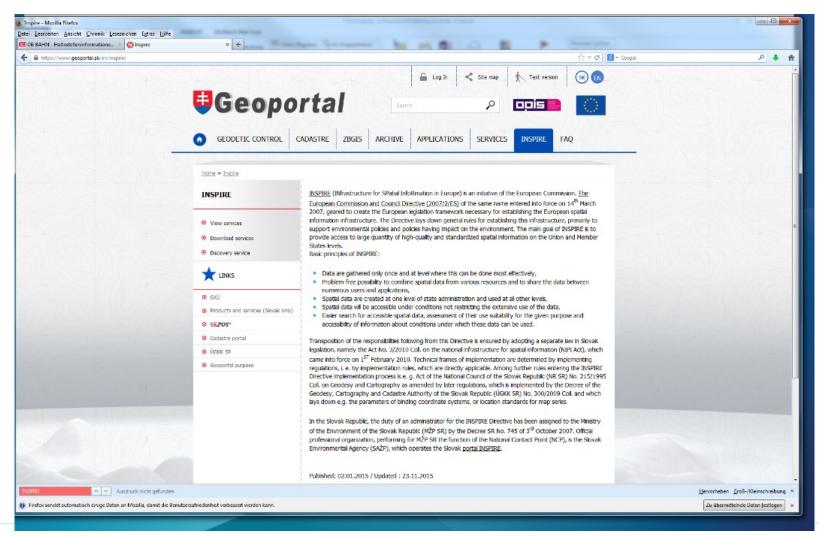
- Annexes I to III: 34 spatial data themes needed for environmental applications, with "coordinate reference systems" and "geographical grid systems" in Annex I
- Drafting Teams
- Thematic Working Groups: are elaborating the descriptions of the themes in detail and generate draft Implementing Rules
- Implementing Rules (IR)
- Spatial Data Interest Community (SDIC): approx. 500 (EGU, EG, not: EUREF)
- Legally Mandated Organisation (LMO): more than 250 organisations registered

- Technical Guidelines on "Data Specification", deliverable D2.3
 - For the horizontal component, INSPIRE will mandate the use of the European Terrestrial Reference System (ETRS89)
 - For the vertical component, INSPIRE will mandate the use of the European Vertical Reference System (EVRS)
- See Torres, 2008, 2009 and 2010 for all the details of the contribution of EUREF to INSPIRE
- Latest version of the "Data Specification on Coordinate Reference Systems – Technical Guidelines" is D2.8.I.1_v3.2 from 2014-04-17
 - Mainly section 5 "Coordinate Reference System"

- 2005 2006 Preparatory phase to elaborate draft Irs
- 2007 2008 Transposition phase to transpose INSPIRE into national legislation
- December 2009: Approval of the IR by INSPIRE Committee
- 2009 2013 Implementation phase
- 23.11.2010 Commission Regulation (EU) No 1089/2010 with four follow-up regulations during the years 2011-2014 about "interoperability of spatial data sets and services"









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Gesetz über den Zugang zu digitalen Geodaten (Geodatenzugangsgesetz - GeoZG)

GeoZG

Ausfertigungsdatum: 10.02.2009

Vollzitat:

"Geodatenzugangsgesetz vom 10. Februar 2009 (BGBI. I S. 278), das durch Artikel 1 des Gesetzes vom 7. November 2012 geändert worden ist"

Stand: Geändert durch Art. 1 G v. 7.11.2012

*) Dieses Gesetz dient der Umsetzung der Richtlinie 2007/2/EG des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates vom 14. März 2007 zur Schaffung einer Geodateninfrastruktur in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft (INSPIRE-Richtlinie) (ABI. L 108 vom 25.4.2007, S. 1) in deutsches Recht.

Fußnote

Abschnitt 1 Ziel und Anwendungsbereich

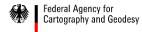
§ 1 Ziel des Gesetzes

Dieses Gesetz dient dem Aufbau einer nationalen Geodateninfrastruktur. Es schafft den rechtlichen Rahmen für

- 1. den Zugang zu Geodaten, Geodatendiensten und Metadaten von geodatenhaltenden Stellen sowie
- die Nutzung dieser Daten und Dienste, insbesondere für Maßnahmen, die Auswirkungen auf die Umwelt haben können.

§ 2 Anwendungsbereich

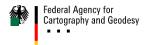
- (1) Dieses Gesetz gilt für geodatenhaltende Stellen des Bundes und der bundesunmittelbaren juristischen Personen des öffentlichen Rechts.
- (2) Natürliche und juristische Personen des Privatrechts können Geodaten und Metadaten über das Geoportal nach § 9 Absatz 2 bereitstellen, wenn sie sich verpflichten, diese Daten nach den Bestimmungen dieses Gesetzes bereitzustellen und hierfür die technischen Voraussetzungen zu schaffen.
- (3) Dieses Gesetz gilt auch für Geodatendienste, die sich auf Daten beziehen, die in den Geodaten enthalten sind, auf die dieses Gesetz Anwendung findet.
- (4) Dieses Gesetz allt nach Maßgabe des Seerechtsübereinkommens der Vereinten Nationen vom 10. Dezember



- Maximum of 17 laws of that kind in Germany due to the federal structure
- In some German countries called "Geodateninfrastrukturgesetz"
- GeoZG (Bund) covers
 - German data only
 - Available in electronic form
 - Data must be in the responsibility of a data holding authority of German federal administration

EuroGeographics – INSPIRE KEN

- EuroGeographics (EG)
 - More than 40 NMCAs
 - 60 organisations from 46 countries
- EG established several so-called Knowledge Exchange Networks (KEN), e.g.
 - BIKEN (Business Interoperability)
 - CLRKEN (Cadastre and Land Registry)
 - CoKEN (Copernicus)
 - POLKEN (Policy)
 - POSKEN (Positioning)
 - Q-KEN (Quality)
 - SBE KEN (State Boundaries of Europe)
 - INSPIRE KEN



EuroGeographics – INSPIRE KEN

Main tasks

- Establish a network of experts
- Follow the development of the INSPIRE regulations
- Supprt EG policy towards European data interoperability
- Share knowledge amongst members
- Promote experiences on implementation of the INSPIRE directive among members.

Main activities

- Public briefing: webinars, e.g. on thematic clusters (e.g. on Elevation, Orthoimagery, Reference systems, and Geographical grids), ...
- Public meetings: workshops on transformation of the different INSPIRE themes

ISO

- International Standardisation Organisation
- Many ISO standards with respect to CRS
 - EN ISO 19111:2007: about "Geographic information Spatial referencing by coordinates"
 - EN ISO 19111-2:2012: about an accessible reference, e.g. extension for parametric values
 - ISO 19112: Spatial referencing by geographic identifiers
 - EN ISO 19115:2005: about "Geographic information Metadata"
 - ISO/TS 19127:2005: about "Geographic information Geodetic codes and parameters"
 - ISO 19128:2005: about "Geographic information Web Map Server Interface"

ISO

- International Standardisation Organisation
- Many ISO standards with respect to CRS
 - ISO 19131 or ISO 19131:2007: about "Geographic information Data product specifications"
 - EN ISO 19135:2007: about "Geographic information Procedures for item registration"
 - ISO 19136: about GML as standard (as default encoding for INSPIRE)
 - ISO 19156: about "observations and measurement" guidelines, to be used within INSPIRE
 - ISO 6709:2008: about Standard representation of geographical point position by coordinates

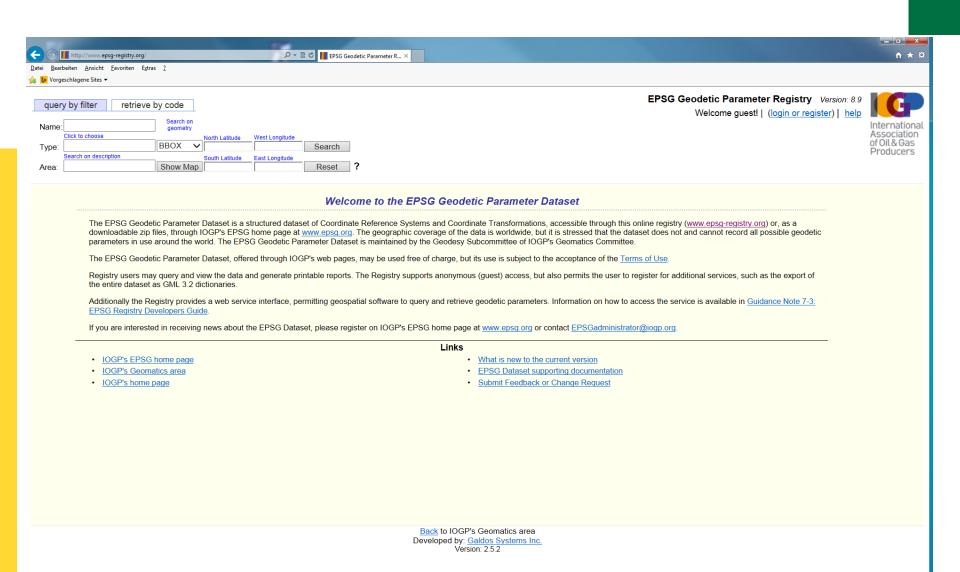
ISO

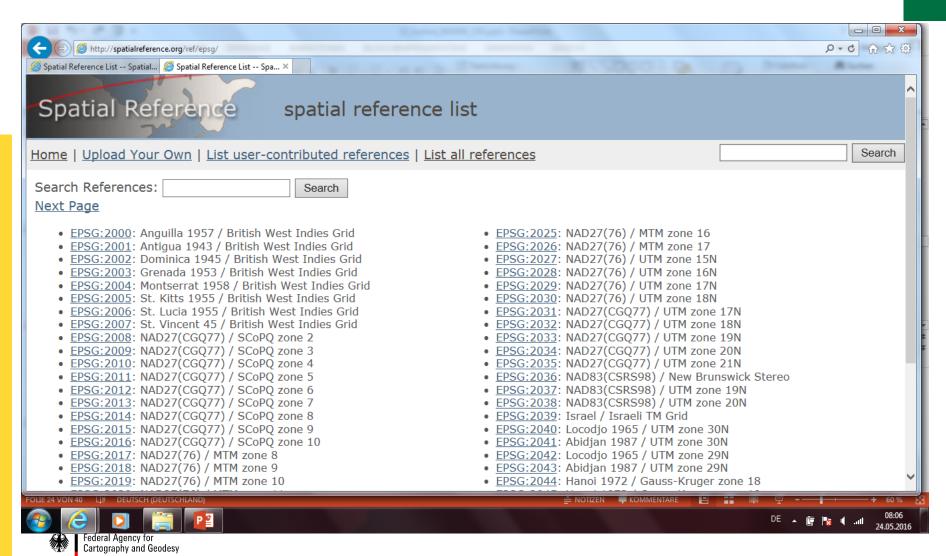
- EN ISO 19111:2007
 - (long) list of terms, definitions and conventions
 - Coordinate system: set of mathematical rules for specifying how coordinates are to be assigned to points
 - Coordinate reference system: a coordinate system that is related to an object by a datum
 - Reference system
 - Packages and classes, e.g.
 - Coordinate Operation package with a
 - CC_Transformation class
- New elements in ISO 19111:2015
 - Coordinates change over time (,dynamic datums")
 - (artificial) concept of a CRS collection

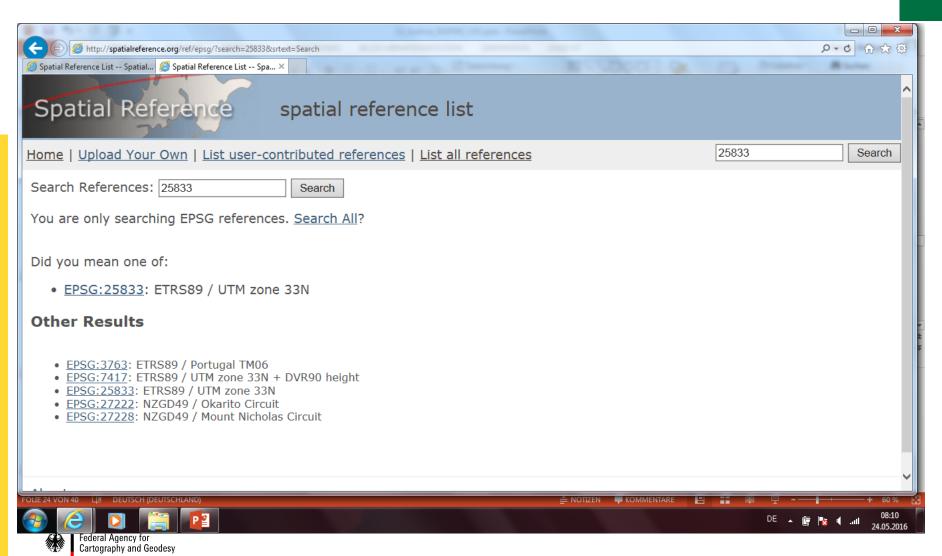


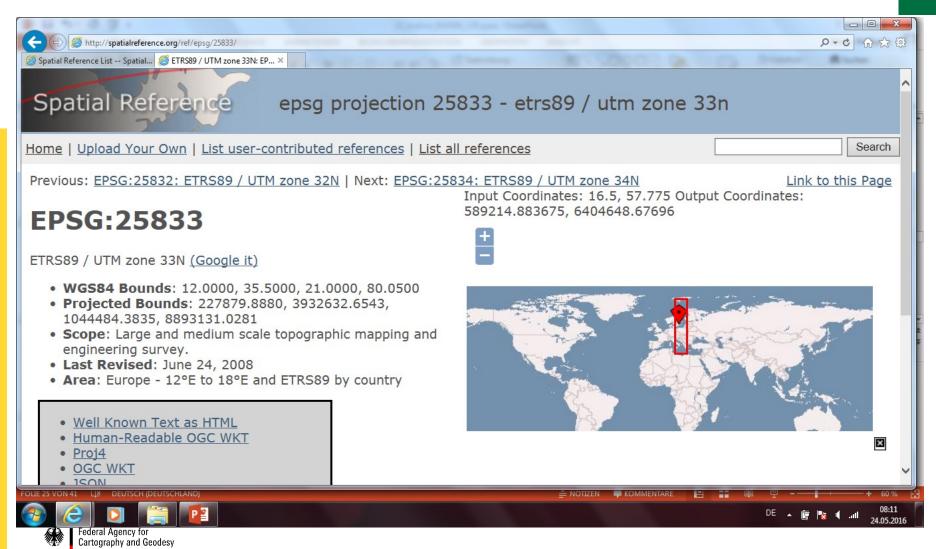
- EPSG: European Petroleum Survey Group Geodesy
 - Founded in 1986
 - Situated in London
- IOGP: International Association of Oil and Gas Producers
 - Since 2005 EPSG is the "Survey and Positioning Committee"
- Web pages related to EPSG/IOPG
 - www.epsg.org: main page
 - www.epsg-registry.org: interactive portal
 - spatialreference.org/ref/epsg: returns one page for each available code

- EPSG codes
 - Worldwide unique set of numbers of geodetic data sets
- Examples
 - EPSG code 4326 is "WGS84 and geographic 2D"
 - UTM zones 32N and 33N related to ETRS89 have the numbers 25832 and 25833
 - EPSG codes 2175-8 are ETRS89 / Poland CS2000 zone 5-8
- (Huisman, 2014) gave a nice overview of using EPSG codes in the Netherlands, with examples of other countries
 - National Transformation version 2 (NTv2)
 Datum 1 NTv2 shift grid Datum 2
 - "EPSG is the key to implement transformation procedure in GIS"





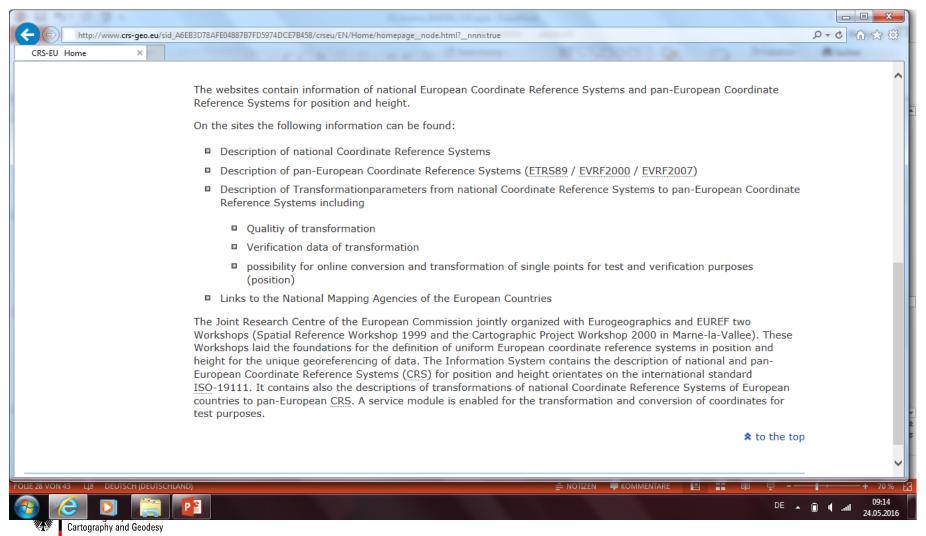




Information system for European Coordinate Reference Systems

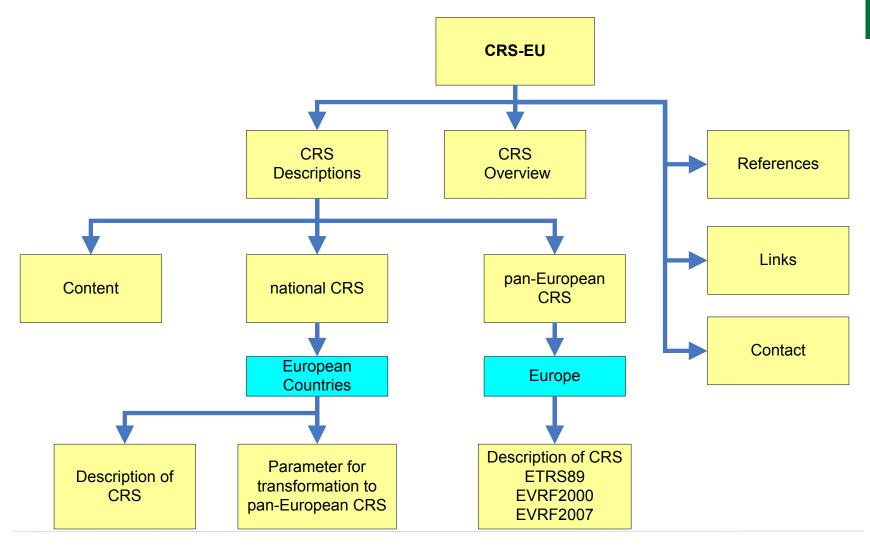


Commission and others



- Common project of EUREF / EuroGeographics / BKG
- In 2005, DIN (Germany) nominated BKG for the registry CRS-EU
- Since 2009, the web portal is www.crs-geo.eu (formerly crd.bkg.bund.de/crs-eu)
- Information
 - Provided by the National Mapping Agencies (NMAs)
 - Or prepared / compiled by BKG and agreed with the NMAs
 - Always unified and prepared regarding ISO standard 19111

CRS-EU - structure



CRSEU

Coordinate Reference Systems in Europe



national CRS

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pan-European CRS

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Description of national Coordinate Reference Systems (CRS) of European Countries

Contains

- descriptions of Coordinate Reference Systems
- transformation parameters to pan-European CRS ETRS89, EVRF2000 and EVRF2007
- verification data for transformation
- online-transformation of single points for position and height from national <u>CRS</u> of a country to pan-European CRS ETRS89, EVRF2000 and EVRF2007 for test and verification purposes

To get the information select a country in the list or click on the corresponding red dot in the map

Albania

Austria

Belgium

Bosnia / Herceg.

Bulgaria

Croatia

Cyprus

Czech Republic

Denmark

Estonia

Finland

France

Germany

Gibraltar

Great Britain

.

Greece

Hungary

Iceland Ireland

Italy

Latvia

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Macedonia

Malta

Netherlands

Northern Ireland

Norway

Poland

Portugal Romania

Russia

Slovak Republic

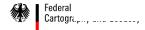
Slovenia

Spain Sweden

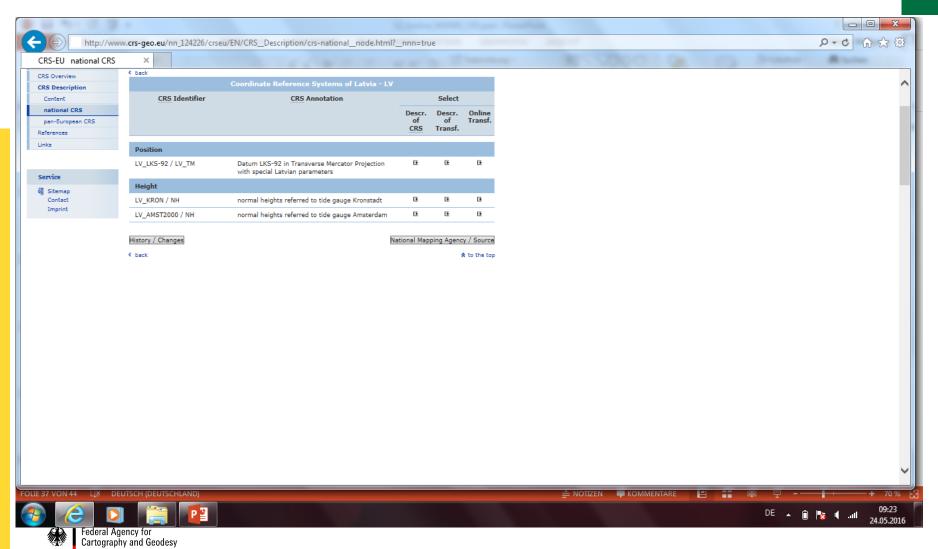
Switzerland

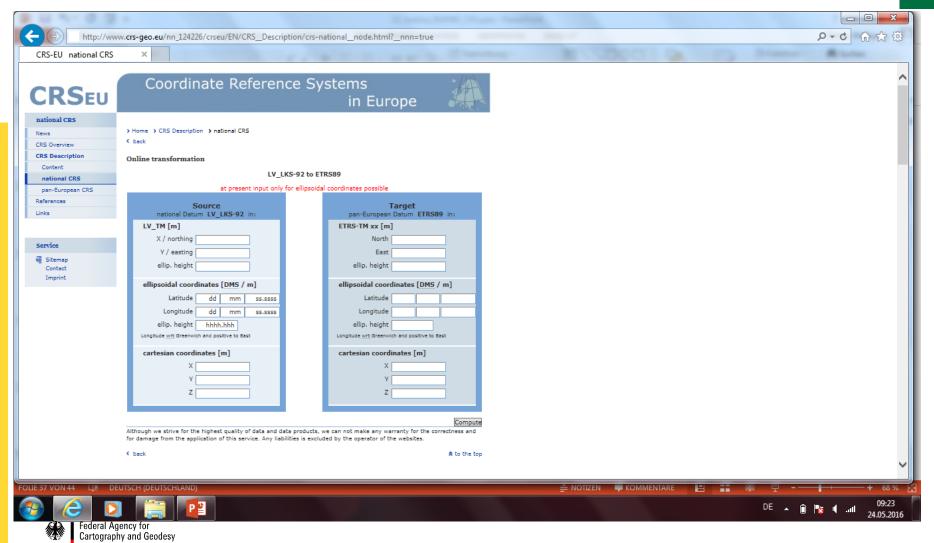
Turkey

Ukraine



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Coordinate Reference Systems in Europe



> Home > CRS Description > national CRS

υа	

Coordinate Reference Systems of Germany - DE				
CRS Identifier	CRS Annotation		Select	
		Descr. of <u>CRS</u>	Descr. of Transf.	Online Transf.
Position				
DE_DHDN / GK_3	Datum DHDN with Gauss-Krüger-System (also known as Rauenberg or Potsdam Datum)	€	⊕	∄
DE_ETRS89 / UTM	Datum ETRS89 with UTM Projection	€	∄	
DE_ETRS89 / UTM_BB	Datum ETRS89 in UTM projection with special modification for federal state Brandenburg	Ð	€	
DE_PD/83 / GK_3	Datum PD/83 with Gauss-Krüger-System (realisation of Postdam Datum for federal state Thüringen)	Ð	₽	Ð
DE_RD/83 / GK_3	Datum RD/83 with Gauss-Krüger-System (realisation of Rauenberg Datum for federal state Sachsen)	Œ	Œ	Œ
DE_42/83 / GK_3	Datum 42/83 with Gauss-Krüger-System	€	∄	Ð
Height				
DE_AMST / NH	normal heights referred to tide gauge Amsterdam (also known as DHHN92)	€	⊕	⊞
DE_AMST / NOH	normal-orthometric heights referred to tide gauge Amsterdam (also known as DHHN85)	∄	⊕	∄
DE_KRON / NH	normal heights referred to tide gauge Kronstadt (also known as SNN76)	∄	⊕	∄



History / Changes

National Mapping Agency / Source



Coordinate Reference Systems in Europe



pan-European CRS

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Description of CRS - ETRS89-La	tLonh	
Attribute	Entry	
Country	pan-European CRS	
Country identifier	EU	
CRS identifier	ETRS89-LatLonh	
CRS alias	ETR389 Ellipsoidal CRS in INSPIRE: ETR389-GR380h EPSG code: 4937	
CRS valid area	Europe	
CRS scope	Geodesy, Cartography, Geoinformation Systems, Mapping	
CRS remarks	primary coordinate system (CS), basis for all projected CS of ETRS89	
Datum identifier	ETRS89	
Datum alias	European Terrestrial Reference System 1989	
Datum type	geodetic	
Datum anchor point		
Datum realization epoch		
Datum valid area	Europe	
Datum scope	European datum consistent with ITRS at the epoch 1989.0 and fixed to the stable part of the Eurasian continental plate for georeferencing of GIS and geokinematic tasks	
Datum remarks	see Boucher, C., Altamimi, Z. (1992): The EUREF Terrestrial Reference System and its First Realizations. Veröffentlichungen der Bayerischen Kommission für die Internationale Erdmessung, Heft 52, München 1992, pages	

205-213

http://etrs89.ensq.iqn.fr/



CRSEU

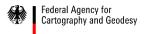
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Selection of transformation version for CRS: DE_AMST / NH	
Transformation	Selection
DE_AMST / NH to EVRF2000	⊕
DE AMST / NH to EVRF2007	

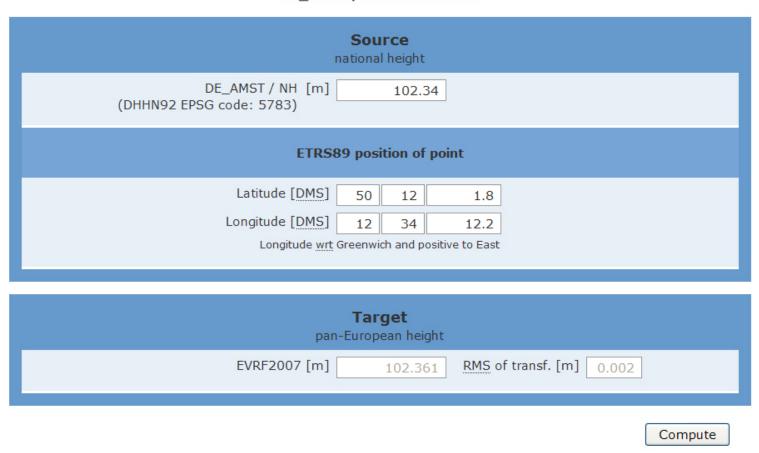




CRS-EU – Onlinetransformation Heights

Online transformation

DE AMST / NH to EVRF2007



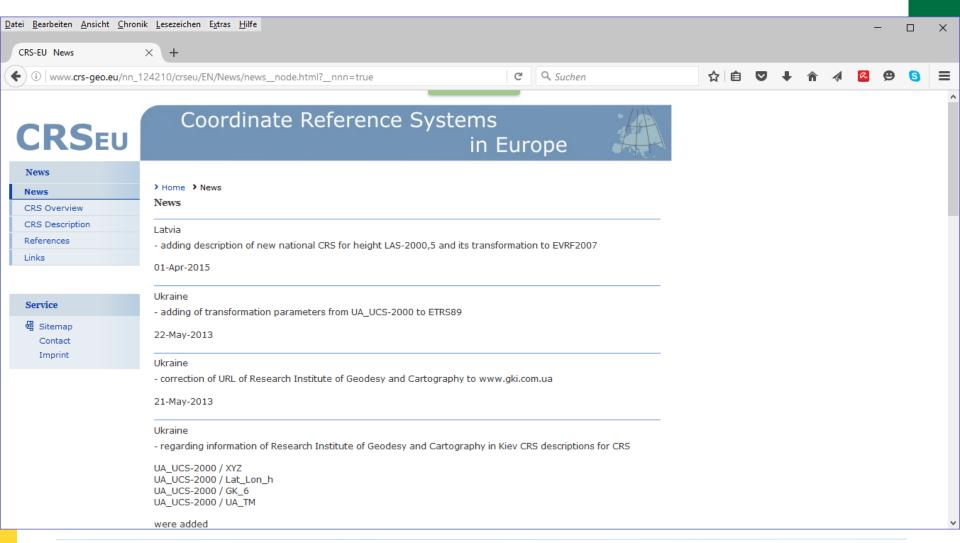


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CRS-EU – Status of the information (height, 2011)

Country	CRS-Description	CRS-Description (new)	Transformation to EVRF2000	Transformation to EVRF2007
Austria	released		released	existing
Belgium	released		released	released
Bosnia / Hercegovina	existing		existing	existing
Bulgaria	released		released	released
Switzerland	released		released	released
Czech Republic	released		released	released
Germany	released		released	released
Denmark	released		released	existing
Estonia	released		released	released
Spain	released		released	existing
Finland	released	existing	released	existing
France	released		released	existing
Great Britain	released		released	existing
Croatia	released	released	released	released
Hungary	released		released	existing
Italy	released		released	released
Lithuania	released		released	released
Latvia	released		released	released
Netherlands	released	existing	released	existing
Norway	released	existing	released	existing
Poland	existing	existing	existing	existing
Portugal	released		released	existing
Romania	released	<u> </u>	released	released
Russia	existing		EVRF2000 not available	EVRFxx will be available future
Sweden	released	released	released	released
Slovenia			released	existing
Slovak Republic	released	released	released	released
Turkey	released		EVRF2000 not available	EVRFxx will be available future
kraine Federal Agency for	existing		EVRF2000 not available	EVRFxx will be available future

CRS-EU - News



Thank you for your kind attention!

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